

SampleExpecPauliString

```
SetDirectory @ NotebookDirectory[];  
Import["../Link/QuESTlink.m"] // Quiet;  
CreateLocalQuESTEnv["../quest_link"];
```

Doc

? SampleExpecPauliString

Symbol

SampleExpecPauliString[initQureg, channel, pauliString, numSamples] estimates the expected value of pauliString under the given channel (a circuit including decoherence) upon the state-vector initQureg, through Monte Carlo sampling. This avoids the quadratically greater memory costs of density-matrix simulation, but may need many samples to be accurate.

SampleExpecPauliString[initQureg, channel, pauliString,
All] deterministically samples each channel decomposition once.

SampleExpecPauliString[initQureg, channel, pauliString, numSamples, {workQureg1, workQureg2}] uses the given persistent working registers to avoid their internal creation and destruction.

To get a sense of the circuits being sampled, see GetCircuitsFromChannel[].

Use option ShowProgress to monitor the progress of sampling.

? ShowProgress

Symbol

Optional argument to ApplyCircuit and SampleExpecPauliString, indicating whether to show a progress bar during circuit evaluation (default False). This slows evaluation slightly.

Correctness

```
n = 3;  
{ $\psi$ i,  $\phi$ } = CreateQuregs[n, 2];  
{ $\rho$ ,  $\omega$ } = CreateDensityQuregs[n, 2];  
  
samps = {1, 10, 100, 1000};
```

```

getExactExpec[circ_, h_,  $\psi_i$ _] := (
  InitPureState[ $\rho$ ,  $\psi_i$ ];
  ApplyCircuit[ $\rho$ , circ];
  CalcExpecPauliString[ $\rho$ , h,  $\omega$ ]
)

setRandomState[ $\psi_i$ _] :=
  SetQuregMatrix[ $\psi_i$ , RandomComplex[{0, 1 + i}, 2^n]];

```

Deterministic

```

testDeterm[circ_] := Module[
  {h, eTrue, eDeterm, err},

  h = GetRandomPauliString[n];
  setRandomState[ $\psi_i$ ];

  eTrue = getExactExpec[circ, h,  $\psi_i$ ];
  eDeterm = SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi_i$ , circ, h, All];
  err = (eTrue - eDeterm)/eTrue // Abs // Chop;

  Echo[eDeterm, "expec value: "];
  Echo[err, "error: "];
  If[err != 0, Style["ERRONEOUS EVALUATION", Red]]
]

```

Unitary mixtures

```

testDeterm @ Deph0[.1]
» expec value: -5.71611
» error: 0

testDeterm @ Deph0,1[.5]
» expec value: -13.9255
» error: 0

testDeterm @ Depol0[.5]
» expec value: -1.38894
» error: 0

testDeterm @ Depol0,2[.9]
» expec value: -5.28162
» error: 0

```

Non-unitary mixtures

```
testDeterm @ Damp0 [.9]
```

» expec value: -2.27194

» error: 0

```
k = Table[RandomVariate @ CircularUnitaryMatrixDistribution[2], 3];
```

```
testDeterm @ KrausNonTP0[k]
```

» expec value: 8.22717

» error: 0

```
k = Table[RandomComplex[{-1 - i, 1 + i}, {2^2, 2^2}], 15];
```

```
testDeterm @ KrausNonTP0,1[k]
```

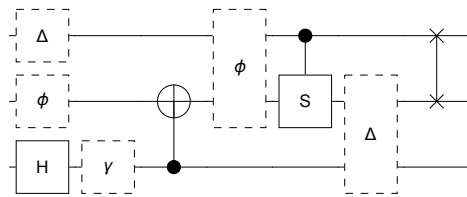
» expec value: -81.9149

» error: 0

Circuits

```
u = Circuit[
  H0 Damp0 [.1] Deph1 [.5] Depol2 [.5] C0[X1] Deph1,2 [.5] C2[S1] Depol0,1 [.7] SWAP1,2];
```

```
DrawCircuit[u]
```



```
testDeterm @ u
```

» expec value: -5.43185

» error: 0

Monte Carlo

```

plotSampleErrors[circ_, shots_List, label_:None] := Module[
  {h, eTrue, eSamps, errs, data},

  h = GetRandomPauliString[n];
  setRandomState[ψi];

  eTrue = getExactExpec[circ, h, ψi];
  eSamps = Table[
    SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, circ, h, s],
    {s, shots}];
  errs = (eSamps - eTrue)/eTrue // Abs;
  data = Transpose @ {shots, errs};

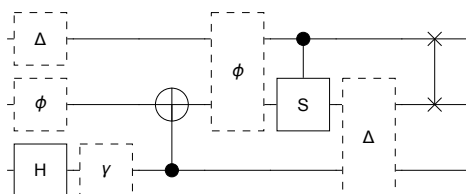
  ListLogLinearPlot[
    data,
    AxesLabel → {"shots", "error %"},
    PlotMarkers → Automatic, Joined→True,
    PlotLabel → If[label===None, circ, label]
  ]
]

