

60910

Engineering Drawing

① Isometric View - 3D

② Orthographic projection - 2D

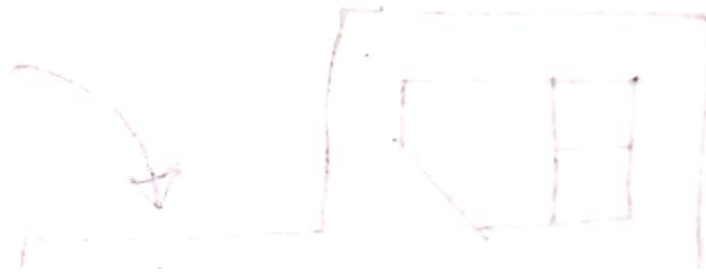
Two types of view



2D, 3D

→ 3D & 2D view बनाया जाता है,

Orthographic
Representation



01 Feb

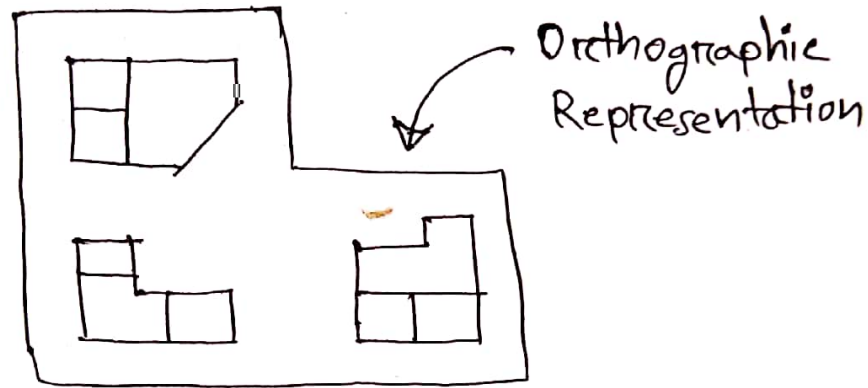
Isometric view - 3D ko 6 view ke jod se dikhate hain,

