

## 动词过去式和过去分词的变化

### 1. 过去式、过去分词与原型相同（不变化）

原型	过去式	过去分词
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
shut	shut	shut
read	read /red/	read /red/

### 2. 过去式和过去分词相同

原型	过去式	过去分词
lend	lent	lent
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent
build	built	built
feel	felt	felt
keep	kept	kept
leave	left	left
meet	met	met

原型	过去式	过去分词
mean	meant	meant
sleep	slept	slept
bring	brought	brought
find	found	found
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hold	held	held
say	said	said
lose	lost	lost
shoot	shot	shot
get	got	got
light	lit	lit
sit	sat	sat
sell	sold	sold
tell	told	told

### 3. 过去式和过去分词不同

原型	过去式	过去分词
break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
wake	woke	woken
drive	drove	driven
ride	rode	ridden

原型	过去式	过去分词
rise	rose	risen
write	wrote	written
beat	beat	beaten
bite	bit	bitten
hide	hid	hidden
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forget	forgot	forgotten
give	gave	given
see	saw	seen
take	took	taken
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown
fly	flew	flown
draw	drew	drawn
begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
swim	swam	swum
ring	rang	rung
sing	sang	sung
come	came	come
become	became	become
run	ran	run
wear	wore	worn
tear	tore	torn

#### 4. 其他不规则变化

原型	过去式	过去分词
be	was/were	been
do	did	done
go	went	gone
show	showed	shown

#### 5. 既有不规则变化，又有规则变化

原型	过去式	过去分词
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt

原型	过去式	过去分词
lie (躺、平放、位于)	lied	lied
lie (说谎)	lay	lain