CalcPauliTransferMap

SetDirectory @ NotebookDirectory[];
Import["../Link/QuESTlink.m"];

Doc

? CalcPauliTransferMap

Symbol

CalcPauliTransferMap[ptm] produces a PTMap equivalent to the given PTM operator. See ?PTM.

CalcPauliTransferMap [circuit] produces a PTMap from a

given gate or circuit, and merely first invokes CalcPauliTransferMatrix.

By default, this returned map is from a Pauli-string index to a list of {index, coefficient} pairs, encoding how the PTM would modify the indexed Pauli string. The indexing is the same as used by GetIndexOfPauliString[] and GetPauliStringFromIndex[], where the subscripted qubits of the PTM are treated as though given in order of increasing significance.

CalcPauliTransferMap accepts options "KroneckerForm"->True which replaces the Pauli-string indices with their corresponding Pauli-string in the form produced by GetKroneckerOfPauliString[].

CalcPauliTransferMap also accepts option AssertValidChannels->False to disable the automatic simplification of the map's coefficients through the assertion of valid channel parameters. See ?AssertValidChannels.

? PTM

Symbol

PTM[matrix] is a Pauli-transfer matrix representation of an operator or channel. The subscript indices specify which Paulis of a Pauli string are operated upon. Such objects are produced by functions like CalcPauliTransferMatrix[].

? PTMap

Symbol

PTMap[map] is a representation of a Pauli transfer matrix as a map between Pauli tensors, specified either as basis–state indices or in a Kronecker form. See ?CalcPauliTransferMap.

Correctness

PTM

```
iden = IdentityMatrix[4^2];
CalcPauliTransferMap[PTM<sub>0,1</sub>[iden]]
CalcPauliTransferMap[PTM<sub>0,1</sub>[iden], "KroneckerForm" → True]
5 \rightarrow \{\{5, 1\}\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\{6, 1\}\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\{7, 1\}\}, 8 \rightarrow \{\{8, 1\}\}, 9 \rightarrow \{\{9, 1\}\}, 10 \rightarrow \{\{10, 1\}\}, 10 \rightarrow \{
       11 \rightarrow \{\{11, 1\}\}, 12 \rightarrow \{\{12, 1\}\}, 13 \rightarrow \{\{13, 1\}\}, 14 \rightarrow \{\{14, 1\}\}, 15 \rightarrow \{\{15, 1\}\}\}
\mathsf{PTMap}_{0,1}[\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Id} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Id}, 1\}\}, \mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{X}, 1\}\}, \mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Y} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Y}, 1\}\},
       Id \otimes Z \rightarrow \{\{Id \otimes Z, 1\}\}, X \otimes Id \rightarrow \{\{X \otimes Id, 1\}\}, X \otimes X \rightarrow \{\{X \otimes X, 1\}\},
       X \otimes Y \rightarrow \{\{X \otimes Y, 1\}\}, X \otimes Z \rightarrow \{\{X \otimes Z, 1\}\}, Y \otimes Id \rightarrow \{\{Y \otimes Id, 1\}\},
       Y \otimes X \rightarrow \{\{Y \otimes X, 1\}\}, Y \otimes Y \rightarrow \{\{Y \otimes Y, 1\}\}, Y \otimes Z \rightarrow \{\{Y \otimes Z, 1\}\},
       Z\otimes Id \rightarrow \{\{Z\otimes Id,\,1\}\}\,,\,Z\otimes X\rightarrow \{\{Z\otimes X,\,1\}\}\,,\,Z\otimes Y\rightarrow \{\{Z\otimes Y,\,1\}\}\,,\,Z\otimes Z\rightarrow \{\{Z\otimes Z,\,1\}\}\}
GetPauliStringFromIndex
GetIndexOfPauliString
GetKroneckerOfPauliString
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Operator

