

Creating your own
Google Cast App

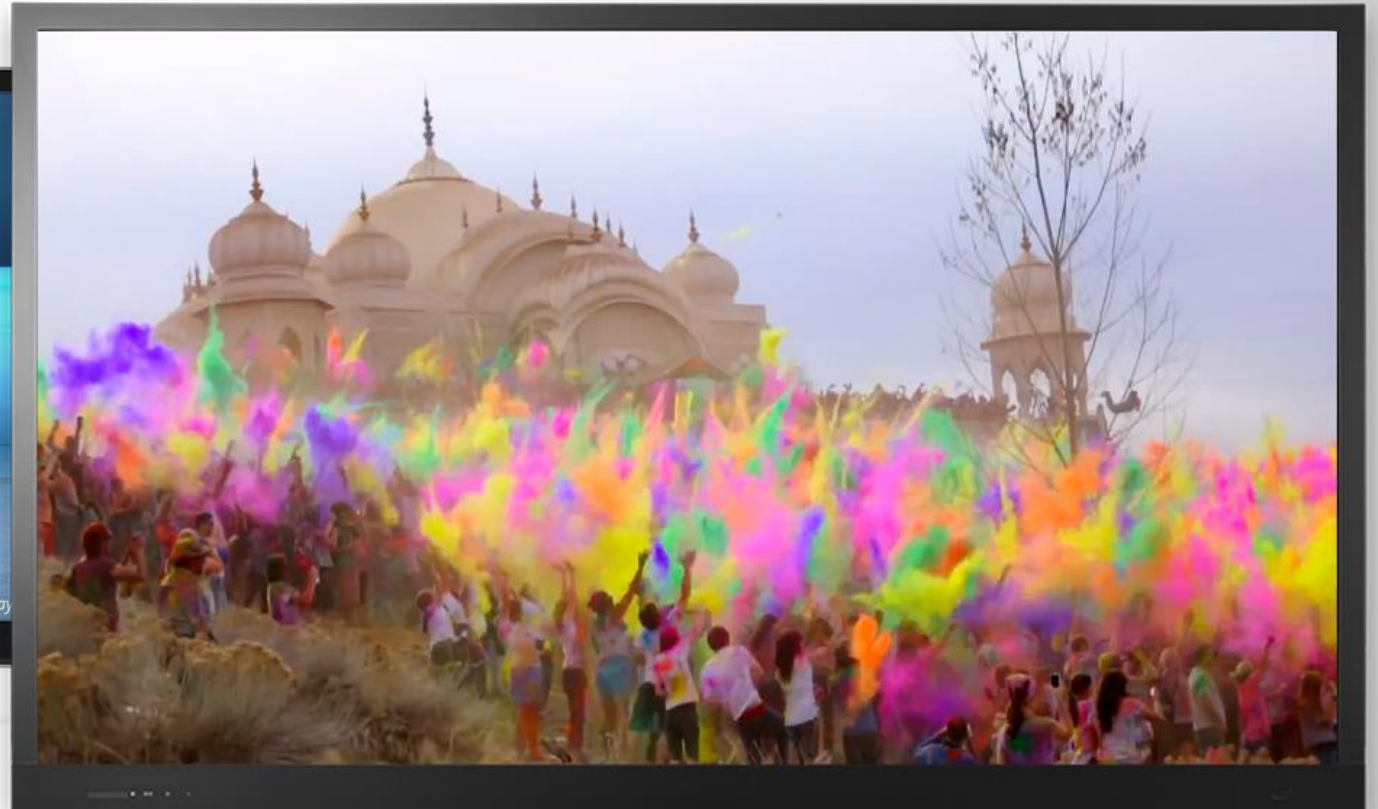
Paul Lammertsma
CTO, Pixplicity





Google Cast?

Google Cast?



.Pixplicity®

Google Cast?

- **Netflix, YouTube, Google Play Movies, Music & TV**
- **Stream on the TV**
- **Control from Android, iOS or Chrome**
- ***Build your own apps***

You'll need

- **TV with HDMI**
- **WiFi with Internet connection**
- **USB power**
- **A sender device**



