

مقدمه‌ای بر پیاده‌سازی پروژه‌های یادگیری ماشین (مخصوص دانشجویان کارشناسی ارشد بیوانفورماتیک)

دکتر جعفر رزم‌آرا
پرهام حسنی

۱۵ اسفند ۱۴۰۱

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- آغاز پیاده سازی پروژه یادگیری ماشین
- پیاده سازی الگوریتم بیز ساده



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```
b = 200
if b > a:
    print("b is greater than a") # you will get an error
```

Try it Yourself »

Elif

The `elif` keyword is Python's way of saying "if the previous conditions were not true, then try this condition".

Example

Get your own Python Server

```
a = 33
b = 33
if b > a:
    print("b is greater than a")
elif a == b:
    print("a and b are equal")
```

Try it Yourself »

In this example `a` is equal to `b`, so the first condition is not true, but the `elif` condition is true, so we print to screen that "a and b are equal".



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Else

The `else` keyword catches anything which isn't caught by the preceding conditions.

Example

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```
a = 200
b = 33
if b > a:
    print("b is greater than a")
elif a == b:
    print("a and b are equal")
else:
    print("a is greater than b")
```

Try it Yourself »

In this example `a` is greater than `b`, so the first condition is not true, also the `elif` condition is not true, so we go to the `else` condition and print to screen that "a is greater than b".

You can also have an `else` without the `elif`:

Example

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```
a = 200
```



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The break Statement

With the **break** statement we can stop the loop before it has looped through all the items:

Example

Exit the loop when **x** is "banana":

```
fruits = ["apple", "banana", "cherry"]
for x in fruits:
    print(x)
    if x == "banana":
        break
```

Try it Yourself »

Get your own Python Server

Example

Exit the loop when **x** is "banana", but this time the break comes before the print:

```
fruits = ["apple", "banana", "cherry"]
for x in fruits:
    if x == "banana":
        break
    print(x)
```

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Pandas Editor

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In our "Try it Yourself" editor, you can use the Pandas module, and modify the code to see the result.

Example

Get your own Python Server

Load a CSV file into a Pandas DataFrame:

```
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv('data.csv')

print(df.to_string())
```

Try it Yourself »

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how to add column to dataframe



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<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/adding-new-column-t...>

Adding new column to existing DataFrame in Pandas

11 Jan 2023 — We can use a Python dictionary to add a new column in pandas DataFrame.

Use an existing column as the key values and their respective values ...

People also ask

How do I add columns to a DataFrame?



How do I add columns to a DataFrame in Python?



How do I add a row to a column in a DataFrame?



How do I add an existing column to a DataFrame in R?



Feedback

<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pandas/pandas-add-co...>

Pandas Add Column to DataFrame - Spark By {Examples}

6 Jul 2021 — In pandas you can add/append a new column to the existing DataFrame using

DataFrame.insert() method, this method updates the existing ...



pandas add empty column to dataframe



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<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/how-to-add-an-empty-column-to-a-pandas-dataframe>

How to add an empty column to a dataframe? - Stack Overflow

6 Dec 2015 — Adding a single column: Just assign empty values to the new columns, e.g.

`df['C'] = np.nan` · Adding multiple columns: I'd suggest using the `.reindex(columns=[...])` ...

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Add multiple empty columns to pandas DataFrame 8 answers 18 Jun 2015

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<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/how-to-add-empty-column-to-pandas-dataframe/>

How to add Empty Column to Dataframe in Pandas?

16 Aug 2022 — Method 1: Add Empty Column to DataFrame using the Assignment Operator ·

Method 4: Add Empty Column to DataFrame using `Dataframe.reindex()`.

<https://sparkbyexamples.com/pandas/pandas-add-an-empty-column-to-a-pandas-dataframe/>

Pandas - Add an Empty Column to a DataFrame

8 Jul 2021 — One simplest way to add an empty column to pandas DataFrame is by using an

assignment operator, below examples add blank string `np.nan` and `None` ...



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If I understand correctly, assignment should fill:

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> import pandas as pd
>>> df = pd.DataFrame({"A": [1,2,3], "B": [2,3,4]})
>>> df
   A  B
0  1  2
1  2  3
2  3  4
>>> df["C"] = ""
>>> df["D"] = np.nan
>>> df
   A  B  C  D
0  1  2 NaN
1  2  3 NaN
2  3  4 NaN
```

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edited Feb 16, 2019 at 21:44



Jinhua Wang

1,639 ● 1 ● 16 ● 44

answered May 1, 2013 at 21:52



DSM

335k ● 62 ● 585 ● 487

4 This answer just created new rows for me. – logicblobe May 16, 2019 at 15:26

@logicblobe can you provide an example where this is happening? – craymichael Jun 13, 2019 at 1:58

3 If the 'df' is empty, you may want to use 'df['new'] = pd.Series()' (see my answer below) – Carsten Jul 31, 2019 at 15:00

5 how to add multiple empty columns? – M. Mariscal Feb 26, 2020 at 10:24

11 @M.Mariscal df[["newcol1", "newcol2", "newcol3"]] = None. – Skippy le Grand Gourou Jun 4, 2021 at 7:17

Staging Ground Beta 1 Recap, and Reviewers needed for Beta 2

Linked

- 0 remove all the values from the column and make it blank
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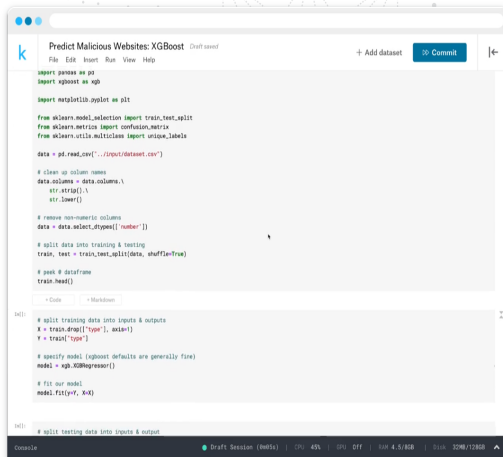
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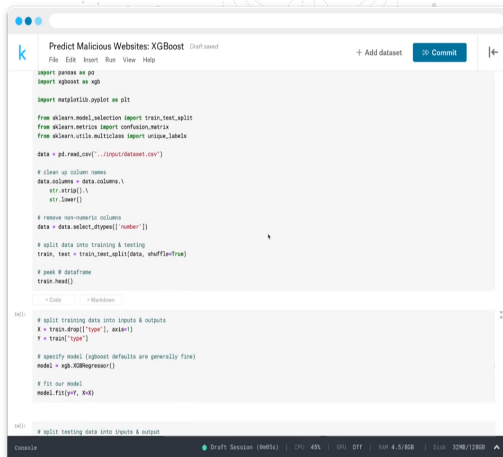
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با سپاس از توجه شما!

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