```
CalcPauliTransferMap[Rz<sub>0</sub>[x]]
PTMap_{\theta}[0 \rightarrow \{\{0, 1\}\}, 1 \rightarrow \{\{1, Cos[x]\}, \{2, Sin[x]\}\},\
 2 \rightarrow \{\{1, -\sin[x]\}, \{2, \cos[x]\}\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\{3, 1\}\}\}
CalcPauliTransferMap @ C<sub>0</sub>[X<sub>1</sub>]
Length /@ (List @@ %) [All, 2] // Max
\mathsf{PTMap}_{1,0} \left[ 0 \to \left\{ \left\{ 0\,,\,1 \right\} \right\},\,1 \to \left\{ \left\{ 1\,,\,1 \right\} \right\},\,2 \to \left\{ \left\{ 14\,,\,1 \right\} \right\},\,3 \to \left\{ \left\{ 15\,,\,1 \right\} \right\},
 4 \rightarrow \{\{5, 1\}\}, 5 \rightarrow \{\{4, 1\}\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\{11, 1\}\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\{10, -1\}\},
  8 \rightarrow \{\{9, 1\}\}, 9 \rightarrow \{\{8, 1\}\}, 10 \rightarrow \{\{7, -1\}\}, 11 \rightarrow \{\{6, 1\}\},
 12 \rightarrow \{\{12, 1\}\}, 13 \rightarrow \{\{13, 1\}\}, 14 \rightarrow \{\{2, 1\}\}, 15 \rightarrow \{\{3, 1\}\}\}
CalcPauliTransferMap @ R[x, X<sub>0</sub> Y<sub>1</sub> Z<sub>4</sub>];
Length /@ (List @@ %) [All, 2] // Max
2
CalcPauliTransferMap@H<sub>1</sub>
PTMap_1[0 \rightarrow \{\{0, 1\}\}, 1 \rightarrow \{\{3, 1\}\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\{2, -1\}\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\{1, 1\}\}\}]
```

CalcPauliTransferMap @ C₀[H₃]

$$\begin{split} &\mathsf{PTMap}_{3,\theta}\Big[0 \to \{\{0\,,\,1\}\}\,,\,1 \to \Big\{\Big\{1\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{3\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{13\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{15\,,\,-\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,2 \to \{\{14\,,\,1\}\}\,,\\ &3 \to \Big\{\Big\{1\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{3\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{13\,,\,-\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{15\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,4 \to \Big\{\Big\{5\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{7\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &5 \to \Big\{\Big\{4\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{10\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,6 \to \Big\{\Big\{9\,,\,-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{11\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &7 \to \Big\{\Big\{4\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{10\,,\,-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,8 \to \Big\{\Big\{9\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{11\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &9 \to \Big\{\Big\{6\,,\,-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{8\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,10 \to \Big\{\Big\{5\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{7\,,\,-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,11 \to \Big\{\Big\{6\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{8\,,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &12 \to \{\{12\,,\,1\}\}\,,\,13 \to \Big\{\Big\{1\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{3\,,\,-\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{13\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{15\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &14 \to \{\{2\,,\,1\}\}\,,\,15 \to \Big\{\Big\{1\,,\,-\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{3\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{13\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\,,\,\Big\{15\,,\,\frac{1}{2}\Big\}\Big\}\Big] \end{split}$$

CalcPauliTransferMap @ Damp_o[x]

$$\mathsf{PTMap}_0 \left[0 \to \left\{ \left\{ 0 \text{, 1} \right\}, \, \left\{ 3, \, x \right\} \right\}, \, 1 \to \left\{ \left\{ 1, \, \sqrt{1-x} \, \right\} \right\}, \, 2 \to \left\{ \left\{ 2, \, \sqrt{1-x} \, \right\} \right\}, \, 3 \to \left\{ \left\{ 3, \, 1-x \right\} \right\} \right\}$$

CalcPauliTransferMap @ Depol_{0.2}[x]

 $Id \otimes Id \rightarrow$

