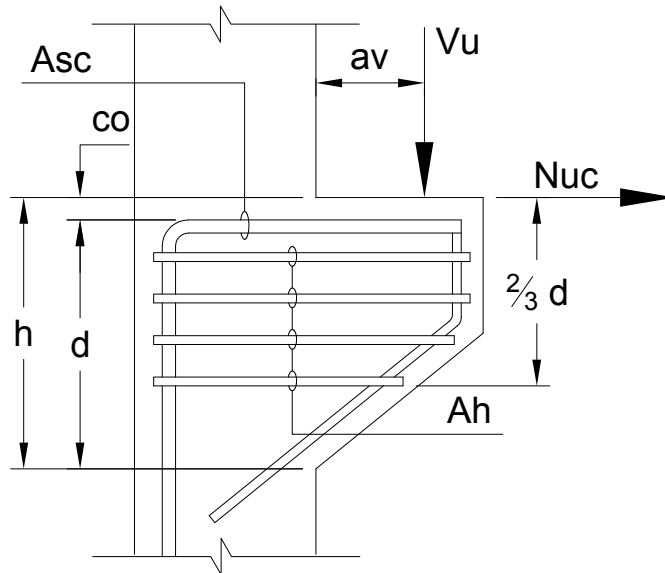




## Chapter 1: Concrete Design

### Design of Corbel as per ACI 318-11 Chapter 11



#### System

Corbel Width, $b$ =	14.0 in
Corbel Height, $h$ =	12.0 in
Concrete Cover, $co$ =	1.0 in
Corbel Depth, $d$ =	$h - co = 12.0 - 1.0 = 11.0$ in
Distance from Column Face to Vertical Load, $a_v$ =	3.0 in

#### Load

Ultimate Vertical Load, $V_u$ =	88.8 kips
Ultimate Horizontal Load, $N_{uc}$ =	32.0 kips

#### Material Properties

Concrete Strength, $f'_c$ =	5000 psi
Yield Strength of Reinforcement, $f_y$ =	60000 psi
Shear Strength Reduction Factor (According to Cl.9.3.2 of ACI318), $\Phi$ =	0.75
Modification Factor for Lightweight Concrete, $\lambda$ =	1.00
Friction Factor (According to Cl.11.6.4.3 of ACI318), $\mu = 1.4 * \lambda$	$= 1.40$



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### Check Vertical Load Capacity

$$\begin{aligned} V_{n1} &= 0.2 * f_c' * b * d / 1000 &= 154.0 \text{ Kips} \\ V_{n2} &= (480 + 0.08 * f_c') * b * d / 1000 &= 135.5 \text{ Kips} \\ V_{n3} &= 1600 * b * d / 1000 &= 246.4 \text{ Kips} \\ \text{Nominal Vertical Capacity (According to Cl.11.8.3.2.1 of ACI318),} \\ \Phi V_n &= \Phi * \text{MIN}(V_{n1}; V_{n2}; V_{n3}) &= 101.6 \text{ Kips} \\ \text{Vertical Load Capacity} &= \text{IF}(V_u > \Phi V_n; \text{"Not Pass"}; \text{"Pass"}) &= \text{Pass} \end{aligned}$$

### Determine Shear Friction Reinforcement ( $A_{vf}$ )

Required Area of Reinforcement for Shear Friction (According to Cl.11.6.4.1 of ACI318),

$$A_{vf} = V_u \times 1000 / (\Phi \times f_y \times \mu) = 1.41 \text{ in}^2$$

### Determine Direct Tension Reinforcement ( $A_n$ )

$$\text{Minimum Horizontal Force on Corbel, Nuc\_min} = 0.2 \times V_u = 17.8 \text{ Kips}$$

$$\text{Horizontal Force on Corbel, Nuc\_act} = \text{MAX}(\text{Nuc}; \text{Nuc\_min}) = 32.0 \text{ kips}$$

Required Area of Reinforcement for Direct Tension (According to Cl.11.8.3.1 of ACI318),

$$A_n = \text{Nuc\_act} \times 1000 / ((\Phi) \times f_y) = 0.71 \text{ in}^2$$

### Determine Flexural Reinforcement ( $A_f$ )

$$M_u = V_u \times a_v + \text{Nuc\_act} \times (h - d) = 298.4 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{in}$$

Required Area of Reinforcement for Flexural (According to Cl.11.8.3.3 of ACI318),

$$A_f = M_u \times 1000 / (\Phi \times f_y \times 0.9 \times d) = 0.67 \text{ in}^2$$

### Determine Primary Tension Reinforcement ( $A_{sc}$ )

Required Area of Reinforcement for Primary Tension (According to Cl.11.8.3.5 of ACI318),

$$A_{sc} = \text{MAX}((2/3 \times A_{vf}) + A_n; A_f + A_n) = 1.65 \text{ in}^2$$

Minimum Area of Reinforcement for Primary Tension (According to Cl.11.8.5 of ACI318),

$$A_{sc\_min} = 0.04 \times f_c' / f_y \times b \times d = 0.51 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A_{sc\_Req} = \text{MAX}(A_{sc}; A_{sc\_min}) = 1.65 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Provided Reinforcement, Bar} = \text{SEL}(\text{"ACI/Bar"}; \text{Bar}; ) = \text{No.9}$$

$$\text{Provided Area of Bar Reinforcement, } A_{sb} = \text{TAB}(\text{"ACI/Bar"}; \text{Asb}; \text{Bar=Bar}) = 1.00 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Number of Provided Bars, } n = 2$$

$$\text{Provided Area of Reinforcement, } A_{sc\_Prov} = n \times A_{sb} = 2.00 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Check Validity} = \text{IF}(A_{sc\_Prov} \geq A_{sc\_Req}; \text{"Valid"}; \text{"Invalid"}) = \text{Valid}$$



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### Determine Horizontal Reinforcement ( $A_h$ )

Required Area of Reinforcement for Horizontal Shear (According to Cl.11.8.4 of ACI318),

$$A_{h\_Req} = 0.5 * (A_{sc\_Prov} - A_n) = 0.65 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Provided Reinforcement, Bar} = \text{SEL}(\text{"ACI/Bar"}; \text{Bar}; ) = \text{No.3}$$

$$\text{Provided Area of Bar Reinforcement, } A_{sb} = \text{TAB}(\text{"ACI/Bar"}; A_{sb}; \text{Bar}=\text{Bar}) = 0.11 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Number of Provided Bars, } n = 6$$

$$\text{Provided Area of Reinforcement, } A_{h\_Prov} = n * A_{sb} = 0.66 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Check Validity} = \text{IF}(A_{h\_Prov} \geq A_{h\_Req}; \text{"Valid"}; \text{"Invalid"}) = \text{Valid}$$

Distribute in two-thirds of Effective Corbel Depth adjacent to  $A_{sc}$

### Design Summary

$$\text{Area of Reinforcement for Primary Tension } A_{sc} = A_{sc\_Prov} = 2.00 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Area of Reinforcement for Horizontal Shear, } A_h = A_{h\_Prov} = 0.66 \text{ in}^2$$

Distribute in two-thirds of Effective Corbel Depth adjacent to  $A_{sc}$