Senders & receivers



**Android or iOS app using Chromecast SDK
Chrome using Chromecast extension**

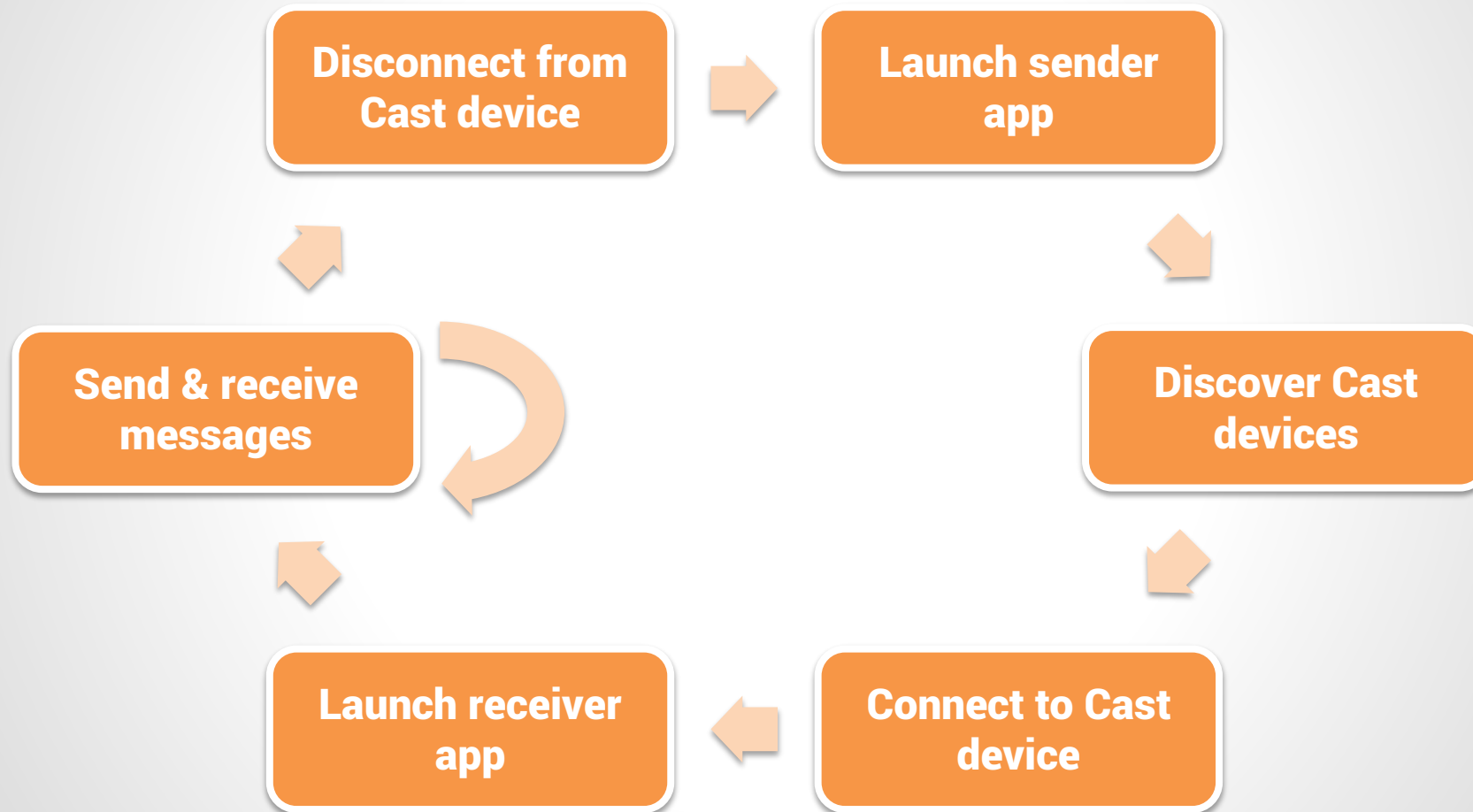


Single-page HTML app

Sending & receiving

- **Communication channels**
- **Multiple sessions per receiver app**

Flow



Senders

- **Discover Cast devices**
- **Provide Cast button in UI**
- **Start or join a session with a Cast device**

Receivers

- **Single page HTML apps**
- **Content loaded from the network**
 - Internet or local WiFi
- **Identified by ID**
 - Needs to talk to Google over HTTPS
- **Communicates with sender over message bus**

Receiver types

- **Default media receiver**
 - Media playback
 - **Styled media receiver**
 - Media playback + CSS
 - **Custom receiver**
 - Whatever you like
 - Needs media player lib
- 
- €5 registration fee per developer

The docs

<https://developers.google.com/cast/>

- **Design checklist**
Understand basic flow and avoid common pitfalls
- **Developer guide: sender apps**
Choose the type of sender app and get started with relevant samples
- **Developer guide: receiver apps**
Choose the type of receiver app and get started with relevant samples
- **API Reference**

The samples

<https://github.com/googlecast>

- **Various samples for all platforms**
- **By Google**

The community


<https://plus.google.com/communities/1157421575691035854>

- ***Google Cast Developers* community on Google+**
- **Google engineers at the ready!**

Android sender



First a bit of preparation...



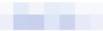
Google Cast SDK Developer Console

Overview
Applications
Devices
Settings

Welcome to the Google Cast SDK Developer Console



The Google Cast Developer Console enables developers to register applications and authorize devices for testing.

Applications

Application ID	Application Name	Status	
	Group Gallery	● Unpublished	Remove
916A9C15	Cast Demo	● Unpublished	Remove

ADD NEW APPLICATION

Devices

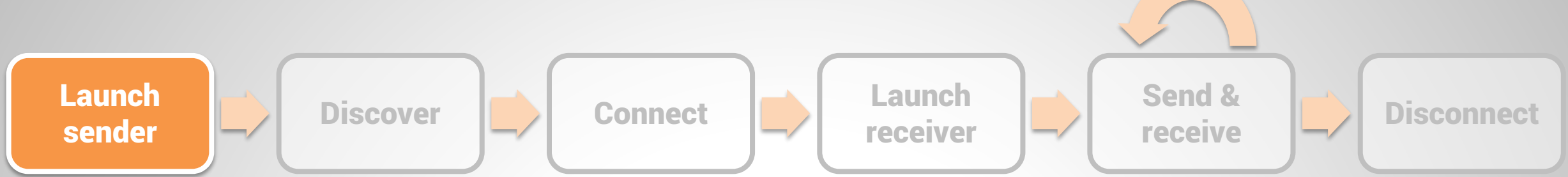
Serial Number	Description	Status	
	Paul & Thif	● Ready For Testing	Remove
	Dylan	● Ready For Testing	Remove