$$\begin{split} &\mathsf{PTMap}_{0,2}\Big[0 \to \{\{0\,,\,1\}\}\,,\,1 \to \Big\{\Big\{1\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,2 \to \Big\{\Big\{2\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &3 \to \Big\{\Big\{3\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,4 \to \Big\{\Big\{4\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,5 \to \Big\{\Big\{5\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &6 \to \Big\{\Big\{6\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,7 \to \Big\{\Big\{7\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,8 \to \Big\{\Big\{8\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,9 \to \Big\{\Big\{9\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &10 \to \Big\{\Big\{10\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,11 \to \Big\{\Big\{11\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,12 \to \Big\{\Big\{12\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\\ &13 \to \Big\{\Big\{13\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,14 \to \Big\{\Big\{14\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\,,\,15 \to \Big\{\Big\{15\,,\,1 - \frac{16\,x}{15}\Big\}\Big\}\Big\} \end{split}$$

CalcPauliTransferMap @ Kraus₀ @ { a IdentityMatrix[2], b PauliMatrix[2]}

$$\begin{split} & \mathsf{PTMap}_0 \left[0 \to \left\{ \left\{ 0 \text{, Abs} \left[a \right]^2 + \mathsf{Abs} \left[b \right]^2 \right\} \right\}, \ 1 \to \left\{ \left\{ 1 \text{, Abs} \left[a \right]^2 - \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{Conjugate} \left[b \right] \right\} \right\}, \\ & 2 \to \left\{ \left\{ 2 \text{, Abs} \left[a \right]^2 + \mathsf{Abs} \left[b \right]^2 \right\} \right\}, \ 3 \to \left\{ \left\{ 3 \text{, Abs} \left[a \right]^2 - \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{Conjugate} \left[b \right] \right\} \right\} \right] \end{split}$$

Kraus_{2,4} @ Table [RandomComplex $[\{-1-i, 1+i\}, \{2^2, 2^2\}], 6];$ List @@ CalcPauliTransferMap[%, "KroneckerForm" → True] // Chop // Column

 $\{\{Id \otimes Id, 16.7312\}, \{Id \otimes X, -1.41586\}, \{Id \otimes Y, 0.196713\}, \{Id \otimes Z, 0.154914\}, \}$ $\{X \otimes Id, 0.0542583\}, \{X \otimes X, -1.45591\}, \{X \otimes Y, -1.21574\}, \{X \otimes Z, -1.58162\},$ $\{Y \otimes Id, -1.02844\}, \{Y \otimes X, -2.07866\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 0.0907304\}, \{Y \otimes Z, 0.311852\},$ $\{Z \otimes Id, 0.443758\}, \{Z \otimes X, 2.50728\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -3.10869\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 1.38539\}\}$ $Id \otimes X \rightarrow \{ \{Id \otimes Id, 0.59228\}, \{Id \otimes X, -1.44059\}, \{Id \otimes Y, 1.34879\}, \{Id \otimes Z, -1.70407\}, \} \}$ $\{X \otimes Id, -1.77884\}, \{X \otimes X, -1.10503\}, \{X \otimes Y, 0.596517\}, \{X \otimes Z, 0.833307\},$ $\{Y \otimes Id, 2.64471\}, \{Y \otimes X, 0.322951\}, \{Y \otimes Y, -0.893728\}, \{Y \otimes Z, 1.67444\},$ $\{Z \otimes Id, 0.0599756\}, \{Z \otimes X, -1.91418\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 3.21071\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 0.138598\}\}$

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Id \otimes Y \rightarrow \{ \{Id \otimes Id, 1.75946\}, \{Id \otimes X, -0.338879\}, \{Id \otimes Y, -1.54278\}, \{Id \otimes Z, 1.97007\}, \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 2.04071\}, \{X \otimes X, -0.447619\}, \{X \otimes Y, -0.0171636\}, \{X \otimes Z, -1.48214\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, 1.14163\}, \{Y \otimes X, -2.43083\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 0.0748366\}, \{Y \otimes Z, 0.25137\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, 0.034064\}, \{Z \otimes X, -4.62242\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -2.04677\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 0.172367\}\}
Id \otimes Z \rightarrow
      \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, -0.218347 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, -0.301319 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 0.343212 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 2.68274 \}, \} \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.843191\}, \{X \otimes X, -1.27398\}, \{X \otimes Y, 2.07347\}, \{X \otimes Z, 1.51922\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, -1.58945\}, \{Y \otimes X, -2.7189\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 3.52298\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -0.882158\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, -1.73229\}, \{Z \otimes X, -0.30159\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 1.17027\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 0.833802\}\}
