

GetKroneckerOfPauliString

```
SetDirectory @ NotebookDirectory[];  
Import["../Link/QuESTlink.m"];
```

Doc

? GetKroneckerOfPauliString

Symbol

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[product, n] expands the given Pauli product into an explicit n–Pauli Kronecker form. The zero target in the given product corresponds to the rightmost Pauli in the Kronecker form.

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[string, n] returns a list of {kronecker, coefficient} pairs; one for each term in the given Pauli string.

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[string] infers the number of Paulis from the given string or product.

This function is useful for converting QuESTlink's Pauli strings (i.e. subscript index notation) into fixed–size structures for easy comparison.

Correctness

Product

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X₀]

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[Z₀]

$\otimes X$

$\otimes Z$

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X₀ Y₁ Z₂ Id₃]

Id \otimes Z \otimes Y \otimes X

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[Z₉]

Z \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X₀ Y₁ Z₂ Id₃, 10]

Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Id \otimes Z \otimes Y \otimes X

```

str = X0 Y1 Z2 X3 Y4;

matr = KroneckerProduct @@ (PauliMatrix[# /. {Id → 0, X → 1, Y → 2, Z → 3}] & /@
  GetKroneckerOfPauliString[str]);

matr === Normal @ CalcPauliExpressionMatrix[str]
True

```

String

```

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X0 Y1 Z2 Id3]
GetKroneckerOfPauliString[a X0 Y1 Z2 Id3]
Id ⊗ Z ⊗ Y ⊗ X
{{Id ⊗ Z ⊗ Y ⊗ X, a}}

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[a X0 Y1 Z2 Id3 + b c X4 + d e f Y0 + Z0 + X1 Z4]
{{X ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Id, b c}, {Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Y, d e f},
 {Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Z, 1}, {Id ⊗ Id ⊗ Z ⊗ Y ⊗ X, a}, {Z ⊗ Id ⊗ Id ⊗ X ⊗ Id, 1}}

```

Errors

```

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X1 + a]
... GetKroneckerOfPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?GetKroneckerOfPauliString
$Failed

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X1, 1]
... GetKroneckerOfPauliString: The given Pauli string targeted a larger index qubit than the number of qubits
specified.
$Failed

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X0 + Y1, 1]
... GetKroneckerOfPauliString: The given Pauli string targeted a larger index qubit than the number of qubits
specified.

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X0 + Y1, 0]
... GetKroneckerOfPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?GetKroneckerOfPauliString
$Failed

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[Y1 X1]
... GetKroneckerOfPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?GetKroneckerOfPauliString
$Failed

```

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[X₁ X₁]

... **GetKroneckerOfPauliString**: Invalid arguments. See ?GetKroneckerOfPauliString

\$Failed

GetKroneckerOfPauliString[]

... **GetKroneckerOfPauliString**: Invalid arguments. See ?GetKroneckerOfPauliString

\$Failed