```

```

u = Circuit[
  H0 Damp0[.1] Deph1[.5] Depol2[.5] C0[X1] Deph1,2[.5] C2[S1] Depol0,1[.7] SWAP1,2];
DrawCircuit[u]

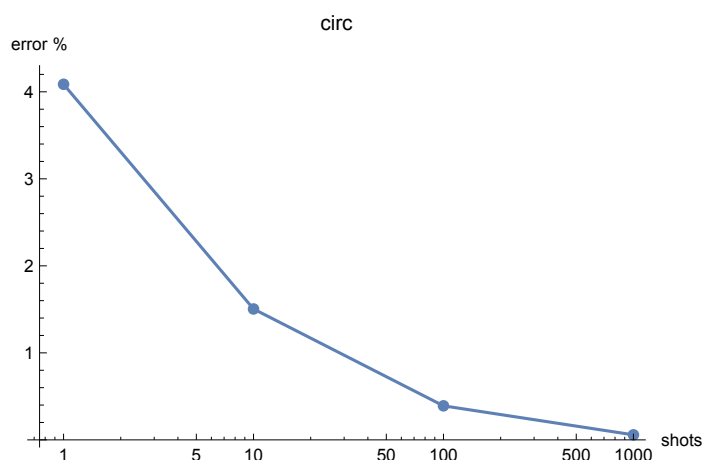
```



```

plotSampleErrors[u, samps, "circ"]

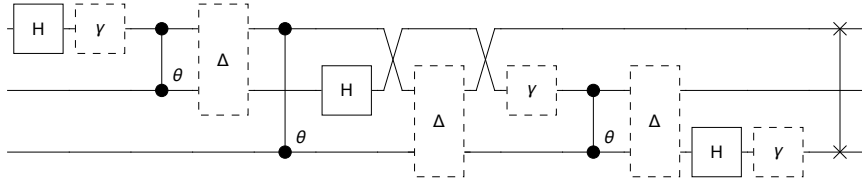
```



```

u = GetKnownCircuit["QFT", n];
u = u /. {g : _q_ -> {g, Dampq[.5]}, g : _q1_, q2_ -> {g, Depolq1, q2[.9]}};
u = Flatten @ u;
DrawCircuit[u]

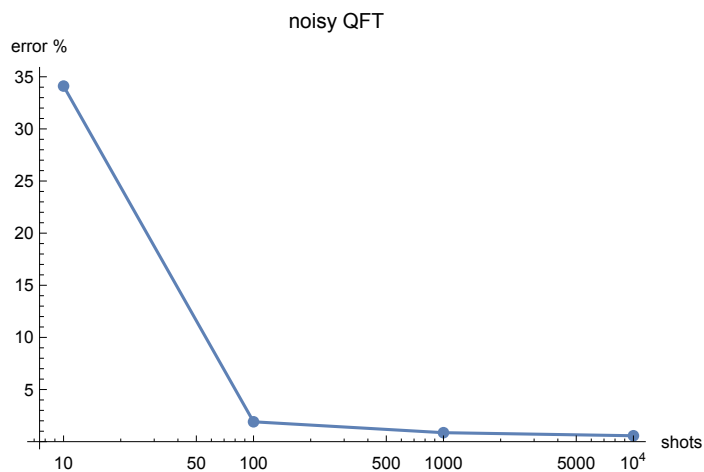
```



```

plotSampleErrors[u, {10, 10^2, 10^3, 10^4}, "noisy QFT"]

```



Options

ShowProgress

```

u = Table[Depol0,1[.5], 10^4];
h = GetRandomPauliString[n];
SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, u, h, 10^4, ShowProgress → True]
-0.908556

```

Working registers

```
tmp = CreateQuregs[n, 2];


Timing @ SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, Deph0,1[.2], h, All]
Timing @ SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, Deph0,1[.2], h, All, tmp]

{First@% < First@%, Last@% == Last@%}

{0.006356, 8.50575}
{0.004842, 8.50575}
{True, True}
```

Warnings


```
SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, Deph0,1[.2], h, 100]
```

 **SampleExpecPauliString**: As many or more samples were requested than there are unique decompositions of the circuit (of which there are 4). Proceeding instead with deterministic simulation of each decomposition in-turn. Hide this warning by setting the number of samples to All, or using Quiet[].

```
0.362668
```

Errors

```
SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, Deph0,1[.2], h, 1, CreateQuregs[2, 2]]
```

 **SampleExpecPauliString**: The working quregs must have the same number of qubits as the initial qureg.

```
$Failed
```

```
SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, Deph0,1[.2], h, 1, CreateQuregs[n, 1]]
```

```
SampleExpecPauliString[ψi, Deph0,1[.2], h, 1, CreateQuregs[n, 3]]
```

 **SampleExpecPauliString**: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

```
$Failed
```

 **SampleExpecPauliString**: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

```
$Failed
```

```

SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi$ , Deph0,1[.2], h, 0]
SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi$ , Deph0,1[.2], h, -10]
SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi$ , Deph0,1[.2], h, 1.5]

```

... SampleExpecPauliString: The number of samples must be a positive integer.

\$Failed

... SampleExpecPauliString: The number of samples must be a positive integer.

\$Failed

... SampleExpecPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

\$Failed

```

SampleExpecPauliString[invalid $\psi$ , Deph0,1[.2], h, 1]
SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi$ , invalidCirc, h, 1]
SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi$ , Deph0,1[.2], invalidPauli, 1]
SampleExpecPauliString[ $\psi$ , Deph0,1[.2], h, invalidShots]

```

... SampleExpecPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

\$Failed

... SampleExpecPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

\$Failed

... SampleExpecPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

\$Failed

... SampleExpecPauliString: Invalid arguments. See ?SampleExpecPauliString

\$Failed