

Problem 1. Perform Linear Regression to simplerlr1.csv, and do inference to coefficients.

Result. The result is as follows:

$$\beta = (-0.9540925, 3.1561384)^\top$$

We use t-statistics to do inference.

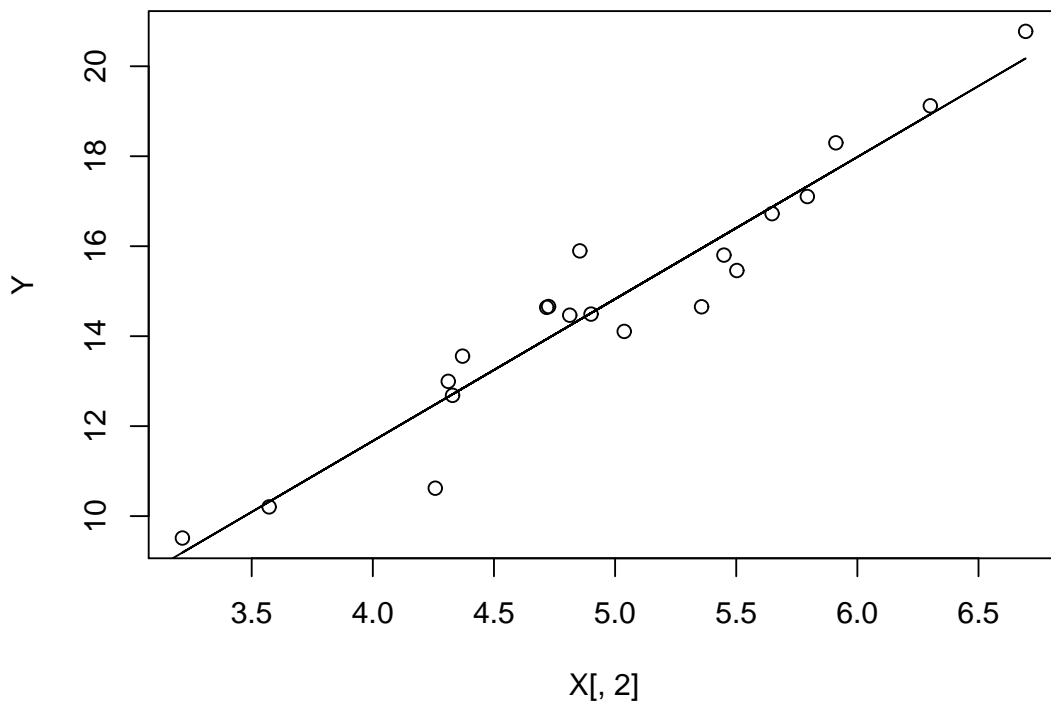


Figure 1: The clusters of Data1.csv with k = 3

The Null-hypothesis is $\beta_0 = 0$, and we choose $\alpha = 0.05$.

| | 0 | 10 |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| β_0 | True | False |
| β_1 | False | False |

However, when we use F-statistics, the result shows that we should reject H_0 .

Problem 2. Perform Linear Regression to lr2.csv, and do inference to coefficients.

Result. The result is as follows:

$$\beta = (1.3050691, 1.8833781, 2.8539523, 0.6671587, -0.1968839)^\top$$

We use separately t-statistics and F-statistics to do inference.

t-statistics:

| | 0 | 10 | -10 |
|-----------|------|-------|-------|
| β_0 | True | True | False |
| β_1 | True | False | False |
| β_2 | True | False | False |
| β_3 | True | False | False |
| β_4 | True | False | False |

Table 1: Result of t-statistics

F-statistics:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|
| β_0 | False | β_1 | False |
| β_2 | False | β_3 | False |
| β_4 | True | | |
| β_0, β_1 | False | β_0, β_2 | False |
| β_0, β_3 | False | β_0, β_4 | False |
| β_1, β_2 | False | β_1, β_3 | False |
| β_1, β_4 | False | β_2, β_3 | False |
| β_2, β_4 | False | β_3, β_4 | True |
| $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2$ | False | $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_3$ | False |
| $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_4$ | False | $\beta_0, \beta_2, \beta_3$ | False |
| $\beta_0, \beta_2, \beta_4$ | False | $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ | False |
| $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_4$ | False | $\beta_1, \beta_3, \beta_4$ | False |
| $\beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$ | False | | |
| $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ | False | $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_4$ | False |
| $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_3, \beta_4$ | False | $\beta_0, \beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$ | False |
| $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$ | False | $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \beta_4$ | False |

Table 2: Result of F-statistics