

PySAR

Model-Driven Engineering that doesn't hurt

Created by [Cornel Izbaşa](#) / cornel.izbasa@opensynergy.com

"Easy" AUTOSAR MDE using Eclipse

- Your stuff
- ARTOP
- Sphinx
- EMF
- Eclipse

Some Concerns

- Initial development cost
Product with many deps - Maven, Gradle, Ant...
- Maintainability
Embedded devs depend on model engineers
- Safety qualification
Daunting component stack size and complexity
- Licenses (EPL + ARTOP + yours)
Too many components => legal gray zone
- Questionable community
Few incentives to publish fixes and enhancements

PySAR

Python Simple Architecture Rendering

- **Model access and code generation framework**
Covers common phases of the MDE workflow
- **Written in Python**
Embedded devs can use it easily
- **Open, small and dynamic**
Easy fixes, tailoring and extensions

AUTOSAR-like Model Access

```
1. from pysar import ar
2.
3. if __name__ == '__main__':
4.     ar.set_schema('somesar_4.xsd')
5.     root = ar.AR(ar.read('ecuc.xml'))
6.
7.     Demo = root.find_first(
8.         'MODULE_CONFIGURATION',
9.         DefinitionRef='/SOMESAR/SomeDefs/Demo')
10.    print Demo
11.
12.    DemoGeneral = Demo.getDemoGeneral
13.    print DemoGeneral
14.
15.    debounce_counter_support = DemoGeneral.getDemoDebounceCounterBasedSupport
16.    print debounce_counter_support
17.
18.    status_changed_callbacks = DemoGeneral.getDemoCallbackDTCStatusChanged
19.    for callback in status_changed_callbacks:
20.        print callback.getDemoCallbackDTCStatusChangedFnc
21.
22.    print Demo.getDefinition
23.
24.    system = root.find_first('SYSTEM')
25.    print system.getShortName
26.
27.    system_signal = root.find_first('SYSTEM_SIGNAL')
28.    print system_signal
29.    print system_signal.getDynamicLength
```

Output

```
1. AR(MACC_MODULE_CONFIGURATION_VALUES : Demo)
2. AR(MACC_CONTAINER_VALUE : DemoGeneral)
3. False
4. Some_Function
5. Other_Function
6. AR(MACC_MODULE_DEF : Demo)
7. System
8. AR(SYSTEM_SIGNAL : SYSTEM_SIGNAL1)
9. False
```

AUTOSAR-like Code Generation

```
1. from pysar import ar
2. from pysar import ar_cg
3.
4. def gen_cfg_h(module):
5.     def_name = module.getDefinition.getShortName
6.     cg = ar_cg.CodeGen('bsw/' + def_name + '_Cfg_h.j2')
7.     return cg.generate(
8.         header_base = def_name.upper(),
9.         Demo=module)
10.
11. if __name__ == '__main__':
12.     ar.set_schema('somesar_4.xsd')
13.     root = ar.AR(ar.read('ecuc.xml'))
14.     Demo = root.find_first(
15.         'MODULE_CONFIGURATION',
16.         DefinitionRef='/SOMESAR/SomeDefs/Demo')
17.     print gen_cfg_h(Demo)
```

MSN_Cfg_h.j2

```
1. {% block header %}
2. #ifndef {{ header_base }}_CFG_H
3. #define {{ header_base }}_CFG_H
4. {% endblock %}
5.
6. {% block source %}
7. {% endblock %}
8.
9. {% block footer %}
10. #endif /* {{ header_base }}_CFG_H */
11. {% endblock %}
```

Code Templates

Dem_Cfg_h.j2

```
1.  {% extends "bsw/MSN_Cfg_h.j2" %}
2.  {% block header %}{{super()}}{% endblock %}
3.
4.  {% block source %}
5.  #define DEMO_DEBOUNCE_COUNTER_BASED_SUPPORT STD_{{
6.      Demo.getDemoGeneral.getDemoDebounceCounterBasedSupport and 'ON' or 'OFF' }}
7.
8.  {% for callback in Demo.getDemoGeneral.getDemoCallbackDTCStatusChanged %}
9.  extern StatusChangedCallback_t {{
10.      callback.getDemoCallbackDTCStatusChangedFnc }}(DTCId_t, Status_t, Status_t);
11.  {% endfor %}
12.  {% endblock %}
13.
14.  {% block footer %}{{super()}}{% endblock %}
```

Output

```
1.  #ifndef DEMO_CFG_H
2.  #define DEMO_CFG_H
3.
4.  #define DEMO_DEBOUNCE_COUNTER_BASED_SUPPORT STD_OFF
5.
6.  extern StatusChangedCallback_t Some_Function(DTCId_t, Status_t, Status_t);
7.  extern StatusChangedCallback_t Other_Function(DTCId_t, Status_t, Status_t);
8.
9.  #endif /* DEMO_CFG_H */
```


Architecture

- **Python framework**
Easy, widely supported, dynamic language
- **lxml.objectify** for model access
- **Jinja2** for code generation
Tried and true for Web apps
- **Applicable to any models**
Initially tuned for AUTOSAR-like models
- **Independent of AUTOSAR artifacts**
User supplies AUTOSAR schema and model element name mappings
- **Designed for openness and freedom**
Not encumbered by legal or technical dependencies