ADD NEW DEVICE

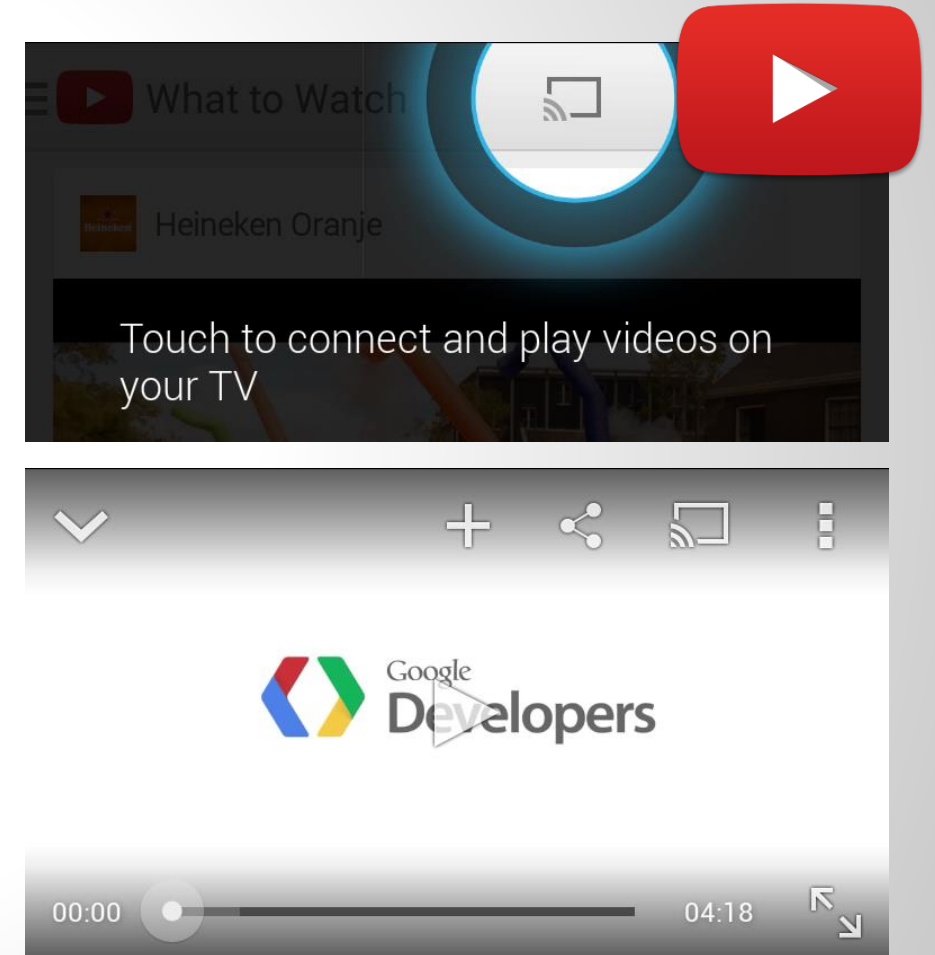
...and more preparation...

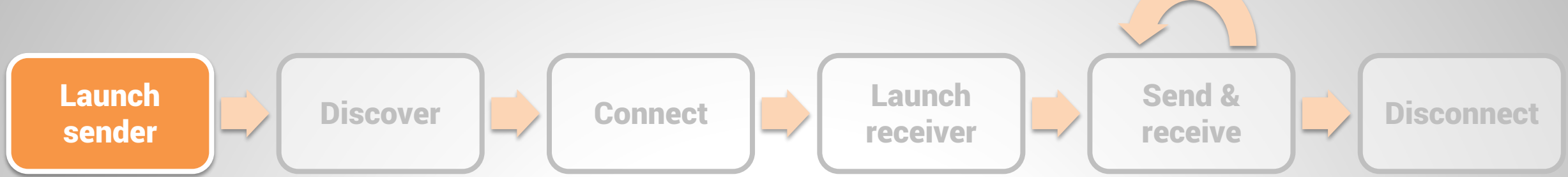
- **android-support-v7-mediarouter**
 - Requires android-support-v7-appcompat
- **Google Play Services**
- **Optional: CastCompanionLibrary**
 - Will offload a lot of work
 - Loads of code; could be intimidating





- **Add button for casting:**
 - **MediaRouterActionProvider**
 - **MediaRouter Button**
 - **Your own**
- **Only show it when Cast devices are discovered**

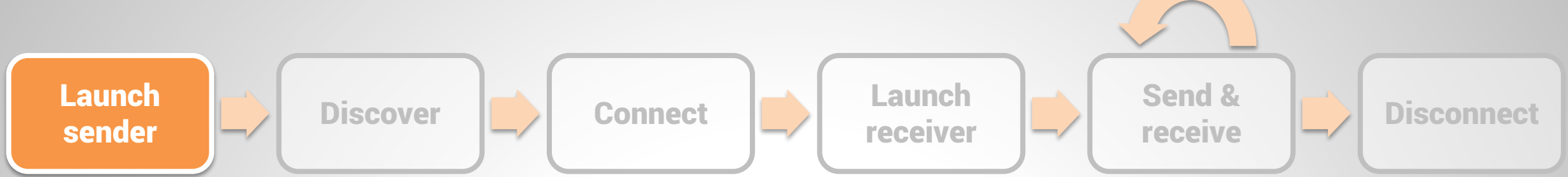




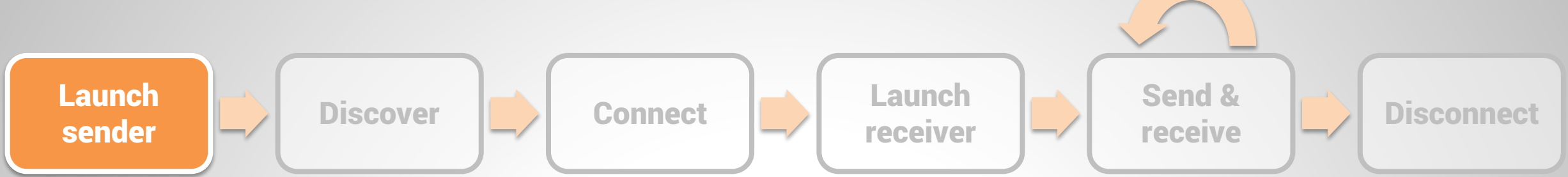
```
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto">
```

```
  <item android:id="@+id/media_route_menu_item"
        android:title="@string/media_route_menu_title"
        app:showAsAction="always"
        app:actionProviderClass="android.support.v7.app.MediaRouteActionProvider"/>
```

```
</menu>
```

- **Get the `MediaRouter` instance**
- **Create a `MediaRouteSelector` for Cast apps**
- **Create a `MediaRouter.Callback` instance**



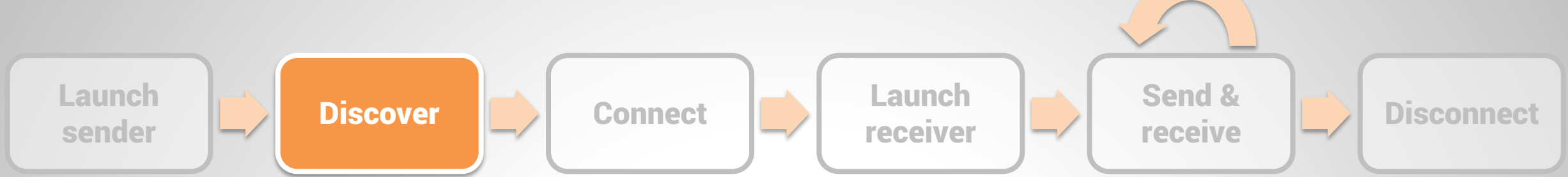
```
mMediaRouter = MediaRouter.getInstance(getApplicationContext());
```

```
// Create a MediaRouteSelector
```