Example 9 3 view dikhate hain,

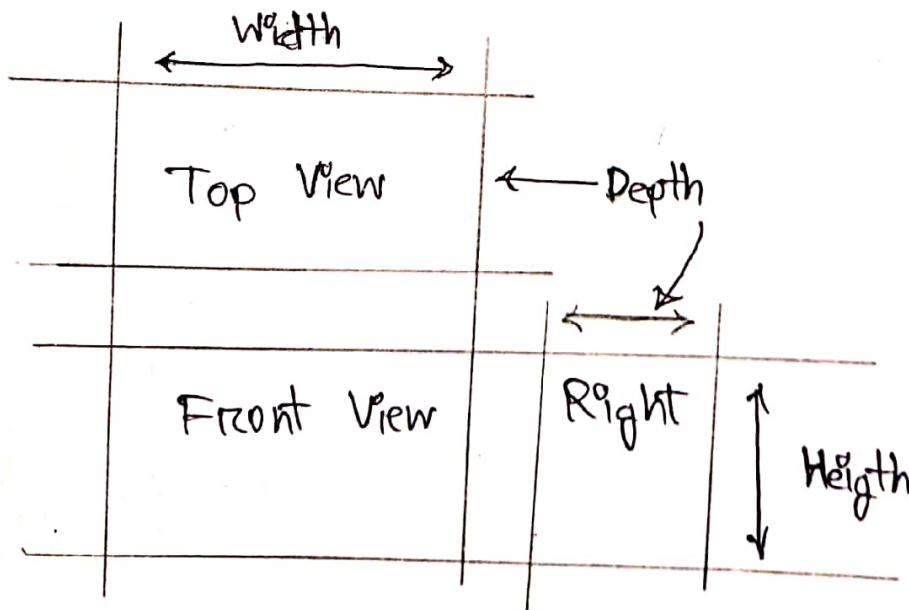
1st angle \rightarrow FV, TV, RV

3rd angle \rightarrow FV, TV, LV

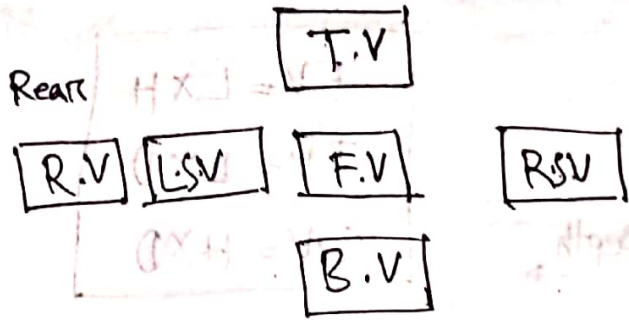
\rightarrow Glass box unfold karke 2D ko mila diya jata hai



