

HomeWork6

• Q1: P189 习题10.3

• 请用维特比算法求解习题10.1的最优路径

10.1 给定盒子和球组成的隐马尔可夫模型 $\lambda = (A, B, \pi)$, 其中,

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.2 & 0.3 \\ 0.3 & 0.5 & 0.2 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 0.4 & 0.6 \\ 0.7 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \pi = (0.2, 0.4, 0.4)^T$$

设 $T=4$, $O=(\text{红}, \text{白}, \text{红}, \text{白})$, 试用后向算法计算 $P(O|\lambda)$.

初始化 $t=1$

$$\delta_1(1) = \pi_1 b_1(o_1) = 0.2 \times 0.5 = 0.1$$

$$\delta_1(2) = \pi_2 b_2(o_1) = 0.4 \times 0.4 = 0.16$$

$$\delta_1(3) = \pi_3 b_3(o_1) = 0.4 \times 0.7 = 0.28$$

$t=2$.

$$\text{由 } \delta_2(i) = \max_{1 \leq j \leq 3} [\delta_1(j) a_{ji}] b_i(o_2)$$

$$\text{有: } \delta_2(1) = \max \{0.1 \times 0.5, 0.16 \times 0.3, 0.28 \times 0.2\} \times 0.5 = 0.028$$

$$\psi_2(1) = 3$$

$$\delta_2(2) = \max \{0.1 \times 0.2, 0.16 \times 0.5, 0.28 \times 0.3\} \times 0.6 = 0.0504$$

$$\psi_2(2) = 3$$

$$\delta_2(3) = \max \{0.1 \times 0.3, 0.16 \times 0.2, 0.28 \times 0.5\} \times 0.3 = 0.042$$

$$\psi_2(3) = 3$$

$t=3$

$$\text{由 } \delta_3(i) = \max_{1 \leq j \leq 3} [\delta_2(j) a_{ji}] b_i(o_3)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.2 & 0.3 \\ 0.3 & 0.5 & 0.2 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 0.4 & 0.6 \\ 0.7 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{有: } \delta_3(1) = \max \{0.028 \times 0.5, 0.0504 \times 0.3, 0.042 \times 0.2\} \times 0.5 = 7.56 \times 10^{-3} \quad \psi_3(1) = 2$$

$$\delta_3(2) = \max \{0.028 \times 0.2, 0.0504 \times 0.5, 0.042 \times 0.3\} \times 0.4 = 0.01008 \quad \psi_3(2) = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_3(3) &= \max \{0.028 \times 0.3, 0.0504 \times 0.2, 0.042 \times 0.5\} \times 0.7 \\ &= 0.0147 \quad \psi_3(3) = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$t=4$

$$\text{由 } \delta_4(i) = \max_{1 \leq j \leq 3} [\delta_3(j) a_{ji}] b_i(0_4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{有 } \delta_4(1) &= \max \{7.56 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.5, 0.01008 \times 0.3, 0.0147 \times 0.2\} \times 0.5 = 1.89 \times 10^{-3} \\ \psi_4(1) &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_4(2) &= \max \{7.56 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.2, 0.01008 \times 0.5, 0.0147 \times 0.3\} \times 0.6 = 3.024 \times 10^{-3} \\ \psi_4(2) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_4(3) &= \max \{7.56 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.3, 0.01008 \times 0.2, 0.0147 \times 0.5\} \times 0.3 = 2.205 \times 10^{-3} \\ \psi_4(3) &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

故以 P^* 表最优路径概率 $P^* = 3.024 \times 10^{-3}$, 终点为 $\psi_4(2) = 2$

即 $i_4^* = 2$;

逆向找到 $i_3^* = 2, i_2^* = 2, i_1^* = 3$

故有最优状态序列 $I^* = (3, 2, 2, 2)$