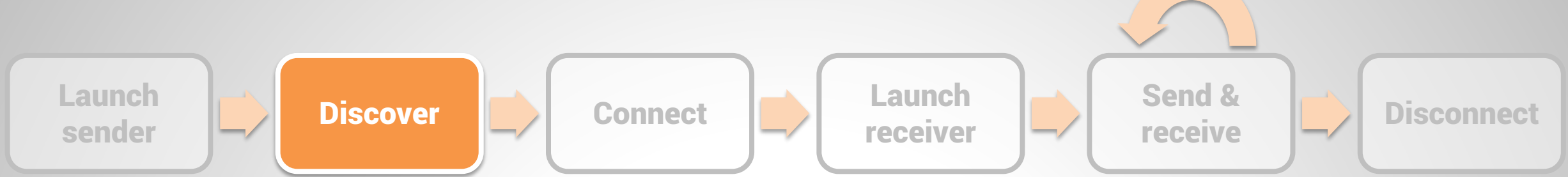
```
mMediaRouteSelector = new MediaRouteSelector.Builder()  
    .addControlCategory(CastMediaControlIntent.categoryForCast(CAST_APP_ID))  
    .build();
```

```
// Create a MediaRouter callback for discovery events
```

```
mMediaRouterCallback = new MyMediaRouterCallback();
```



- **Add `MediaRouter.Callback` in `onResume()`**
- **Remove `MediaRouter.Callback` in `onPause()`**



```
@Override
```

```
protected void onResume() {
```

```
    super.onResume();
```

```
    // Add the callback to start device discovery
```

```
    mMediaRouter.addCallback(mMediaRouteSelector, mMediaRouterCallback,  
        MediaRouter.CALLBACK_FLAG_PERFORM_ACTIVE_SCAN);
```

```
}
```

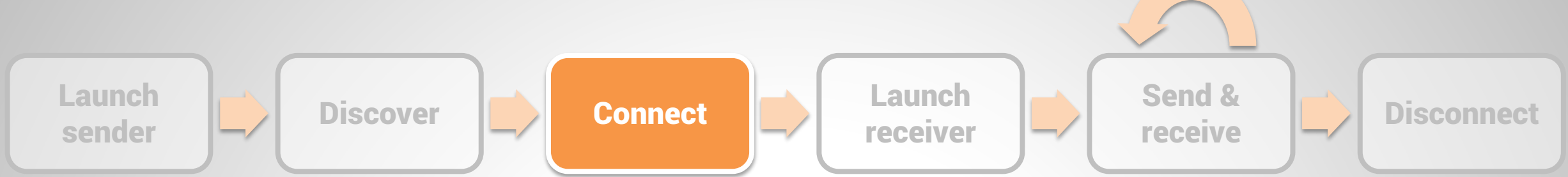
```
@Override
```

```
protected void onPause() {
```

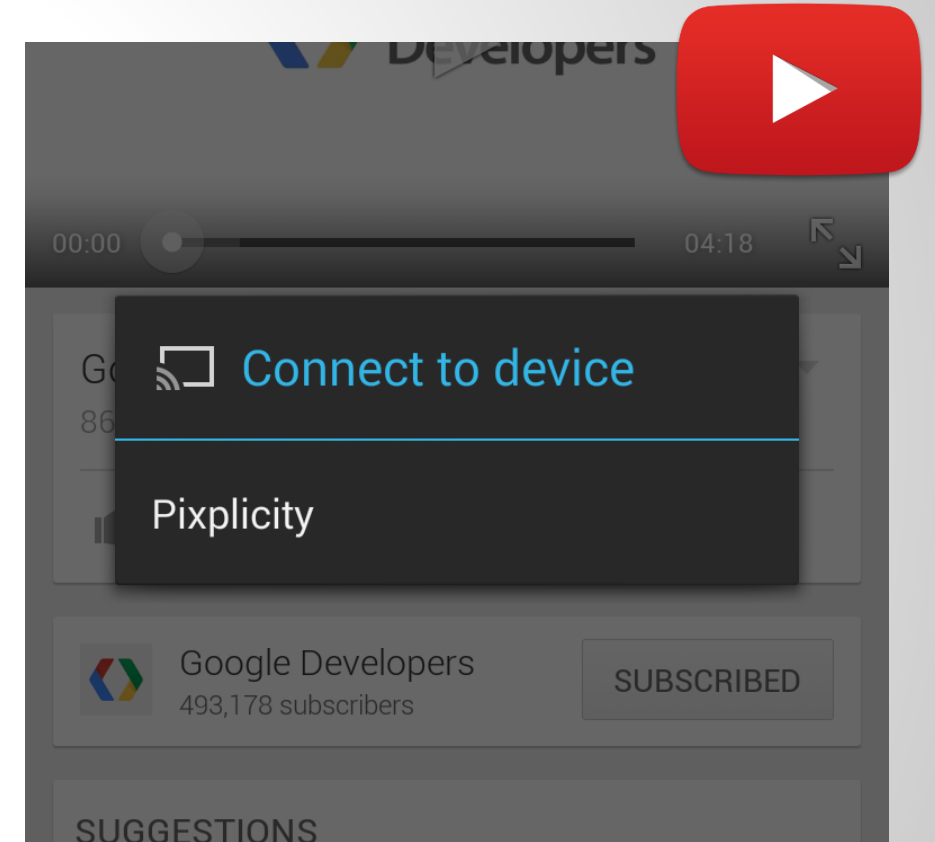
```
    // Remove the callback to stop device discovery
```