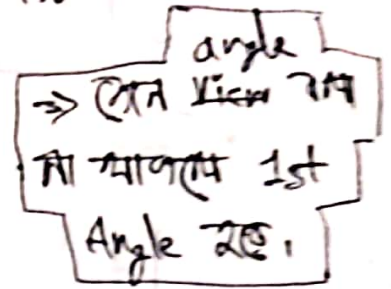
Front, side and Top views



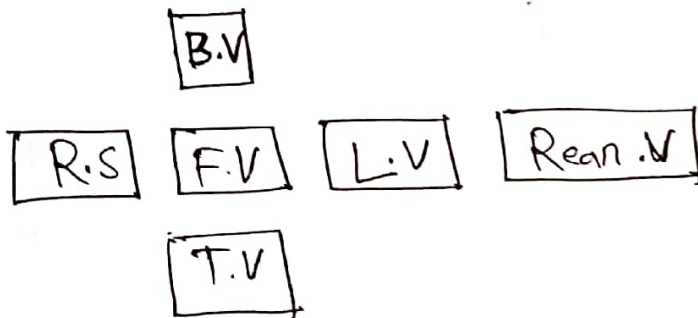
3rd Angle



Rear View \rightarrow Opposite of
F.V



1st Angle

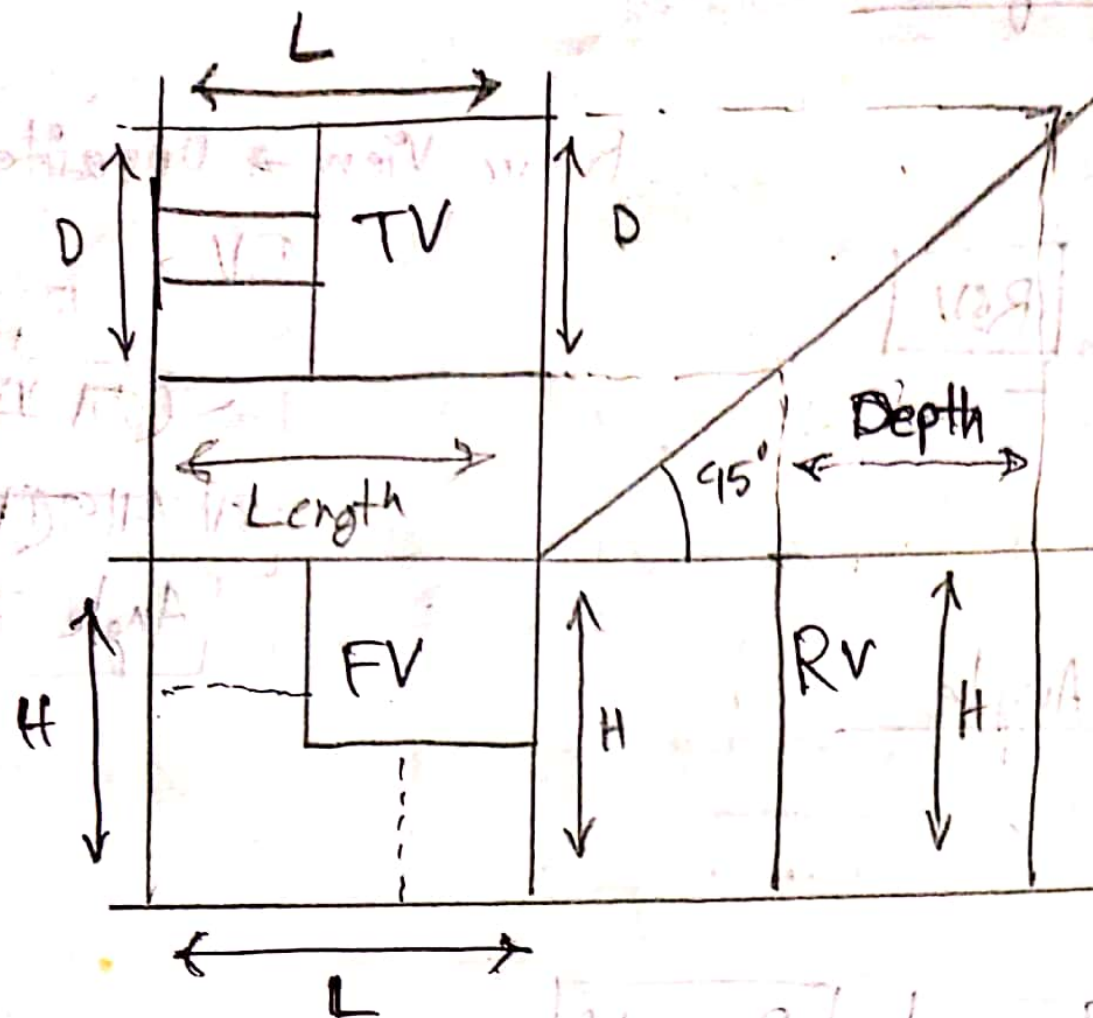


Line type

Visible Lines / solid line \rightarrow (—)

Hidden line / Broken \rightarrow (-----)

Center line (· — · — · — · —)

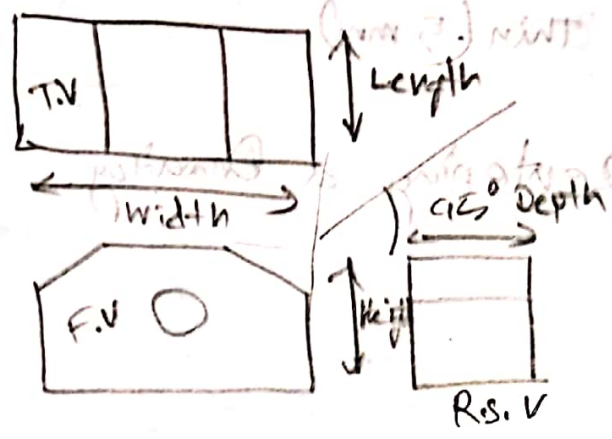


$$\begin{aligned} F.V &= L \times H \\ T.V &= L \times D \\ S.V &= H \times D \end{aligned}$$