X \otimes Id \rightarrow
       \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, -1.74265 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, -2.83702 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, -4.69752 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, -1.06024 \}, \} \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.983527\}, \{X \otimes X, 1.37377\}, \{X \otimes Y, -1.81577\}, \{X \otimes Z, 0.108684\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, 1.61577\}, \{Y \otimes X, 1.07763\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 1.56413\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -1.46263\},
             \{Z \otimes Id, 0.0469708\}, \{Z \otimes X, -1.61487\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -1.23402\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 1.52635\}\}
X \otimes X \rightarrow \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, -1.13401 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, 0.17856 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.00025 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.176444 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.17644 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.17
            \{X \otimes Id, -0.178622\}, \{X \otimes X, 1.44866\}, \{X \otimes Y, 2.20307\}, \{X \otimes Z, -2.91024\},
            \{Y \otimes \text{Id, 3.65132}\} \text{, } \{Y \otimes X \text{, } -1.04273\} \text{, } \{Y \otimes Y \text{, } -0.193903\} \text{, } \{Y \otimes Z \text{, } -3.03244\} \text{, }
            \{Z \otimes Id, -1.87032\}, \{Z \otimes X, 0.335548\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -0.921584\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 0.330549\}\}
X \otimes Y \rightarrow \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, 1.07247 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, -1.64193 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, -1.6018 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, -1.30206 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, -
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.250537\}, \{X \otimes X, 2.38503\}, \{X \otimes Y, -0.755889\}, \{X \otimes Z, -2.09751\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, 0.703808\}, \{Y \otimes X, 0.72846\}, \{Y \otimes Y, -2.39176\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -3.16116\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, 0.870071\}, \{Z \otimes X, 2.41389\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 2.99307\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 0.308434\}\}
X \otimes Z \rightarrow \{\{Id \otimes Id, -2.04953\}, \{Id \otimes X, 1.23519\}, \{Id \otimes Y, 2.76842\}, \{Id \otimes Z, -2.56993\}, \{Id \otimes Z, -2.5699
            \{X \otimes Id, -0.135464\}, \{X \otimes X, -1.64505\}, \{X \otimes Y, -2.72144\}, \{X \otimes Z, -0.745602\},
            \{Y \otimes \text{Id,} -0.494476\} \,, \, \{Y \otimes X, \, 0.722309\} \,, \, \{Y \otimes Y, \, -0.426924\} \,, \, \{Y \otimes Z, \, 3.29696\} \,,
             \{Z \otimes Id, -1.50126\}, \{Z \otimes X, 0.209813\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 0.856082\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 1.45667\}\}
Y \otimes Id \rightarrow \{ \{Id \otimes Id, 2.57039\}, \{Id \otimes X, -1.0105\}, \{Id \otimes Y, -0.792324\}, \{Id \otimes Z, 0.231285\}, \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 2.77091\}, \{X \otimes X, -1.25154\}, \{X \otimes Y, -0.213752\}, \{X \otimes Z, -2.4503\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, -0.490035\}, \{Y \otimes X, -2.85679\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 0.954808\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -0.256108\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, 1.54017\}, \{Z \otimes X, -2.27416\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -1.49655\}, \{Z \otimes Z, -0.675587\}\}
Y \otimes X \to \{\{\text{Id} \otimes \text{Id}, \, -1.64352\}, \, \{\text{Id} \otimes X, \, -1.31141\}, \, \{\text{Id} \otimes Y, \, 2.29969\}, \, \{\text{Id} \otimes Z, \, -0.2515\}, \, \{
