

## denergy

Construct “energy” function, and constraints.

[called by: [descent](#).]

[calls: [bnormal](#), [torflux](#), [tlength](#), [specwid](#), [ccsep](#).]

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### 1.1 energy functional

The total energy can be represented as,

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= \sum_i \omega_i (\chi_i - O_i)^2 \\
 &= \omega_{bnorm} \int_s \frac{1}{2} \frac{(\vec{B} \cdot \vec{n})^2}{|B|^2} ds + \omega_{tflux} \sum_{i=1}^{Nzeta} \frac{1}{2} \frac{(\Psi_i - \Psi_o)^2}{\Psi_o^2} + \omega_{length} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{Ncoils} \exp(L_w L_i)}{N_c \exp(L_w L_o)} \\
 &\quad + \omega_{eqarc} \sum_{i=1}^{Ncoils} \sum_{n=0}^{NFcoil} (\lambda_n^i)^2 + \omega_{ccsep} \sum_{i,j=1}^{Ncoils} \int_{C_i} \int_{C_j} \frac{dl_i dl_j}{\Delta r^2} \dots
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{1}$$

$$\tag{2}$$

Right now, the constraints of `bnormal`, toroidal flux, length, equal-arc angle and coil-coil separation are constructed. Later, more constraints, like coil-plasma separation, coil curvature etc. , will be added.

*The subroutines `denergy`, `dBxyz`, `dlength` were originally written by Dr. S. Hudson, which has a really fast speed calculating the energy functional and the first derivatives. It's temporarily turned off.*

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[Focus subroutines](#);