7 Feb

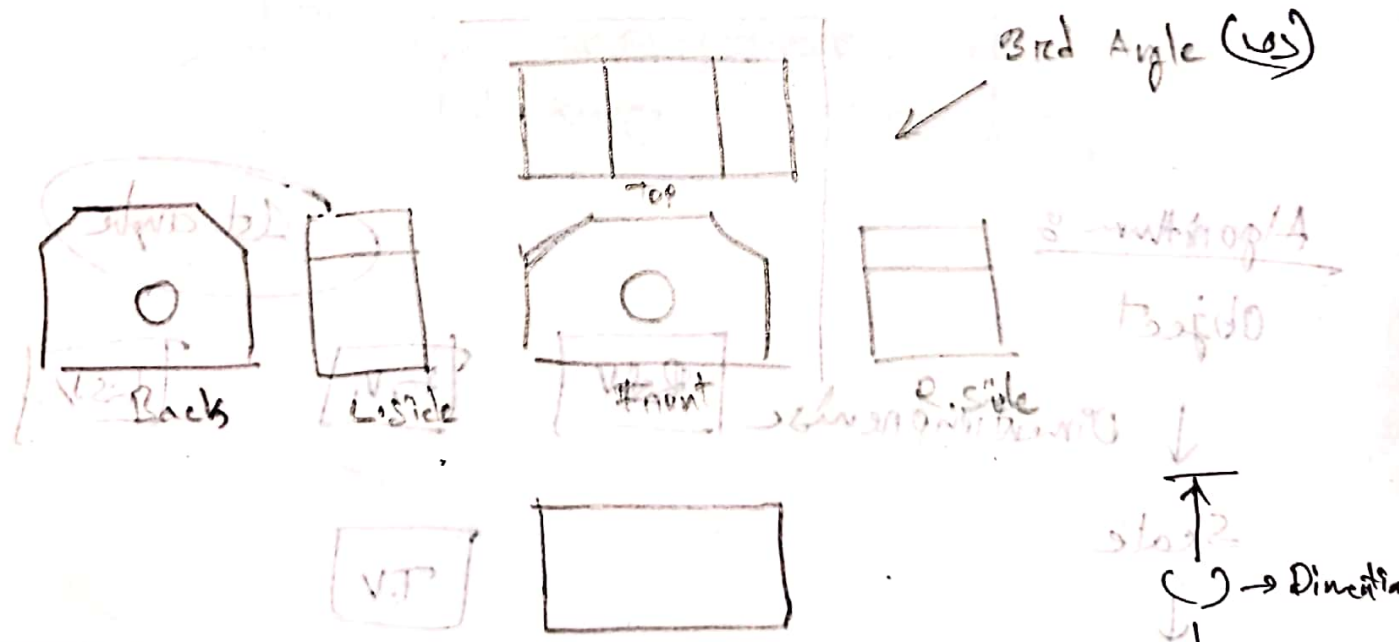
Multiview Drawing

Orientation
{ 3rd Angle }



3rd Angle View
1st angle

- Dimension important
- Scaling



⊛ Most common views →
 Front view, Right side view,
 Top view

Hidden line

* $.125'' (3 \text{ mm})$ dashes

* $0.625'' (1 \text{ mm})$

* Thin (.5 mm)

Steps for Centering a Drawing.



Algorithm :

Object

↓ Dimension prise

RSV

F.V.

L.S.V.

Scale

↓

Area (F.V, T.V, RSV)

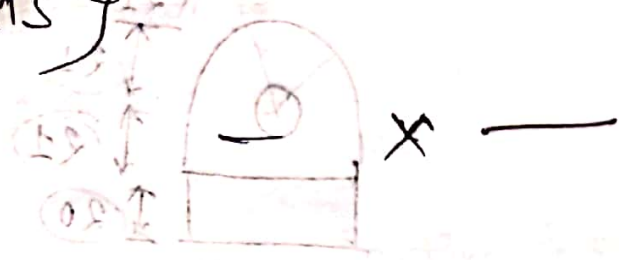
T.V

1st angle

* यदि L.S.V. को
दृष्टा मास अक्षर छेकि,
अर्को R.S. को दृष्टा लेमा
छेकि अर्को को अक्षर छेकि.

657 80

{ NORMS } → Projection line, Direction - Hidden line

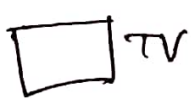
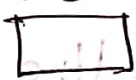


20 x 80 = V.P.

