

**A. C. Patil College of Engineering Kharghar Navi-Mumbai Maharashtra**

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**Subject : Analysis of Algorithms (AOA)  
Assignment-06**

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Assignment No-06

Q.1) Write the Algorithm for Rabin Karp String matching

→ Algorithm Rabin & Karp ( $T[1 \dots n], P[1 \dots m], 0 < q$ )

Problem description: The Algorithm is for  
"matching the pattern using Rabin Karp."

 $h \leftarrow \text{power}(d, m-1) \bmod q$  mod  $q$  ← high order

 $p \leftarrow 0$ 
 $fin \leftarrow 0$ 

 for ( $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $l$ ) {

 $p \leftarrow (dp + P[i] \bmod q)$  }  $O(m)$  time  
 $to \leftarrow (do + t[i] \bmod q)$  }

}

 for ( $s \leftarrow 0$  to  $n-m$ )

}

 if ( $p = to$ ) then

 { if ( $P[1 \dots m] = T[s+1 \dots s+m]$ ) then

 write ("Pattern found with shift",  $s$ )

}

 if ( $s < n-m$ )

 $ts+1 \leftarrow (d (to - T(s+1)h) + T(s+m+1))$ 

}

// end of for

}

// end of Algorithm.

Q. 2) Suppose  $T = 10110110$ ,  $P = 111$  find all the valid shift using naive string matching algorithm.

→ Soln

$T = \text{Text}$

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S_0$

1	1	1
---	---	---

$P = \text{Pattern}$

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S_1$

1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---

$S_2$

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S_3$

$S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3$  are valid shifts

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S_4$

1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S=5$

1	1	1
---	---	---

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S=6$

1	1	1
---	---	---

So  $S=6$  is a valid shift

1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$S=7$

1	1	1
---	---	---