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.747353\}, \{X \otimes X, 0.349126\}, \{X \otimes Y, -0.247641\}, \{X \otimes Z, 1.15239\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, 1.58086\}, \{Y \otimes X, -1.51398\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 0.385115\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -0.667356\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, -0.085888\}, \{Z \otimes X, -0.242368\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 3.28483\}, \{Z \otimes Z, -1.23265\}\}
Y \otimes Y \rightarrow \{\{Id \otimes Id, 3.79457\}, \{Id \otimes X, -1.09339\}, \{Id \otimes Y, 0.631768\}, \{Id \otimes Z, 1.09411\}, \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.954851\}, \{X \otimes X, -2.96613\}, \{X \otimes Y, 0.410646\}, \{X \otimes Z, -2.42171\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, 0.179661\}, \{Y \otimes X, -3.16573\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 1.63963\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -2.65582\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, 1.46622\}, \{Z \otimes X, -2.61797\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -1.84772\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 3.39776\}\}
Y \otimes Z \rightarrow \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, 4.58919 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, 0.113049 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.7307 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 1.89674 \}, \} \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.595218\}, \{X \otimes X, 0.0333301\}, \{X \otimes Y, -2.42914\}, \{X \otimes Z, 0.868558\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, -0.424232\}, \{Y \otimes X, -1.25379\}, \{Y \otimes Y, -0.413212\}, \{Y \otimes Z, 2.21156\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, -0.653779\}, \{Z \otimes X, 1.69471\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -2.94888\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 2.57143\}\}
Z \otimes Id \rightarrow \{ \{Id \otimes Id, -0.683017\}, \{Id \otimes X, 4.33221\}, \{Id \otimes Y, 0.74947\}, \{Id \otimes Z, 0.884625\}, \}
            \{X \otimes Id, 0.275214\}, \{X \otimes X, 0.125808\}, \{X \otimes Y, 0.669383\}, \{X \otimes Z, -1.3845\},
            \{Y \otimes Id, -1.36683\}, \{Y \otimes X, 0.234427\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 0.0627844\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -0.19479\},
            \{Z \otimes Id, \ 1.01639\}, \ \{Z \otimes X, \ -1.44982\}, \ \{Z \otimes Y, \ 0.315258\}, \ \{Z \otimes Z, \ 0.658352\}\}
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Z \otimes X \rightarrow \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, -0.042419 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, 1.22772 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, 2.28736 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, 0.356979 \}, \} \}
    \{X \otimes Id, -1.30277\}, \{X \otimes X, -3.51304\}, \{X \otimes Y, 1.84021\}, \{X \otimes Z, 0.431616\},
   \{Y \otimes Id, 0.801144\}, \{Y \otimes X, 2.62591\}, \{Y \otimes Y, -0.309129\}, \{Y \otimes Z, 1.349\},
   \{Z \otimes Id, -2.81085\}, \{Z \otimes X, -0.0965757\}, \{Z \otimes Y, -1.67745\}, \{Z \otimes Z, -0.323737\}\}
Z \otimes Y \rightarrow \{\{Id \otimes Id, -1.47279\}, \{Id \otimes X, -1.93399\}, \{Id \otimes Y, 3.35757\}, \{Id \otimes Z, -0.911516\}, \}
   \{X \otimes Id, 0.0771559\}, \{X \otimes X, 1.56082\}, \{X \otimes Y, -1.18551\}, \{X \otimes Z, -2.0411\},
   \{Y \otimes Id, 1.24232\}, \{Y \otimes X, 1.36794\}, \{Y \otimes Y, 0.319667\}, \{Y \otimes Z, -2.16152\},
    \{Z \otimes Id, -3.56871\}, \{Z \otimes X, -2.47943\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 2.53773\}, \{Z \otimes Z, -0.35608\}\}
Z \otimes Z \rightarrow
  \{ \{ Id \otimes Id, -1.24409 \}, \{ Id \otimes X, 1.23402 \}, \{ Id \otimes Y, -0.806405 \}, \{ Id \otimes Z, -0.310091 \}, \} 
   \{X \otimes Id, -0.855996\}, \{X \otimes X, -3.24621\}, \{X \otimes Y, 0.682964\}, \{X \otimes Z, 1.67708\},
   \{Y \otimes Id, -2.47568\}, \{Y \otimes X, -1.2844\}, \{Y \otimes Y, -1.58042\}, \{Y \otimes Z, 1.15069\},
   \{Z \otimes Id, 1.6621\}, \{Z \otimes X, -3.01658\}, \{Z \otimes Y, 1.40091\}, \{Z \otimes Z, 0.684578\}\}
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Circuit

CalcPauliTransferMap@Circuit[X₀ Y₁ H₂]