22/21 Feb

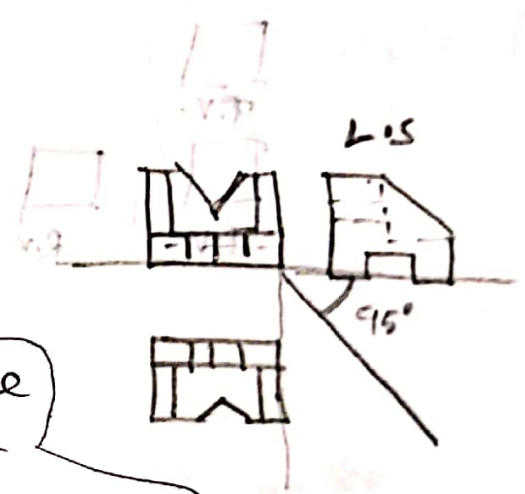
FR = 62 x 42

1st Angle



→ Left side
ପ୍ରତି ବାହା
ପ୍ରତି ମାପ

⊗ Right side
ପ୍ରତି ବାହା
ପ୍ରତି ମାପ
R.S.V. ପ୍ରତି ମାପ

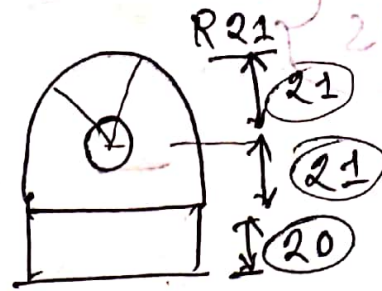


28 Feb

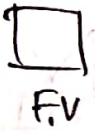
F.V = 98×62

T.V = 98×92

R.V = 92×62



3rd Angle



R21 21 Radius=21

$\phi 42 \rightarrow$ diameter
(12)

Circular shape & the
center line for 20,



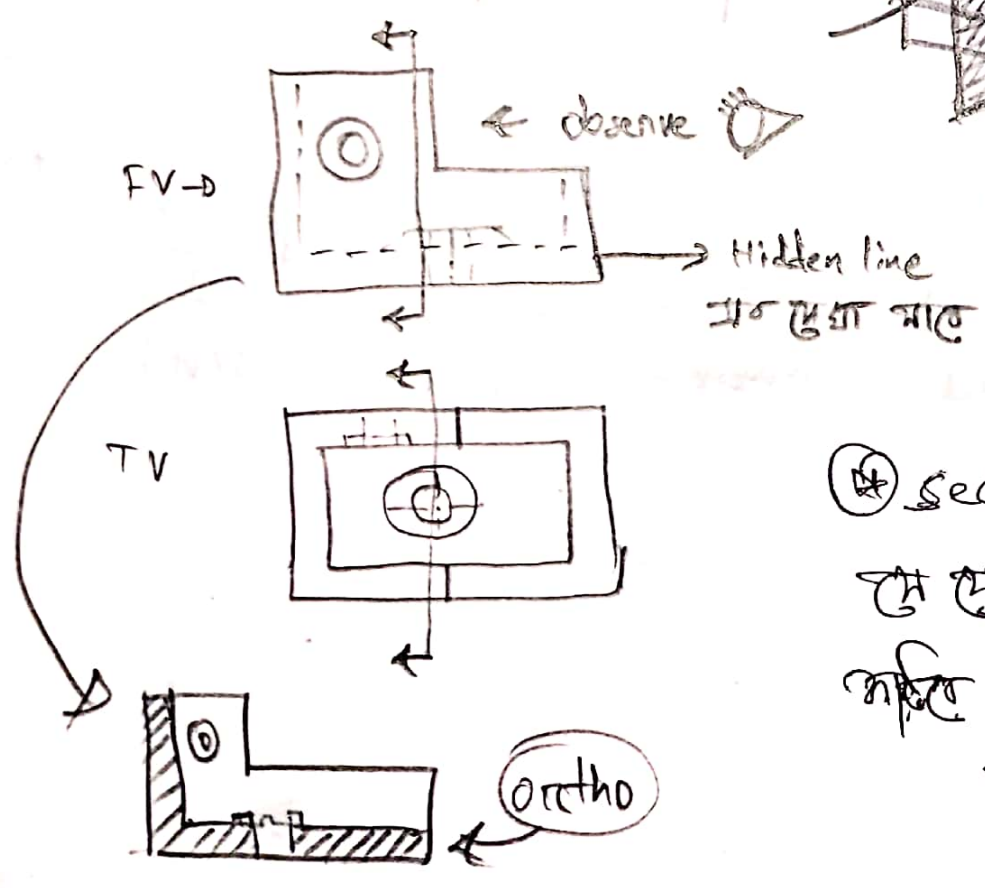
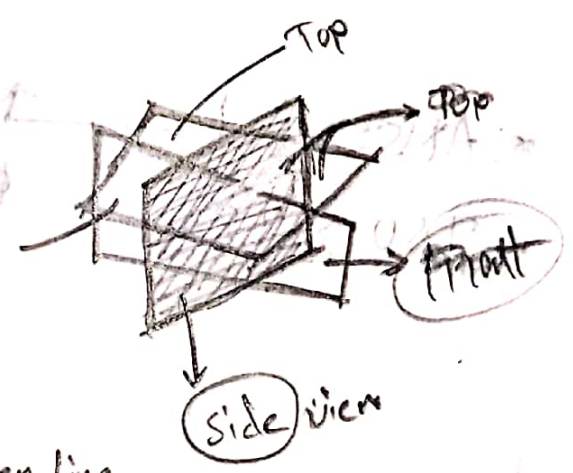
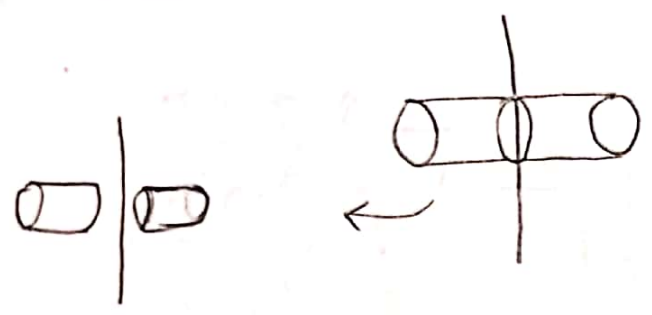
Iso → Ortho
3D → 2D

