


CROSS-PLATFORM RUST ON THE CLIENT-SIDE

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 Github

极客邦科技 会议推荐2019

5月

QCon 北京

全球软件开发大会

大会：5月6-8日
培训：5月9-10日

QCon 广州

全球软件开发大会

培训：5月25-26日
大会：5月27-28日

6月

GTLC
GLOBAL
TECH LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE

上海

技术领导力峰会

时间：6月14-15日

GMTC 北京

全球大前端技术大会

大会：6月20-21日
培训：6月22-23日

7月

ArchSummit 深圳

全球架构师峰会

大会：7月12-13日
培训：7月14-15日

10月

QCon 上海

全球软件开发大会

大会：10月17-19日
培训：10月20-21日

11月

GMTC 深圳

全球大前端技术大会

大会：11月8-9日
培训：11月10-11日

AiCon 北京

全球人工智能与机器学习大会

大会：11月21-22日
培训：11月23-24日

12月

ArchSummit 北京

全球架构师峰会

大会：12月6-7日
培训：12月8-9日



A G E N D A

Why cross-platform and why Rust?

Our experience using Rust

Building with Rust



Client-side programming *is* hard

- Performance requirements
 - Ever-growing requirements with fixed resources
 - Need to achieve more with less battery consumption
- Implementation complexity
 - Almost monolithic architecture
 - Low-level code comes with less safety guaranteed, traditionally
- Security considerations



And, each platform is
different

We have to repeat our work and make new
mistakes



Going cross-platform brings
us

One codebase to design, implement and
review

One server-facing client

One place to implement security policies



CONCERNS

We care about user experience
when doing cross-platform

- Performance
 - The app should run fast
 - The app should not be battery-hungry
- Look and feel
 - We need platform-native appearance & interactions



How far do we go cross-platform?

- Only for some components
 - Works but not enough
- All code, but with tradeoff
 - No system UI components
 - System UI components with tedious and high-cost bindings



飞书

We don't sacrifice UX,
especially not in frequently-
used apps like Feishu

Non-UI code in cross-platform, system
languages. Optimized for performance

UI code uses platform-specific APIs



WHY RUST ?

We want a systems programming language with safety guaranteed, best effort is not enough

C++ is great, but your team only lives in peace when everyone is a guru

While in Rust, the compiler acts as the guru, always watching your back



Guaranteed safety, that means
memory safety and fearless
concurrency

We can focus on the business logic,
spend less time hunting for bugs

We have the bravery and confidence to
achieve more



Other things we love about Rust

Minimal runtime that easily embeds into other languages

Performance with zero-overhead abstractions

High-level language with modern features

Scalable to large codebases, with low maintenance if done correctly



OUR EXPERIEN CE USING RUST

We introduced Rust into
Feishu at the beginning of
2017



We knew what to be scared of,
especially in the chaotic
world of systems

Unsafe Rust code

C/C++ components



The rules of Rust kept us
free

Free to aggressively introduce
parallelism with nothing to worry about

Free to call battle-tested C++ code,
finding thread-safety issues on the C++
side, where mutable shared state was
involved



Rust ecosystem is still young
and issues do arise

When we started, HTTPS requests failed
on iOS & Android due to TLS-related
problems

After long-term production use, we
found that the compression library we
used could not handle `NonCompressed`
DEFLATE messages