```
\mathsf{PTMap}_{0,1,2}[0 \to \{\{0,1\}\}, 1 \to \{\{1,1\}\}, 2 \to \{\{2,-1\}\}, 3 \to \{\{3,-1\}\}, 4 \to \{\{4,-1\}\},
                    5 \rightarrow \{\{5, -1\}\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\{6, 1\}\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\{7, 1\}\}, 8 \rightarrow \{\{8, 1\}\}, 9 \rightarrow \{\{9, 1\}\},
                    10 \rightarrow \{\{10, -1\}\}, 11 \rightarrow \{\{11, -1\}\}, 12 \rightarrow \{\{12, -1\}\}, 13 \rightarrow \{\{13, -1\}\}, 14 \rightarrow \{\{14, 1\}\}, 14 \rightarrow \{\{1
                    15 \rightarrow \{\{15, 1\}\}, 16 \rightarrow \{\{48, 1\}\}, 17 \rightarrow \{\{49, 1\}\}, 18 \rightarrow \{\{50, -1\}\}, 19 \rightarrow \{\{51, -1\}\},
                    20 \rightarrow \{\{52, -1\}\}, 21 \rightarrow \{\{53, -1\}\}, 22 \rightarrow \{\{54, 1\}\}, 23 \rightarrow \{\{55, 1\}\}, 24 \rightarrow \{\{56, 1\}\}, 24 \rightarrow \{\{56,
                    25 \rightarrow \{\{57, 1\}\}, 26 \rightarrow \{\{58, -1\}\}, 27 \rightarrow \{\{59, -1\}\}, 28 \rightarrow \{\{60, -1\}\}, 29 \rightarrow \{\{61, -1\}\}, 29 \rightarrow 
                      30 \rightarrow \{\{62, 1\}\}, 31 \rightarrow \{\{63, 1\}\}, 32 \rightarrow \{\{32, -1\}\}, 33 \rightarrow \{\{33, -1\}\}, 34 \rightarrow \{\{34, 1\}\},
                    35 \rightarrow \{\{35, 1\}\}, 36 \rightarrow \{\{36, 1\}\}, 37 \rightarrow \{\{37, 1\}\}, 38 \rightarrow \{\{38, -1\}\}, 39 \rightarrow \{\{39, -1\}\},
                    40 \rightarrow \{\{40, -1\}\}, 41 \rightarrow \{\{41, -1\}\}, 42 \rightarrow \{\{42, 1\}\}, 43 \rightarrow \{\{43, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{44, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{44, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{41, 1\}\}, 44 \rightarrow \{\{
                    45 \rightarrow \{\{45, 1\}\}, 46 \rightarrow \{\{46, -1\}\}, 47 \rightarrow \{\{47, -1\}\}, 48 \rightarrow \{\{16, 1\}\}, 49 \rightarrow \{\{17, 1\}\}, 49 \rightarrow \{\{17,
                    50 \rightarrow \{\{18, -1\}\}, 51 \rightarrow \{\{19, -1\}\}, 52 \rightarrow \{\{20, -1\}\}, 53 \rightarrow \{\{21, -1\}\},
                      54 \rightarrow \{\{22, 1\}\}, 55 \rightarrow \{\{23, 1\}\}, 56 \rightarrow \{\{24, 1\}\}, 57 \rightarrow \{\{25, 1\}\}, 58 \rightarrow \{\{26, -1\}\},
                    59 \rightarrow \{\{27, -1\}\}, 60 \rightarrow \{\{28, -1\}\}, 61 \rightarrow \{\{29, -1\}\}, 62 \rightarrow \{\{30, 1\}\}, 63 \rightarrow \{\{31, 1\}\}\}
```

Options