F.V
T.V
S.V

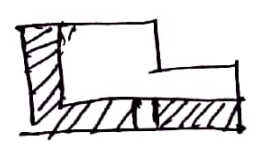
Section Views

Dissection

Cross section
= ~~ખુલા કાપ~~

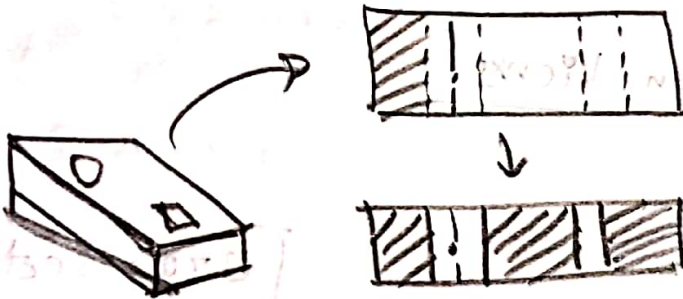
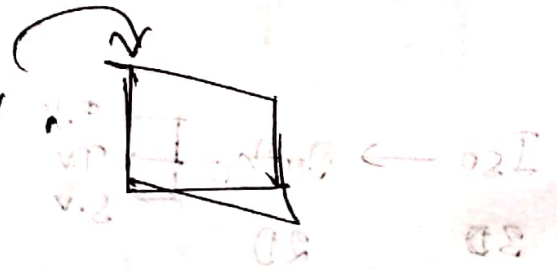


Section line નો મૂલ્ય
જે તે સપાટી છે
જો તે કાપલ શરૂ,

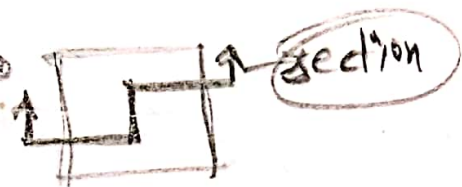
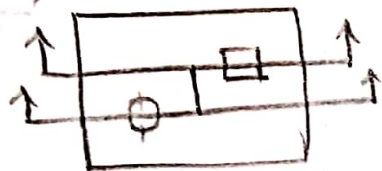