But Rust is growing quickly,
and sufficient for general
usage

Problems solved quickly, easy to
contribute, and easy to get help

New libraries & tools are emerging with
the qualities of Rust

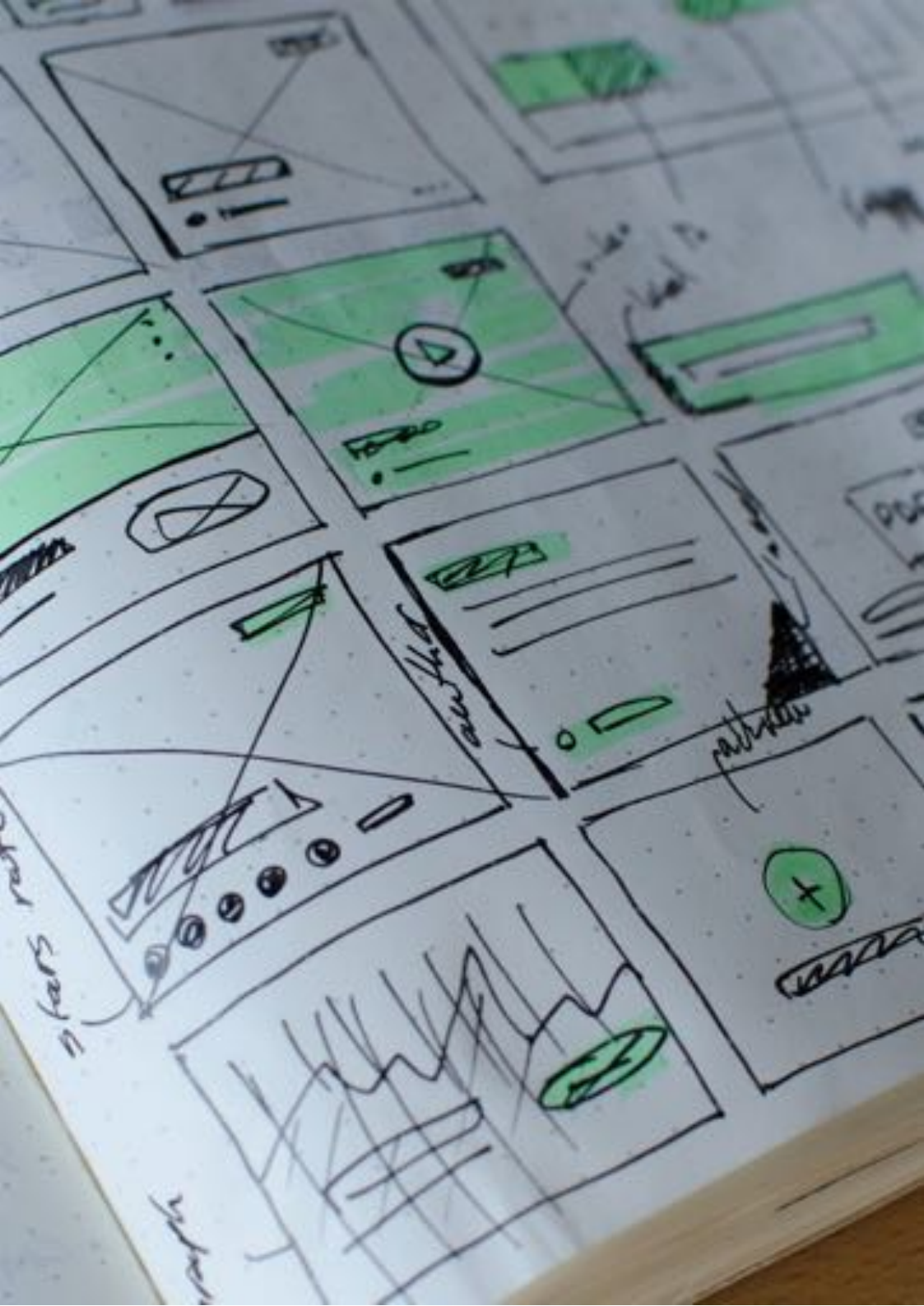


Rust is still in flux and
major changes still happen

We have to do refactorings like
migrating error handling from `error-`
`chain` to `failure`, instead of focusing
on our users