```
CalcPauliTransferMap[X<sub>0</sub>]
CalcPauliTransferMap[X₀, "KroneckerForm" → True]
PTMap_0[0 \rightarrow \{\{0, 1\}\}, 1 \rightarrow \{\{1, 1\}\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\{2, -1\}\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\{3, -1\}\}]]
\mathsf{PTMap}_{\theta} \left[ \bigotimes \mathsf{Id} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \bigotimes \mathsf{Id}, 1 \right\} \right\}, \bigotimes \mathsf{X} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \bigotimes \mathsf{X}, 1 \right\} \right\}, \bigotimes \mathsf{Y} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \bigotimes \mathsf{Y}, -1 \right\} \right\}, \bigotimes \mathsf{Z} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \bigotimes \mathsf{Z}, -1 \right\} \right\} \right]
```

$CalcPauliTransferMap[Rz_{1,2}[x]]$

CalcPauliTransferMap[$Rz_{1,2}[x]$, "KroneckerForm" \rightarrow True]

$$\begin{split} &\mathsf{PTMap}_{1,2}[0 \to \{\{0,1\}\}, \, 1 \to \{\{1, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}, \, \{14, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \\ &2 \to \{\{2, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}, \, \{13, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \, 3 \to \{\{3,1\}\}, \, 4 \to \{\{4, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}, \, \{11, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \\ &5 \to \{\{5,1\}\}, \, 6 \to \{\{6,1\}\}, \, 7 \to \{\{7, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}, \, \{8, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \\ &8 \to \{\{7, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}, \, \{8, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \, 9 \to \{\{9,1\}\}, \, 10 \to \{\{10,1\}\}, \\ &11 \to \{\{4, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}, \, \{11, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \, 12 \to \{\{12,1\}\}, \\ &13 \to \{\{2, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}, \, \{13, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \, 14 \to \{\{1, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}, \, \{14, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \, 15 \to \{\{15,1\}\}] \\ &\mathsf{PTMap}_{1,2}[\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Id} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Id}, \, 1\}\}, \, \mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{X}, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \, \mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{Y}, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \\ &\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Y} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Y}, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}, \, \{\mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{X}, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \, \mathsf{X} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Z}, \, 1\}\}, \\ &\mathsf{X} \otimes \mathsf{Id} \to \{\{\mathsf{X} \otimes \mathsf{Id}, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}, \, \{\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Z}, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \, \mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{X} \otimes \mathsf{X}, \, 1\}\}, \\ &\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Id} \to \{\{\mathsf{X} \otimes \mathsf{Z}, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}, \, \{\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Id}, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \, \mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{X}, \, 1\}\}, \\ &\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Y} \to \{\{\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Y}, \, 1\}\}, \, \mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Z} \to \{\{\mathsf{X} \otimes \mathsf{Id}, \, -\mathsf{Sin}[x]\}, \, \{\mathsf{Y} \otimes \mathsf{Z}, \, \mathsf{Cos}[x]\}\}, \\ &\mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{Id} \to \{\{\mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{Id}, \, 1\}\}, \, \mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{Id} \otimes \mathsf{Y}, \, \mathsf{Sin}[x]\}\}, \, \mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{X} \to \{\{\mathsf{Z} \otimes \mathsf{Z}, \, 1\}\}] \end{split}$$

CalcPauliTransferMap[Depol₄[x]]

CalcPauliTransferMap[Depol₄[x], AssertValidChannels → False]

$$\begin{split} & \operatorname{PTMap}_{4}\Big[0 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{0\,,\,\,1\right\}\right\},\,\,1 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{1\,,\,\,1-\frac{4\,x}{3}\right\}\right\},\,\,2 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{2\,,\,\,1-\frac{4\,x}{3}\right\}\right\},\,\,3 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{3\,,\,\,1-\frac{4\,x}{3}\right\}\right\}\Big] \\ & \operatorname{PTMap}_{4}\Big[0 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{0\,,\,\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(2\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\right] + 2\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\right]\right)\right\}\right\},\,\,\\ & 1 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{1\,,\,\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(2\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\right] - \frac{2}{3}\,\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\right]\right)\right\}\right\},\,\,\\ & 2 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{2\,,\,\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(2\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\right] - \frac{2}{3}\,\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\right]\right)\right\}\right\},\,\,\\ & 3 \rightarrow \left\{\left\{3\,,\,\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(2\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\right] - \frac{2}{3}\,\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\,\sqrt{x}\,\,\right]\right)\right\}\right\}\right] \end{split}$$

