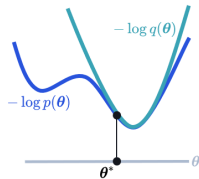
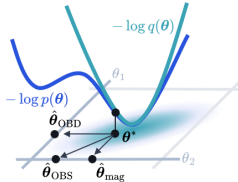


Loss landscape view  
(Geometric perspective)

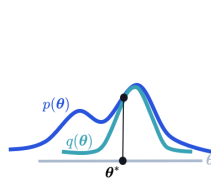


Second-order Taylor approximation

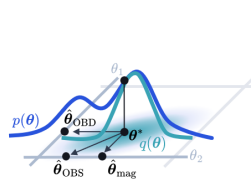
Likelihood density view  
(Probabilistic perspective)



Constrained Optimization



Laplace approximation



Forward- / Backward-Gaussian KL-divergence