Задание 1

$$7 imesegin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \ 7 & 12 \ 11,3 & 5 \ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} + 2 imesegin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \ 7 & 12 \ 11,3 & 5 \ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} = egin{bmatrix} 45 & 90 \ 63 & 108 \ 101,7 & 45 \ 225 & 270 \end{bmatrix}$$

Задание 2.1

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 5z = 7 \\ 7x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases}$$

Система линейная и каждое уравнение линейное

$$5z=7+2y-3x\Rightarrow z=rac{7+2y-3x}{5}$$

$$\left\{egin{aligned} 5x-3y-4 imes\left(rac{7+2y-3x}{5}
ight)=-12\ 7x+4y-8\cdot\left(rac{7+2y-3x}{5}
ight)=3 \end{aligned}
ight.$$

$$7 \cdot 5x + 4 \cdot 5y - 56 - 16y + 24x = 15$$

$$35x + 20y - 16y + 24x = 71$$

$$59x + 4y = 71$$

$$y = \frac{71 - 59x}{4}$$

$$5x-3y-4 imes rac{7+2y-3x}{5}=-12$$

$$5 \cdot 5x - 5 \cdot 3y - 28 - 8y + 12x = -12 \cdot 5$$

$$25x - 15y - 28 - 8y + 12x = -60$$

$$37x - 23y = -32$$

$$37x - 23 \cdot \frac{71 - 59x}{4} = -32$$

$$37 \cdot 4x - 23 \cdot 71 + 59 \cdot 23 \cdot x = -32 \cdot 4$$

$$37 \cdot 4 = 148$$

$$23 \cdot 71 = 1633$$

$$59 \cdot 23 = 1357$$

$$32 \cdot 4 = 128$$

$$148x - 1633 + 1357x = -128$$

$$1357 + 148 = 1505$$

$$1633 - 128 = 1505$$

$$x = \frac{1505}{1505} \Rightarrow x = 1$$

$$y=rac{71-59x}{4} \Rightarrow y=rac{71-59}{4} \Rightarrow y=3$$

$$z = \frac{7+2y-3x}{5} \Rightarrow z = \frac{7+2\cdot 3-3\cdot 1}{5} \Rightarrow z = 2$$

Задание 2.2

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y \cdot x - 9 = 0 \\ x - y/5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Первое уравнение нелинейное

Система уравнений нелинейная

$$egin{aligned} y &= 5x \ x^2 + 5 \cdot x \cdot x - 9 = 0 \ 6x^2 - 9 &= 0 \ x &\simeq \sqrt{rac{3}{2}} &\simeq 1.225 \ y &\simeq 5 \cdot \sqrt{1.5} &\simeq 6.124 \end{aligned}$$

Задание 3

$$\begin{cases} x \cdot y = 48 \\ 2 \times (x+y) = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$y = 14 - x$$

$$(14 - x) x = 48$$

$$x^2 - 14x + 48 = 0$$

$$D = (-14)^2 - 4 \cdot 48 = 4$$

$$x_1 = \frac{14 + \sqrt{4}}{2} = 8$$

$$x_2 = \frac{14 - \sqrt{4}}{2} = 6$$

Длина: 8 м Ширина: 6 м