Spiking + Oja + LCA = image comprehension and compression

Equations governing our 2 months at the Darpa Innovation House in Arlington, VA

Gar Kenyon *Keni Patel*
Gerd Kunde *Dylan Paiton*
Pete Schultz *Sheng Lundquist*

Average spike count over interval τ:

$$n_j^{\mathcal{T}}(t+\Delta t) = e^{\frac{-\Delta t}{\mathcal{T}}}\left[A_j(t) + n_j^{\mathcal{T}}(t)\right] \tag{1}$$

Average firing rate over interval τ:

$$f_i^{\mathcal{T}}(t) = \frac{n_i^{\mathcal{T}}(t)}{\tau} \tag{2}$$

Feed-forward weight adaptation:

$$Q_{ij}(t+\Delta t) = Q_{ij}(t) + \beta\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\tau_{oja}}\right)^2 \{Oja * LTP - LTD - decay\}$$

i.e.

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{ij}(t+\Delta t) = Q_{ij}(t) + \beta\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\tau_{oja}}\right)^2 \{ & \\ & n_{Y_j}^{\tau_{oja}}(t)\left[n_{X_i}^{\tau_{oja}}(t) - Q_{ij}(t) n_{Y_j}^{\tau_{oja}}(t)\right] \cdot \lambda_P A_Y(t) n_{X_i}^{\tau_P}(t) - \\ & \lambda_{Dj} A_{Xi}(t) n_{Y_j}^{\tau_D}(t) - \\ & \alpha_{dec} Q_{ij}(t)\,\} \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

Adaptive LTD for feed-forward weights

$$\lambda_{Dj}(t+\Delta t) = \lambda_{Dj}(t) + \frac{\Delta t}{\tau_{THR}}\left[f_j^{\tau_o}(t) - f_o\right]\frac{\lambda_{Dscale}}{f_o} \tag{4}$$

where

$$\lambda_{Dj} > 0$$

$$\lambda_{Dj}(0) = \lambda_{Dinit}$$

Lateral inhibition:

$$w_{jk}(t+\Delta t) = w_{jk}(t) + \frac{\Delta t}{\tau_{INH}}\left[f_j^{\tau_{LCA}}(t) f_k^{\tau_{LCA}}(t) - f_o^2\right]\frac{1}{f_o^2} \tag{5}$$

Current scales for τ values

$$\tau_{oja} \approx 50 - 200ms$$

$$\tau_P \approx 0 - 10ms$$

$$\tau_D \approx 20 - 40ms$$

$$\tau_{LCA} \approx \tau_{oja}$$

$$\tau_o = 300$$

$$\tau_{THR} \gg \tau_o$$

$$\tau_{INH} \gg \tau_{LCA}$$

$$\tau_{V_{th}} \approx 5ms$$

Current values for constants:

$$V_{thRest} = -55mV$$

$$V_{rest} = -70mV$$

$$\lambda_P \approx 1$$

$$\lambda_{Dscale} \approx \lambda_P$$

$$\lambda_{Dinit} \approx 1$$

$$\beta = 2$$

$$\alpha_{dec} = 0$$