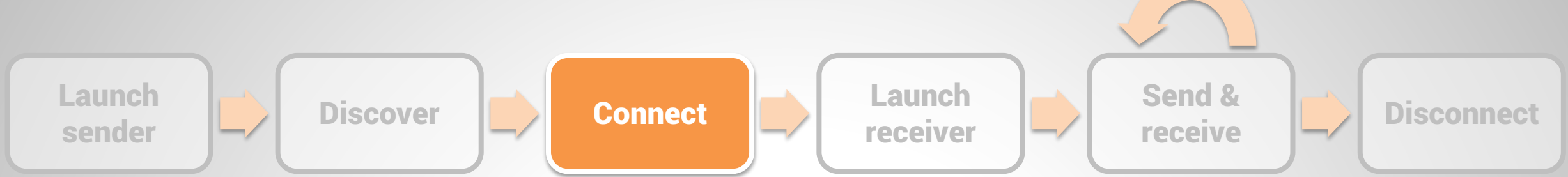
```
    mMediaRouter.removeCallback(mMediaRouterCallback);  
    super.onPause();
```

```
}
```



- **When a route is selected:**
 - **Get a CastDevice from the route**
 - **Connect a Google API Client**

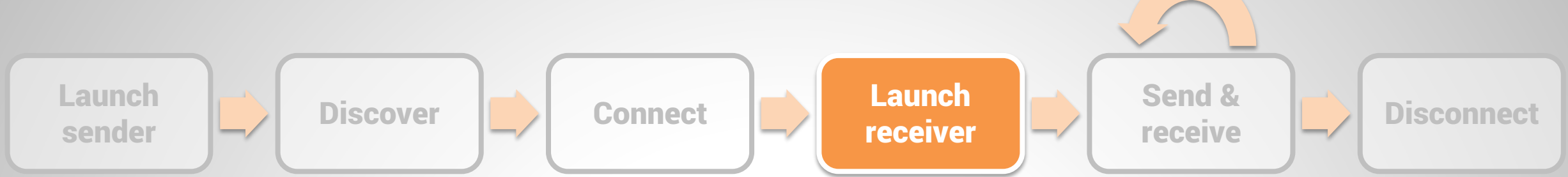




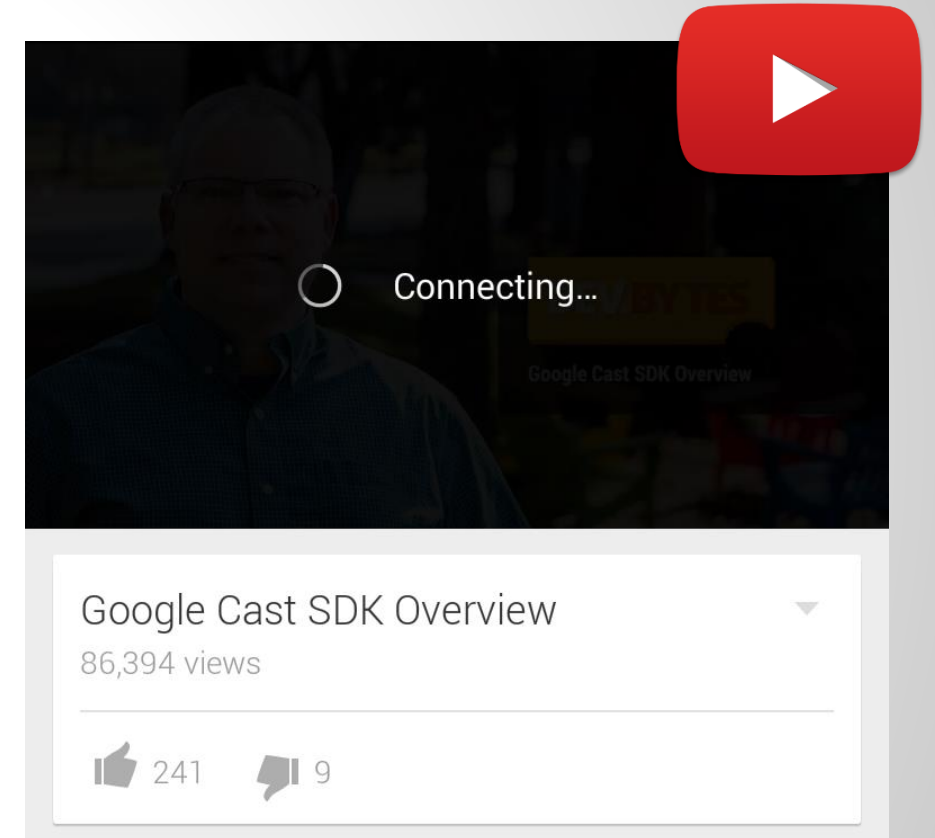
```
CastDevice device = CastDevice.getFromBundle(route.getExtras());
```

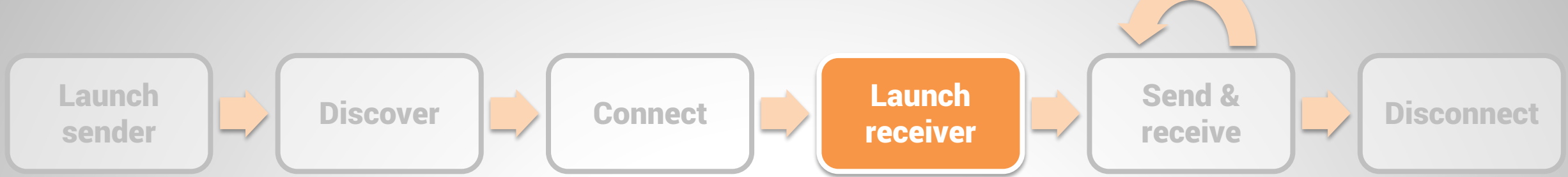
```
Cast.CastOptions.Builder apiOptionsBuilder = Cast.CastOptions  
    .builder(device, mCastListener);  
Builder builder = new GoogleApiClient.Builder(mContext)  
    .addApi(Cast.API, apiOptionsBuilder.build())  
    .addConnectionCallbacks(mConnectionCallbacks)  
    .addOnConnectionFailedListener(...);
```

```
// Cast API requires a reference to this later on  
mGoogleApiClient = builder.build();  
// Do the magic  
mGoogleApiClient.connect();
```

