```
代码如下:(包括第1和第2两个小题)
#exercise 5.4
#15.11.11
#author: chuanlu
import numpy as np
from exercise2 import *
def _init_hilbert_matrix(n):
    h = np.zeros([n, n])
    h += 0.0
    for i in range(n):
         for j in range(n):
              h[i, j] = 1/(i + j + 1)
    print(h)
    return h
def _q1():
    for n in range(2, 7):
         h = _init_hilbert_matrix(n)
         cond_h = np.linalg.cond(h, -np.inf)
         print("n:%d, cond_h:%f" %(n, cond_h))
def _q2():
    for n in range(2, 10):
         h = _init_hilbert_matrix(n)
         x = np.zeros([n, 1])
         b = np.dot(h, x)
         calc_x = column_pivoting_gauss_elimination(h, b)
         r = b - np.dot(h, calc_x)
         delta_x = calc_x - x
         print("n:", n)
         print("calc_x:", x)
         print("r:", r)
         print("delta_x:", delta_x)
         print("%n")
def main():
    _q1()
    _{q2}()
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

[0.]] %n n: 3

```
运算结果如下:
第一小题:
[[ 1.
           0.5
                   ]
[ 0.5
            0.33333333]]
n:2, cond_h:8.333333
[[ 1.
           0.5
                      0.33333333]
[ 0.5
            0.33333333 0.25
                              ]
0.2
                              ]]
n:3, cond_h:58.750000
                      0.33333333 0.25
[[ 1.
           0.5
                                        ]
                                0.2
[ 0.5
            0.33333333 0.25
                                         1
0.2
                                0.16666667]
            0.2
                      0.16666667   0.14285714]]
[ 0.25
n:4, cond_h:391.914286
[[ 1.
           0.5
                      0.33333333
                                0.25
                                          0.2
                                                  1
            0.33333333 0.25
                                0.2
                                           0.16666667]
[ 0.5
0.2
                                0.16666667 0.14285714]
            0.2
[ 0.25
                      0.16666667  0.14285714  0.125
[ 0.2
            0.125
                                           0.11111111]]
n:5, cond_h:2538.886905
[[ 1.
           0.5
                      0.33333333 0.25
                                          0.2
                                                    0.16666667]
[ 0.5
            0.33333333 0.25
                                0.2
                                           0.16666667 0.14285714]
                      0.2
                                [ 0.25
            0.2
                      0.16666667
                                0.14285714
                                           0.125
                                                     0.11111111
[ 0.2
            0.125
                                           0.11111111 0.1
                                                              1
 0.11111111 0.1
                                                      0.09090909]]
n:6, cond h:16143.571646
[Finished in 0.3s]
条件数 cond 和 n 的函数关系约为:cond = 7 * n + c
第二小题:
n: 2
calc_x: [[ 0.]
[ 0.]]
r: [[ 0.]
[ 0.]]
delta_x: [[ 0.]
```

```
calc_x: [[ 0.]
 [ 0.]
[ 0.]]
r: [[ 0.]
[ 0.]
 [ 0.]]
delta_x: [[ 0.]
 [ 0.]
[ 0.]]
%n
n: 4
calc_x: [[ 0.]
[0.]
[0.]
[ 0.]]
r: [[ 0.]
[ 0.]
[ 0.]
 [ 0.]]
delta_x: [[ 0.]
 [ 0.]
 [ 0.]
[ 0.]]
%n
n: 5
calc_x: [[ 0.]
[ 0.]
 [ 0.]
 [ 0.]
[ 0.]]
r: [[ 0.]
[-0.]
 [ 0.]
 [ 0.]
 [ 0.]]
delta_x: [[ 0.]
[-0.]
 [ 0.]
[0.]
 [ 0.]]
%n
n: 6
calc_x: [[ 0.]
[ 0.]
```

```
[ 0.]
```

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]]

r: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

delta_x: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

%n

n: 7

calc_x: [[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]]

r: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

delta_x: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

%n

n: 8

calc_x: [[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

```
[0.]
```

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]]

r: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

delta_x: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

%n

n: 9

calc_x: [[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]]

r: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[0.]

[-0.]]

delta_x: [[0.]

[-0.]

[0.]

- [0.]
- [0.]
- [0.]
- [0.]
- [0.]
- [-0.]]

%n

[Finished in 0.3s]

Because of some unknown reasons, the exact result cannot be displayed.