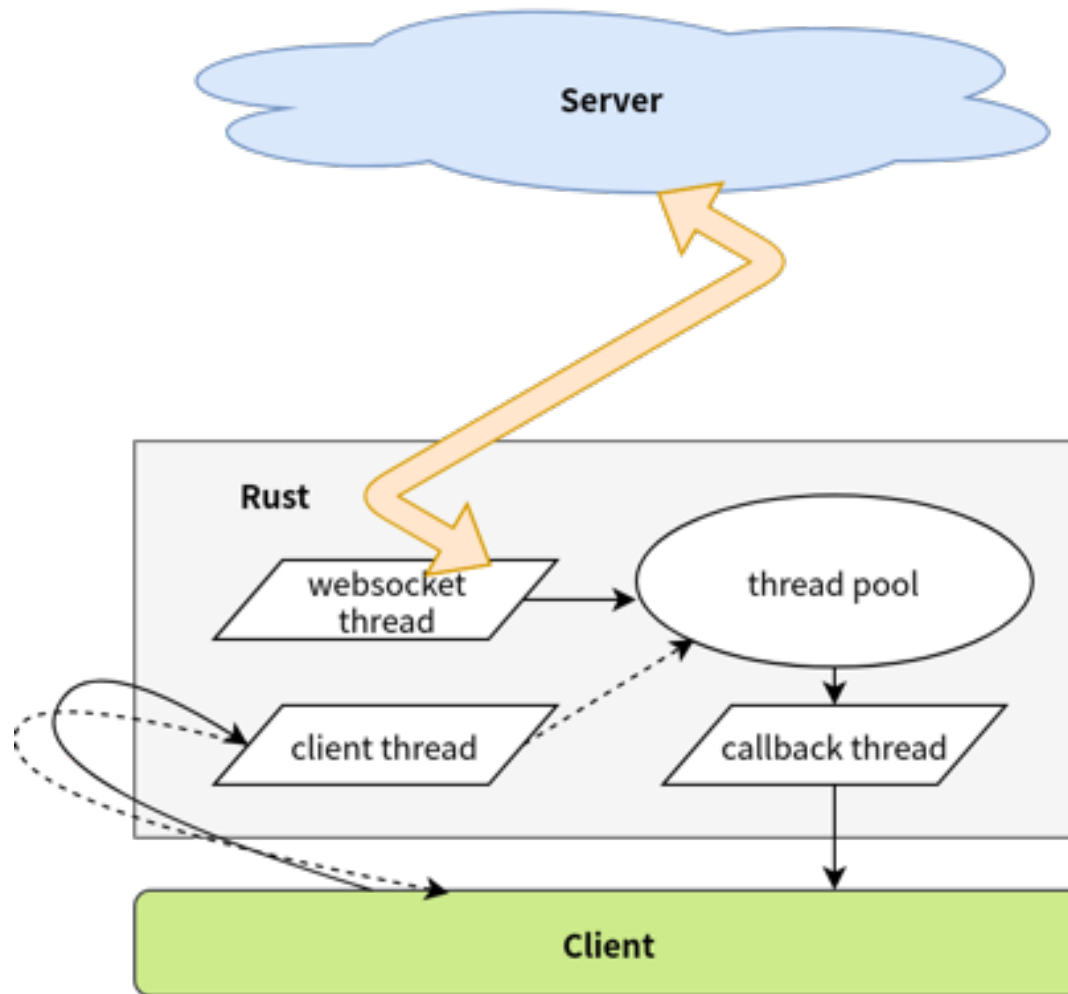


We get to play with all the
treasures of C/C++.