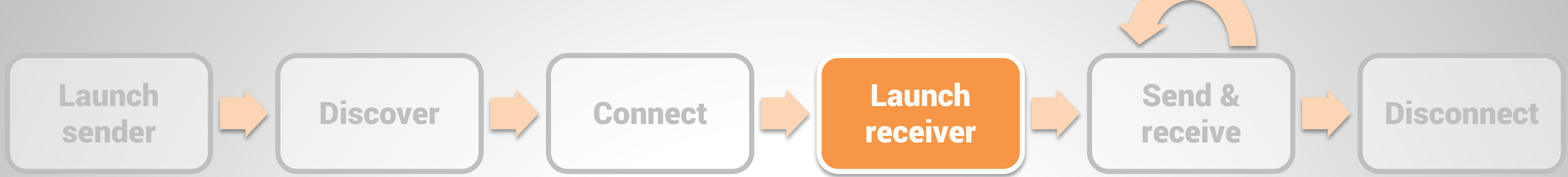
- **Launch Cast app or join an existing session**





ConnectionCallbacks

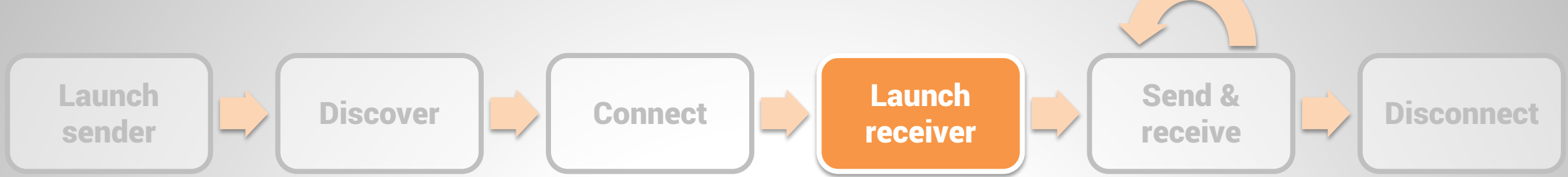
```
Builder builder = new GoogleApiClient.Builder(mContext)
    .addApi(Cast.API, apiOptionsBuilder.build())
    .addConnectionCallbacks(mConnectionCallbacks)
    .addOnConnectionFailedListener(...);
```



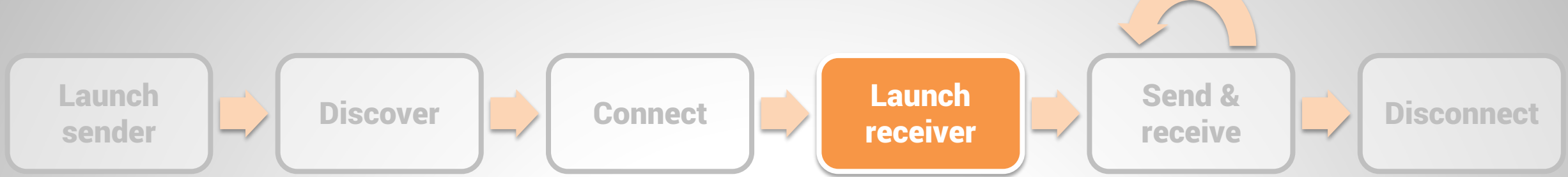
```
private class ConnectionCallbacks implements
    GoogleApiClient.ConnectionCallbacks {

    @Override
    public void onConnected(Bundle connectionHint) {
        launchApp();
    }

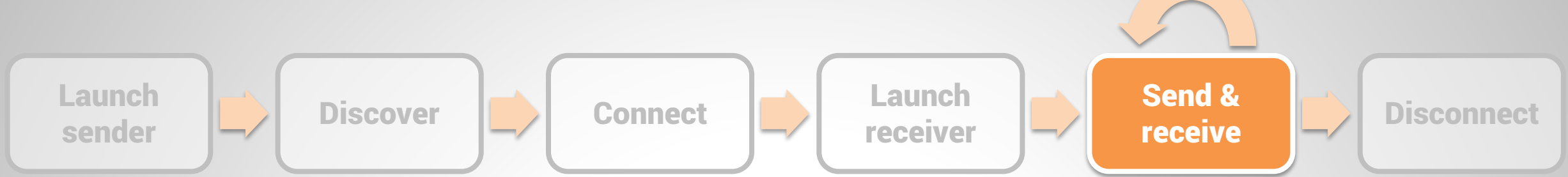
    @Override
    public void onConnectionSuspended(int cause) {
        // TODO Wait for next onConnected() and re-create the message channel
    }
}
```



