

Name - Prapti Maheshwari

GR no - 11910360

Roll no - 37

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(i)

Allocation

Max

Process	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
P ₀	2	0	2	1	9	5	5	5
P ₁	0	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
P ₂	4	1	0	2	7	5	4	4
P ₃	1	0	0	1	3	3	3	2
P ₄	1	1	0	0	5	2	2	1
P ₅	1	0	1	1	4	4	4	4

Sum → 9 3 4 6

6 processes — P₀, P₁, P₂, P₃, P₄, P₅

4 resources type - A - 15 instances B - 6 instances
C - 9 instances D - 10 instances

ii) Need (Max - Allocation)

Process	A	B	C	D
P ₀	7	05	3	4
P ₁	12	1	2	2
P ₂	3	4	4	2
P ₃	2	3	3	1
P ₄	4	1	2	01
P ₅	3	4	3	3

i) Available array → 9, 3, 4, 6

ii) Total available = Total resource - total allocated

$$A = 15 - 9 = 6$$

$$B = 6 - 3 = 3$$

$$C = 9 - 4 = 5$$

$$D = 10 - 6 = 4$$

Flag

Process	flag	Available
P ₀	F T	6 15 6 9 10]
P ₁	F T	3 6 4 6 5
P ₂	F T	5 10 5 6 7
P ₃	F T	11 5 6 8
P ₄	F T	12 6 6 8
P ₅	F T	13 6 7 9

$$\text{New available} = [6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4]$$

P₀ need \leq available?

$$[7 \ 5 \ 3 \ 4] \not\leq [6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4]$$

P₁ need \leq available

$$[2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 2] \leq [6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4]$$

$$\text{available} = \text{available} + \text{allocation}$$

$$= [6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4] + [0 \ 1 \ 11]$$

$$= [6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5]$$

P₂ need \leq available

$$[3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 2] \leq [6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5]$$

$$\text{available} = \text{available} + \text{allocation}$$

$$= [6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5] + [4 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2]$$

$$= [10 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7]$$

P₃ need \leq available

$$[2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 1] \leq [10 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7]$$

$$\text{available} = \text{available} + \text{allocation}$$

$$= [10 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7] + [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1]$$

$$= [11 \ 5 \ 6 \ 8]$$

P4 need \leq available

$$[4 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1] \leq [11 \ 5 \ 6 \ 8]$$

available = available + allocation

$$= [11 \ 5 \ 6 \ 8] + [1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0]$$

$$= [12 \ 6 \ 6 \ 8]$$

P5 need \leq available

$$[3 \ 4 \ 3 \ 3] \leq [12 \ 6 \ 6 \ 8]$$

available = available + allocation

$$= [12 \ 6 \ 6 \ 8] + [1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1]$$

$$= [13 \ 6 \ 7 \ 9]$$

P0 need \leq available

$$[7 \ 5 \ 3 \ 4] \leq [13 \ 6 \ 7 \ 9]$$

available = available + allocation

$$= [13 \ 6 \ 7 \ 9] + [2 \ 0 \ 2 \ 1]$$

$$= [15 \ 6 \ 9 \ 10]$$

iii) Yes, the current state is safe
Say sequence - $P_1 \ P_2 \ P_3 \ P_4 \ P_5 \ P_0$

Process	Allocation			Request		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
P0	1	0	1	0	0	1
P1	2	0	0	2	0	2
P2	1	0	3	0	1	0
P3	2	1	1	1	0	0

Process	flag	Available
P0	F	[1 0 2]
P1	F	F
P2	F	
P3	F	

$$\text{Available} = [0 \ 0 \ 1]$$

P0 request < Available

$$[0 \ 0 \ 1] \leq [0 \ 0 \ 1]$$

$$\text{available} = \text{available} + \text{allocation}$$

$$= [0 \ 0 \ 1] + [1 \ 0 \ 1] \\ = [1 \ 0 \ 2]$$

$$P_1 [2 \ 0 \ 2] \neq [1 \ 0 \ 2]$$

P2 request \neq available [1 0 2]

$$[1 \ 0 \ 3] \neq \text{available. } [1 \ 0 \ 2]$$

$$P_3 [2 \ 1 \ 1] \neq \text{available } [1 \ 0 \ 2]$$

Deadlock exists