

**Kadi Sarva Vishwavidyalaya.**  
**ME (Sem-I) (Electrical)**  
**Economics of Power System**

**Date: 23/01/2013**

**Max. Mark: 70**

**Time: 3 Hrs**

**Instructions:**

1. Answer each section in separate Answersheet.
2. Assume suitable data wherever it is necessary.
3. Use of Scientific Calculator is permitted.

<b><u>Section-I</u></b>			
<b>Q-1</b>	<b>[A]</b>	Explain probabilistic cost computation.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b>[B]</b>	Explain any five system constraints in economic operation of power system with its mathematical expressions and its theoretical relevance.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b>[C]</b>	Describe thermal economic dispatch using newton method.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b><u>OR</u></b>		
	<b>[C]</b>	Using piecewise linear cost functions, explain thermal economic dispatch.	<b>[05]</b>
<b>Q-2</b>	<b>[A]</b>	Explain scheduling energy.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b>[B]</b>	Discuss short term hydrothermal scheduling problem using gradient approach.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b><u>OR</u></b>		
<b>Q-2</b>	<b>[A]</b>	How can the hydro scheduling problem be solved using linear programming?	<b>[05]</b>
	<b>[B]</b>	Explain how dynamic programming is applied to the solution of the hydrothermal scheduling problem.	<b>[05]</b>
<b>Q-3</b>	<b>[A]</b>	Explain any one method of solving unit commitment problem.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b>[B]</b>	Explain operation of managed spot market and its importance in the current scenario.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b><u>OR</u></b>		
<b>Q-3</b>	<b>[A]</b>	Explain system constraints with respect to unit commitment problem.	<b>[05]</b>
	<b>[B]</b>	What are the different types of market? Explain any one in detail with a suitable example.	<b>[05]</b>
<b><u>Section-II</u></b>			
<b>Q-4</b>		<b>Each Carries equal marks.</b>	<b>[15]</b>
	<b>[A]</b>	Discuss the components of ABT and its procedure for scheduling.	
	<b>[B]</b>	Discuss the advancements in ABT as compared to the past tariffs.	
	<b>[C]</b>	Explain the following terms with respect to ABT: metering, energy accounting operation, pool accounting operation, UI cost and marginal cost.	
	<b><u>OR</u></b>		
	<b>[C]</b>	Compare pool trading and bilateral trading.	



Q-5	[A]	Explain the importance of economic load dispatch in power generation.	[05]
	[B]	Describe the different types of scheduling problem.	[05]
<b>OR</b>			
Q-5	[A]	Describe thermal economic dispatch by gradient search method.	[05]
	[B]	Explain the algorithm of lambda iteration method using flow chart.	[05]
<b>OR</b>			
Q-6	[A]	Explain expected cost method.	[05]
	[B]	What is the grid system? Explain some adverse grid conditions and also give causes of grid collapse.	[05]
<b>OR</b>			
Q-6	[A]	Explain base point and participation factors.	[05]
	[B]	Compare unit commitment with economic dispatch of power system.	[05]