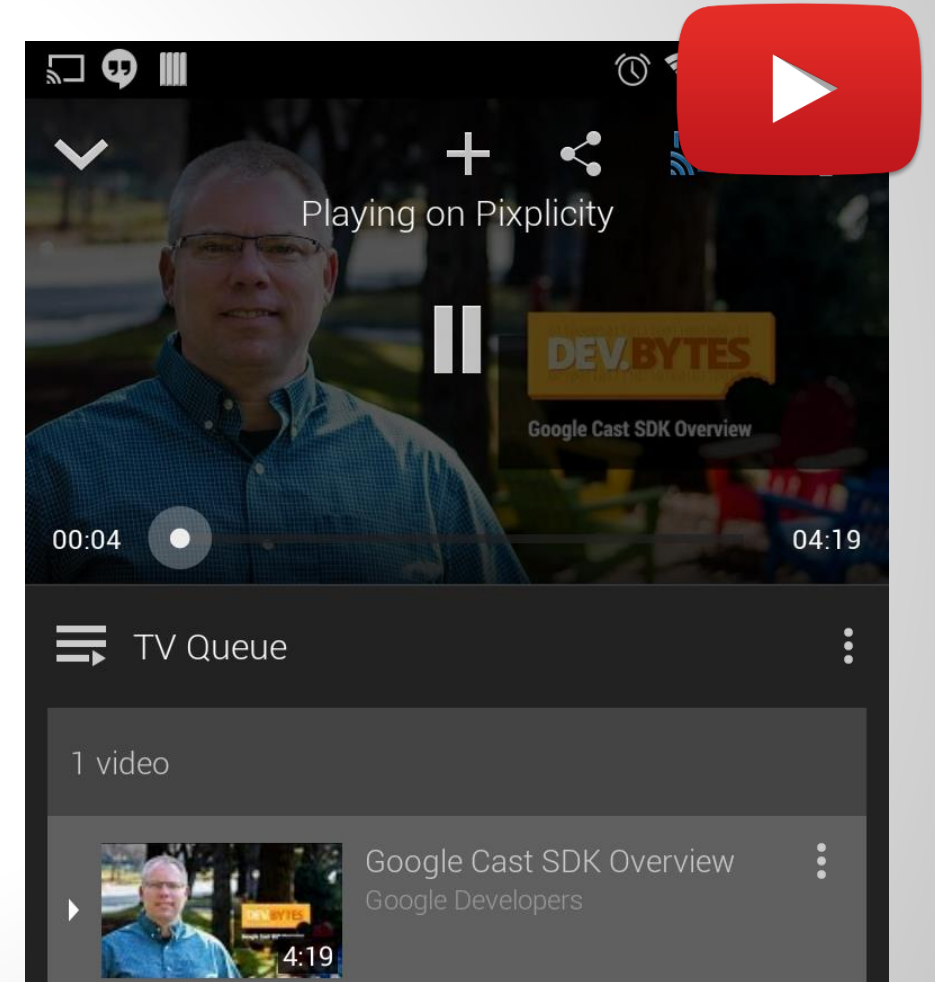
```
private void launchApp() {  
  
    PendingResult<ApplicationConnectionResult> result;  
  
    // Launch the receiver app  
    result = Cast.CastApi.launchApplication(mGoogleApiClient, CAST_APP_ID, false);  
    // For joining an existing session  
    //result = Cast.CastApi.joinApplication(mGoogleApiClient, CAST_APP_ID, mSessionId);  
  
    result.setResultCallback(mResultCallback);  
  
}
```

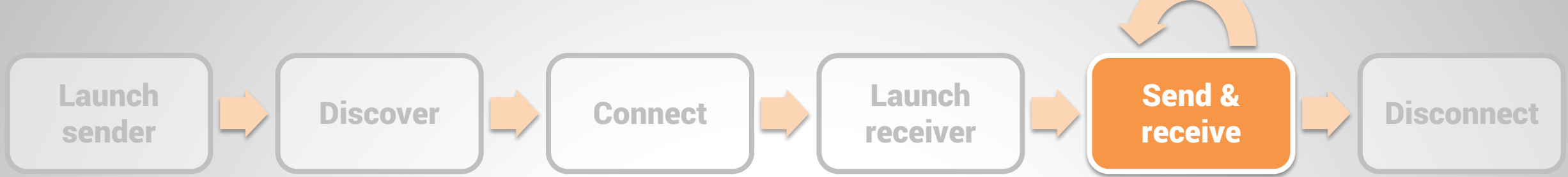


```
new ResultCallback<Cast.ApplicationConnectionResult>() {  
  
    @Override  
    public void onResult(ApplicationConnectionResult result) {  
        if (result.getStatus().isSuccess()) {  
            mHelloWorldChannel = new HelloWorldChannel();  
            Cast.CastApi.setMessageReceivedCallbacks(  
                mApiClient,  
                mHelloWorldChannel.getNamespace(),  
                mHelloWorldChannel);  
        } else { /* TODO disconnect */ }  
    }  
}
```

