

## 写作基础-4 课程笔记

### 一、句子重心——精准、地道的表达

#### 1. 句子的重心在主干

- New railways have been built, which reduces commuting time.
- Because of the new railways, commuting time is reduced.

A. 建设新铁路

B. 减少通勤时间

#### 2. 句子的重心在转折后

- Although the environment has become better, there are still many problems.
- Although there are still many problems, the environment has become better.
- The environment has become better, but there are still many problems.

A. 环境变好

B. 问题很多

#### 【写一写】

假设我们写一句话，是想号召人们多坐公交车(take public transport)，以这种方式来减少污染(reduce pollution)，你会怎么写呢？

#### 【口语化/不正式版】

People/We should take public transport as much as possible to reduce pollution. If you take public transport, you can devote yourself to reducing pollution.

#### 【改良版】

##### ❖ 第一招 主动转被动: People do A → A be done

Public transport should be taken as much as possible to reduce pollution.

→ Pollution can be reduced if public transport becomes more prevalent.

##### ❖ 第二招 动词名词化: People do → do的名词形式/doing

Taking public transport contributes to reducing pollution.

→ The reduction of pollution results from taking public transport.

#### ➤ 小结

1. 在复杂的句子中，表意重心在**主句**。
2. 多个分句，重心在**转折后**。
3. 在单个句子中，重心在**主语**。

## 二、常用套句总结——体现结构与语言

### 【为什么会有套版？】

- 问法固定了，那么回答问题的结构也就相对固定了。
- 结构固定了，那么很多体现结构的语言也会反复出现。

### 1. 被动语态/主语从句

- It is widely accepted that X is good.
- It is/It has been...

替换词汇: widely, unanimously, prevalently, commonly, convincingly  
known, accepted, believed, argued, agreed, recognized that

### 2. 非限定性定语从句的特殊用法

- As is widely known, X is good.
- As is/ can be...

替换词汇: widely, unanimously, prevalently, commonly, convincingly,  
known, accepted, believed, argued, agreed, recognized that

### 3. 主语从句+形容词

- It is convincing that X is good.
- It is...

替换词汇: obvious, convincing, crystal clear, undeniable, evident that  
(completely/absolutely)

### 4. 主语从句+名词

- It is an evident fact that X is good.
- It is a/an...

替换词汇: obvious, convincing, crystal clear, undeniable, evident  
fact/truth/argument/saying  
that

### 5. 被动语态+同位语从句

- A convincing argument can be made that X is good.
- A/An...

替换词汇: obvious, convincing, crystal clear, undeniable, evident  
fact/truth/argument/saying  
can be made/found/supported  
that

### 6. 介词短语

- As an evident fact, X is good.
- As a/an...

替换词汇: obvious, convincing, crystal clear, undeniable, evident  
fact/truth/argument/saying  
that

### 7. 主语从句+最高级

- What impressed me (the) most is that X is good.
- What is (the) most noticeable is that...
- The most impressing benefit is that...
- The most noticeable fact is that...

最高级的套句只适用于第一个论点

## 三、替换词的使用——写作中的“一键 P 图”

### 【例句分析】

- As an important problem because of car emissions and industrial waste, air pollution has great influence on people's health and life quality.
- As an urgent matter stemming from automobile emissions and industrial exhaust, air pollution has made severe impact on humanity's physical condition and well-being.
- Since there are **many** private cars, it is easy for people to travel.
- Since there are **a large(considerable) number of/a multitude of** private cars, it is easy for people to travel.
- Since private cars are **common/prevalent**, it is easy for people to travel.
- Since private cars **can be seen everywhere**, it is easy for people to travel.

### 【写一写】

原句: People buy things on the Internet.

- Consumers can purchase commodities in online stores.
- Commodities can be purchased in online stores.
- What consumers demand are likely to be purchased in retailers on e-Commerce platforms.
- What used to be only available in stores are common in retailers on e-Commerce platforms.