

# Cross-modal neural networks with intra-layer specialisation and inter-layer feedback

Petar Veličković<sup>1</sup>, Duo Wang<sup>1</sup>, Benjamin Day<sup>1</sup>, Filippo Spiga<sup>2</sup> and Pietro Liò<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Computer Laboratory, University of Cambridge, UK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Research Computing Services, UIS, University of Cambridge, UK

# What is haplotyping and why is it important?

You hopefully know this after the previous three talks...

$$x^2 - y^2 = \int_{10}^{11} x^2 dx$$

# General formalization of thetyping.

### Inputs

- ► A genotype matrix *G*.
- ▶ The rows of the matrix are taxa / individuals.
- ▶ The columns of the matrix are SNP sites / characters.

### Outputs

- ► A haplotype matrix *H*.
- ▶ Pairs of rows in *H* explain the rows of *G*.
- ► The haplotypes in *H* are biologically plausible.