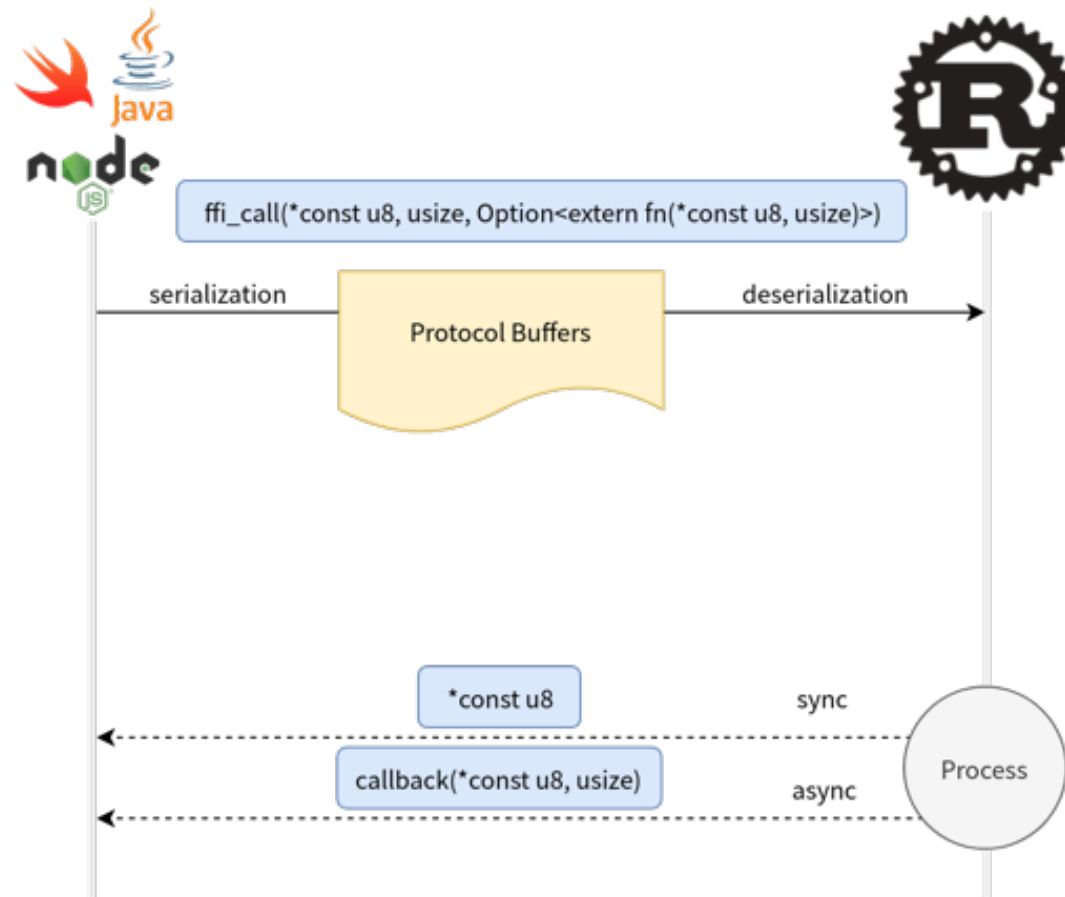


Our
Architecture

THREAD INTERACTION



FFI

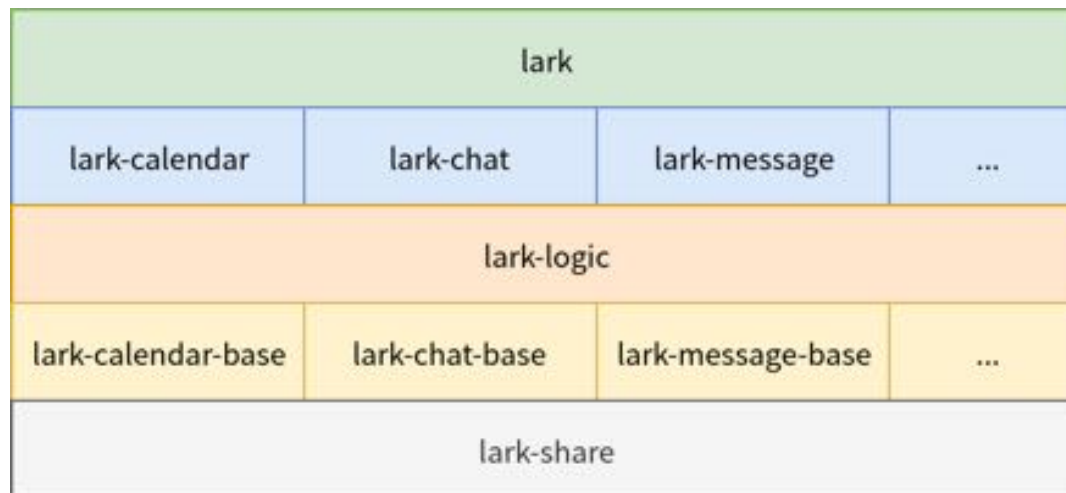




FFI is unsafe by nature and brings inherent costs

- Protocol Buffers
 - With enough abstraction, only a small number of FFI functions is kept and seldom change
 - Not suitable for large data sets or high-frequency calls
 - Cap'n Proto and FlatBuffers help reduce overhead
- Raw data types
 - When it's expected or performance demands it

MODULE DESIGN





- Every crate can be independently built, run, tested and depended on
- Managed by Cargo
- Build speed
 - Crates at the bottom should not change often
 - Excessively large crates become a bottleneck and reduce parallelism

BUILDING WITH RUST

Push	Fetch		Database	Crypto	
websocket	hyper	cronet	diesel	ring	
rustls			sqlite		rkv
tokio + futures			pool		



Storage-related features
built with Rust

Migration support

Resource usage and performance monitor

Encryption support

And more ...



Network-related features built with Rust

Hedged requests and route selection

TLS1.3 and QUIC support

Persistent connections with adaptive
heartbeat

DNS over HTTPS

Network diagnostics: ping, traceroute,
reachability comparisons

And more...



Challenges we have faced

- Code footprint
 - Static dispatch of generics
 - Generated code size
- Rust uses a different LLVM build than the one Apple ships
 - No direct bitcode compatibility



Q U E S T I O N
S ?



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想做团队的领跑者 需要迈过这些“槛”

成长型企业，易忽视人才体系化培养
企业转型加快，团队能力又跟不上

VS

从基础到进阶，超100+一线实战
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THANKS

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