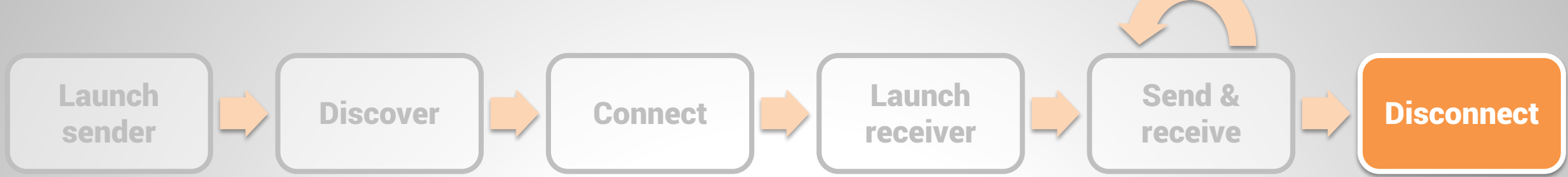


- **Exchange data over channel**
 - **Send messages**
 - **Receive messages**

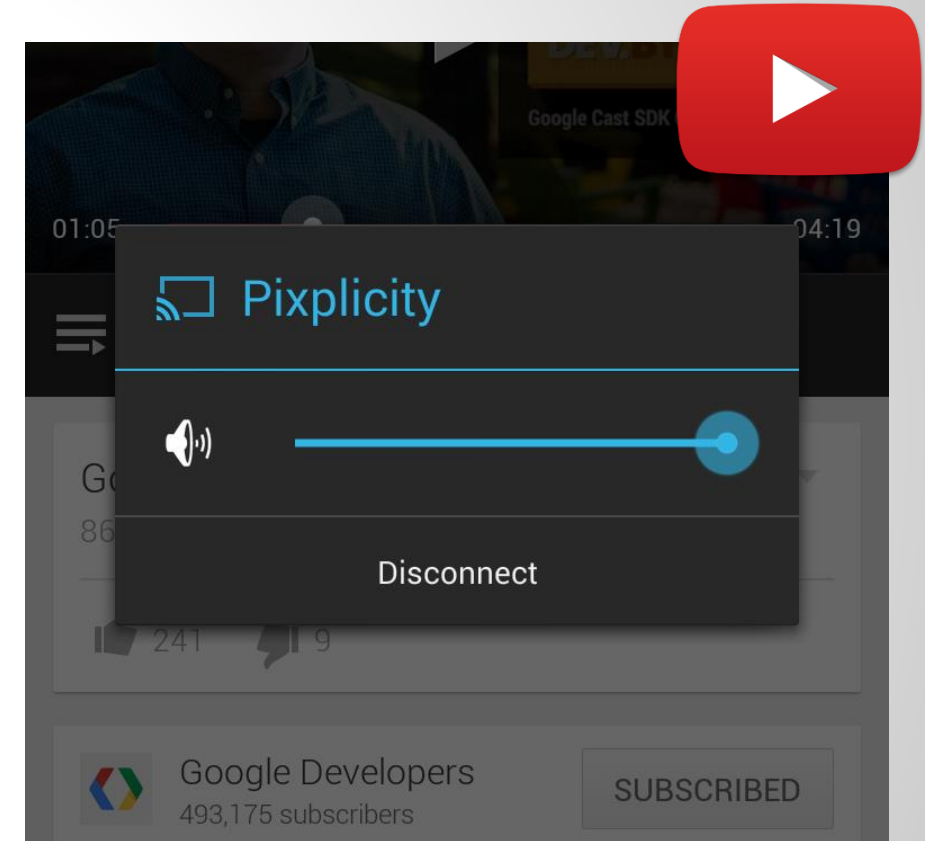


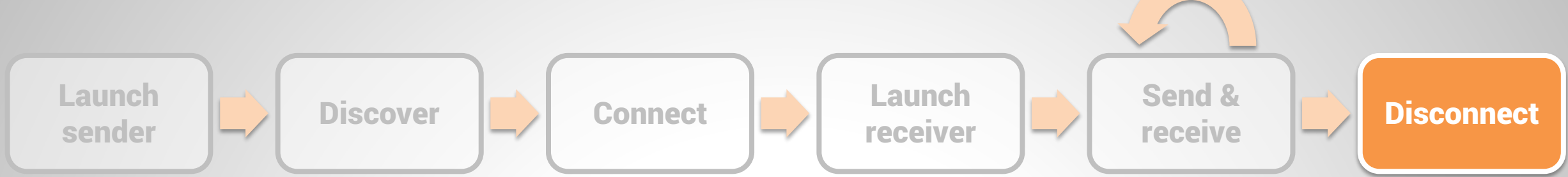


```
Cast.CastApi.sendMessage(mApiClient,  
    mHelloWorldChannel.getNamespace(), message)  
    .setResultCallback(new ResultCallback<Status>() {  
  
        @Override  
        public void onResult(Status result) {  
            if (!result.isSuccess()) {  
                Log.e(TAG, "Sending message failed");  
            }  
        }  
    })  
});
```



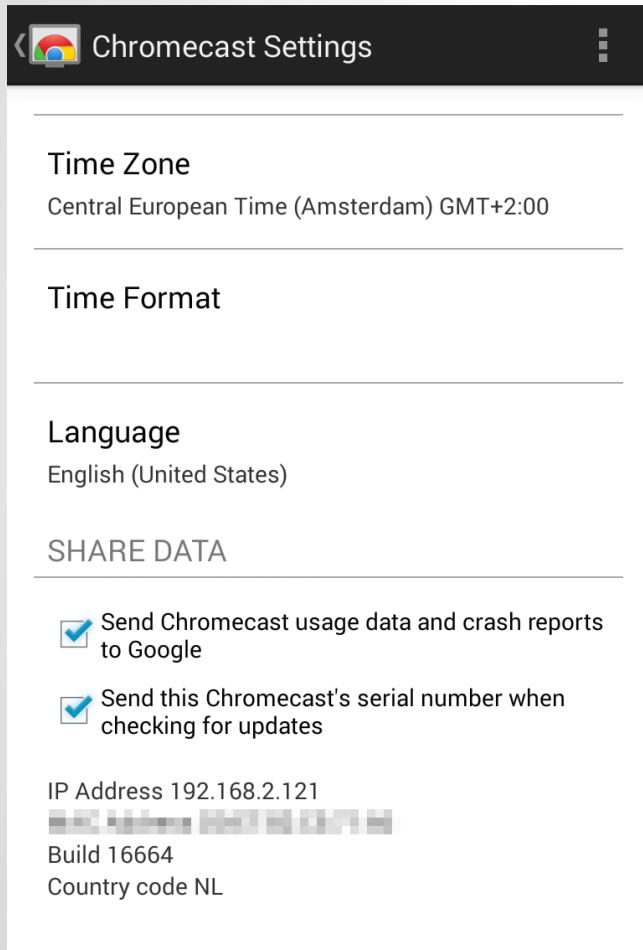
- **Handle disconnecting**
 - From route unselection
 - From connection failure
 - When receiver app is stopped
 - `onDestroy()`





```
private void disconnect() {  
  
    if (mApiClient != null && mApiClient.isConnected()) {  
        Cast.CastApi.stopApplication(mApiClient, mSessionId);  
        Cast.CastApi.removeMessageReceivedCallbacks(  
            mApiClient,  
            mHelloWorldChannel.getNamespace());  
        mApiClient.disconnect();  
        mHelloWorldChannel = null;  
    }  
    mApiClient = null;  
  
}
```


Debugging



http://<ip-address>:9222

- **Console**
- **DOM inspector**

Gotchas!



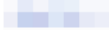
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916A9C15	Cast Demo	● Unpublished

ADD NEW APPLICATION

Devices

Serial Number	Description	Status
	Paul & Thif	● Ready For Testing
	Dylan	● Ready For Testing

ADD NEW DEVICE

Chromecast Settings

Time Zone
Central European Time (Amsterdam) GMT+2:00


Time Format

Language
English (United States)

SHARE DATA

☒ Send Chromecast usage data and crash reports to Google

☒ Send this Chromecast's serial number when checking for updates

IP Address 192.168.2.121


Build 16664
Country code NL

Gotchas!

- **Coping with the lifecycle asynchronously**
- **Unexpected disconnects**
- **Forgetting to start the MediaRouter scan**

Useful stuff

- **The docs**
<https://developers.google.com/cast/>
- **The samples**
<https://github.com/googlecast>
- **The community**
<http://tiny.cc/castcommunity>

Enjoy **Creating your own**
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