Q.11 - 2.2

Cutting plane line \rightarrow edge view



\Rightarrow Circle at center
दिष्ट रहे,



* ANSI

* ISO & TS \checkmark



Cast Iron



Steel



concrete

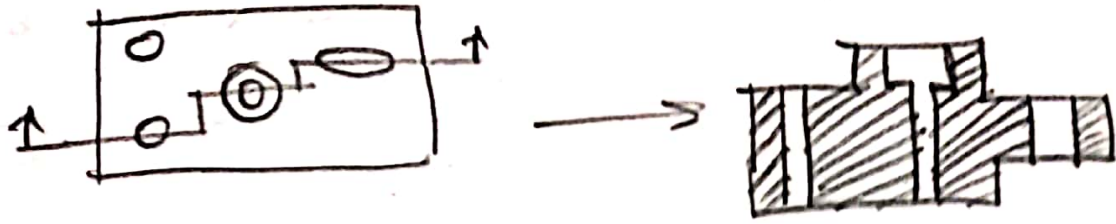


Sand

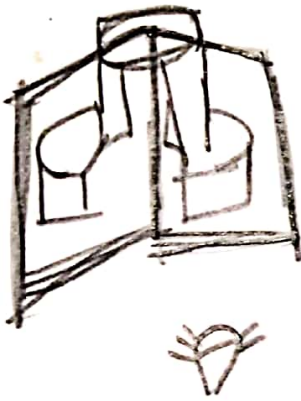


Wood





Half-section view



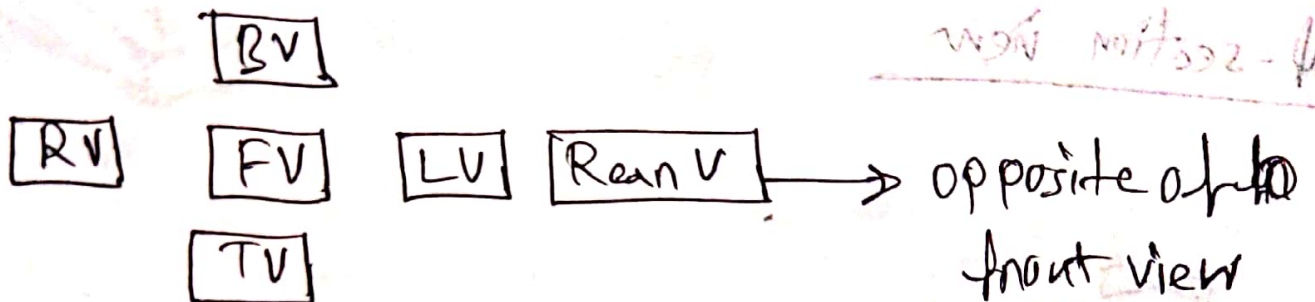
① Angle ~~मात्र~~ ~~मा~~ ~~मात्र~~ 1st Angle.