CalcPauliTransferMap[Damp_e[x]] CalcPauliTransferMap[Damp_⊕[x], AssertValidChannels → False] CalcPauliTransferMap[Damp₀[x], AssertValidChannels → False, "KroneckerForm" → True] $\mathsf{PTMap}_{0}\!\left[0 \to \{\,\{0\,,\,1\}\,,\,\{3\,,\,x\}\,\}\,,\,1 \to \left\{\left\{1\,,\,\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\right\}\right\},\,2 \to \left\{\left\{2\,,\,\,\sqrt{1-x}\,\,\right\}\right\},\,3 \to \{\,\{3\,,\,1-x\}\,\}\,\right]$ $\mathsf{PTMap}_0 \Big[0 \to \Big\{ \Big\{ 0 \text{, } \frac{1}{2} \ \Big(1 + \sqrt{1-x} \ \mathsf{Conjugate} \big[\ \sqrt{1-x} \ \big] + \sqrt{x} \ \mathsf{Conjugate} \big[\ \sqrt{x} \ \big] \Big) \Big\} \text{,}$ $\left\{3, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1 - x}\right] + \sqrt{x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{x}\right]\right)\right\}\right\}$ $1 \to \left\{ \left\{ 1, \frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{1-x} + \mathsf{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] \right) \right\}, \left\{ 2, \frac{1}{2} \left(-i \sqrt{1-x} + i \mathsf{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] \right) \right\} \right\},$ $2 \to \left\{ \left\{ 1, \frac{1}{2} \left(i \sqrt{1-x} - i \operatorname{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] \right) \right\}, \left\{ 2, \frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{1-x} + \operatorname{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] \right) \right\} \right\},$ $3 \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ 0, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1-x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] - \sqrt{x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{x} \right] \right) \right\},$ $\left\{3, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 - x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1 - x}\right] - \sqrt{x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{x}\right]\right)\right\}\right\}$ $\mathsf{PTMap}_0 \Big[\bigotimes \mathsf{Id} \to \Big\{ \Big\{ \bigotimes \mathsf{Id} \,,\, \frac{1}{2} \, \left(1 + \sqrt{1-x} \, \mathsf{Conjugate} \big[\, \sqrt{1-x} \, \big] + \sqrt{x} \, \mathsf{Conjugate} \big[\, \sqrt{x} \, \big] \big) \Big\} \,,$ $\left\{ \bigotimes Z, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1 - x} \right] + \sqrt{x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{x} \right] \right) \right\} \right\}$ $\bigotimes X \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \bigotimes X, \frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{1-x} + \text{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] \right) \right\},\right\}$ $\left\{\bigotimes Y, \frac{1}{2}\left(-i\sqrt{1-x}+i\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\sqrt{1-x}\right]\right)\right\}\right\}, \bigotimes Y \rightarrow$ $\left\{\left\{\bigotimes X, \frac{1}{2}\left(i\sqrt{1-x}-i\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\sqrt{1-x}\right]\right)\right\}, \left\{\bigotimes Y, \frac{1}{2}\left(\sqrt{1-x}+\operatorname{Conjugate}\left[\sqrt{1-x}\right]\right)\right\}\right\}$ $\bigotimes Z \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \bigotimes \mathsf{Id}, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{1-x} \; \mathsf{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \; \right] - \sqrt{x} \; \mathsf{Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{x} \; \right] \right) \right\},$ $\left\{ \bigotimes Z, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1-x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{1-x} \right] - \sqrt{x} \text{ Conjugate} \left[\sqrt{x} \right] \right) \right\} \right\}$

Errors

CalcPauliTransferMap @ PTM_{1,1} @ IdentityMatrix[4²]

calcPauliTransferMap: The PTM target indices were not unique non-negative integers.

\$Failed

CalcPauliTransferMap @ PTM_{-5,1} @ IdentityMatrix[4²]

calcPauliTransferMap: The PTM target indices were not unique non-negative integers.

\$Failed

CalcPauliTransferMap @ PTM_{0,1} @ IdentityMatrix[3²]

••• CalcPauliTransferMap: The PTM matrix was not a compatibly-sized square matrix.

\$Failed

CalcPauliTransferMap @ PTM_{0,1} @ {1, 2, 3}

••• CalcPauliTransferMap: The PTM matrix was not a compatibly-sized square matrix.

\$Failed

CalcPauliTransferMap@X₋₁

••• CalcPauliTransferMap: The PTM target indices were not unique non-negative integers.

\$Failed

CalcPauliTransferMap@Circuit[X₀ Y₁]

```
\mathsf{PTMap}_{0.1}[\,0 \to \{\,\{0\,,\,1\}\,\}\,,\,1 \to \{\,\{1\,,\,1\}\,\}\,,\,2 \to \{\,\{2\,,\,-1\}\,\}\,,\,3 \to \{\,\{3\,,\,-1\}\,\}\,,\,4 \to \{\,\{4\,,\,-1\}\,\}\,,\,4 \to \{\,\{4\,,\,-1\}\,\}
                           5 \to \{\,\{5\,,\, -1\}\,\}\,,\, 6 \to \{\,\{6\,,\, 1\}\,\}\,,\, 7 \to \{\,\{7\,,\, 1\}\,\}\,,\, 8 \to \{\,\{8\,,\, 1\}\,\}\,,\, 9 \to \{\,\{9\,,\, 1\}\,\}\,,\, 10 \to \{\,\{10\,,\, -1\}\,\}\,,\, 10 \to \{\,\{10\,
                               11 \rightarrow \{\{11, -1\}\}, 12 \rightarrow \{\{12, -1\}\}, 13 \rightarrow \{\{13, -1\}\}, 14 \rightarrow \{\{14, 1\}\}, 15 \rightarrow \{\{15, 1\}\}\}
```