$$FV = L \times H$$

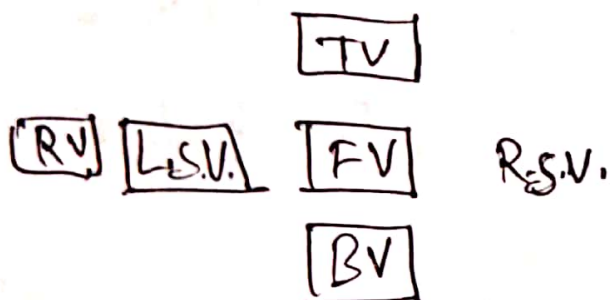
$$TV = L \times D$$

$$SV = H \times D$$

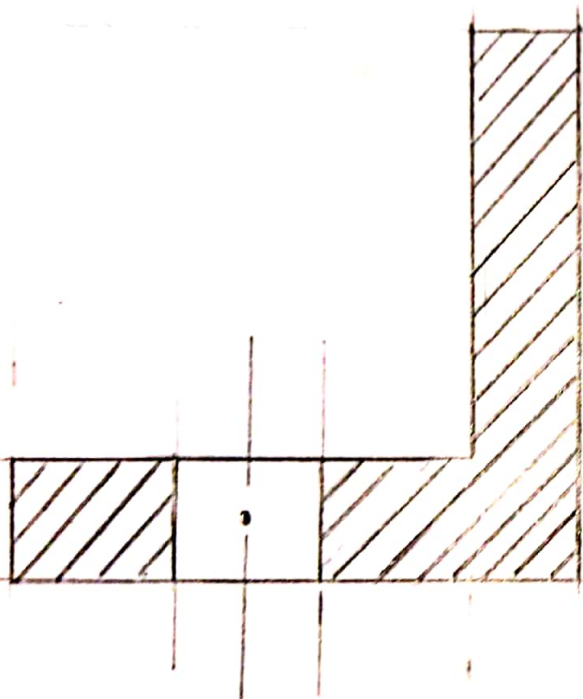
✓ 1st Angle ⊕



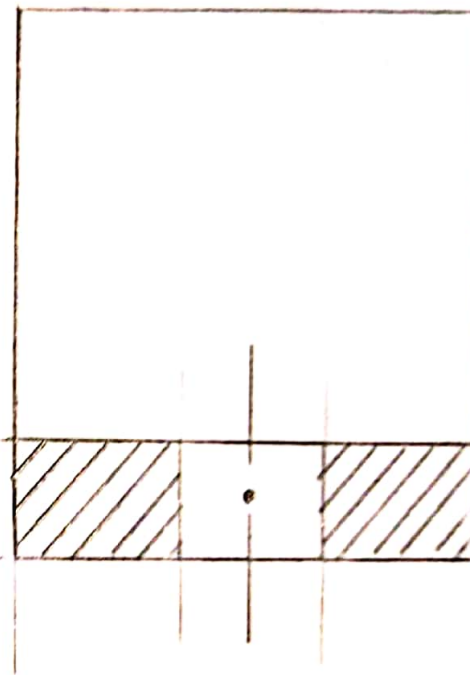
✓ 3rd Angle ⊕



② * $R21 = \text{Radius}(21)$
 $\phi 12 = \text{Diameter}(12)$

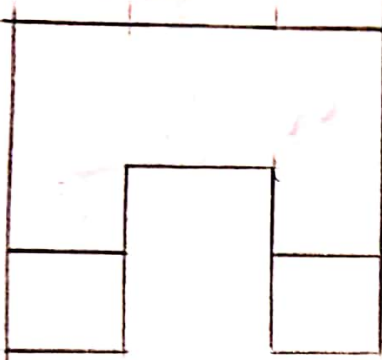


B.B

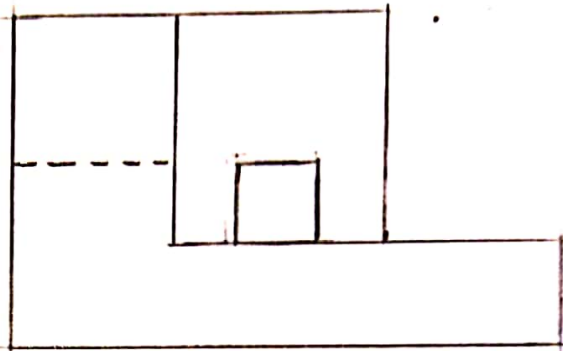


A.A

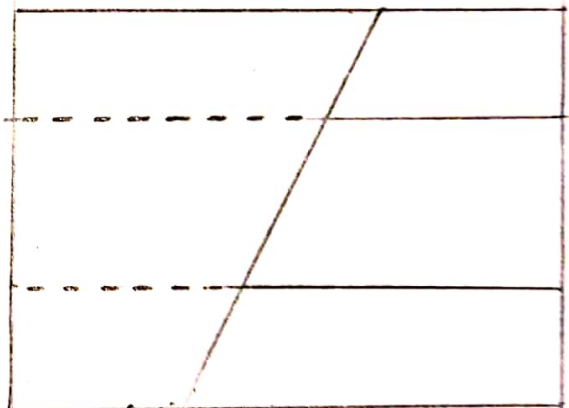
Practise



Right side view



Front View



Top View