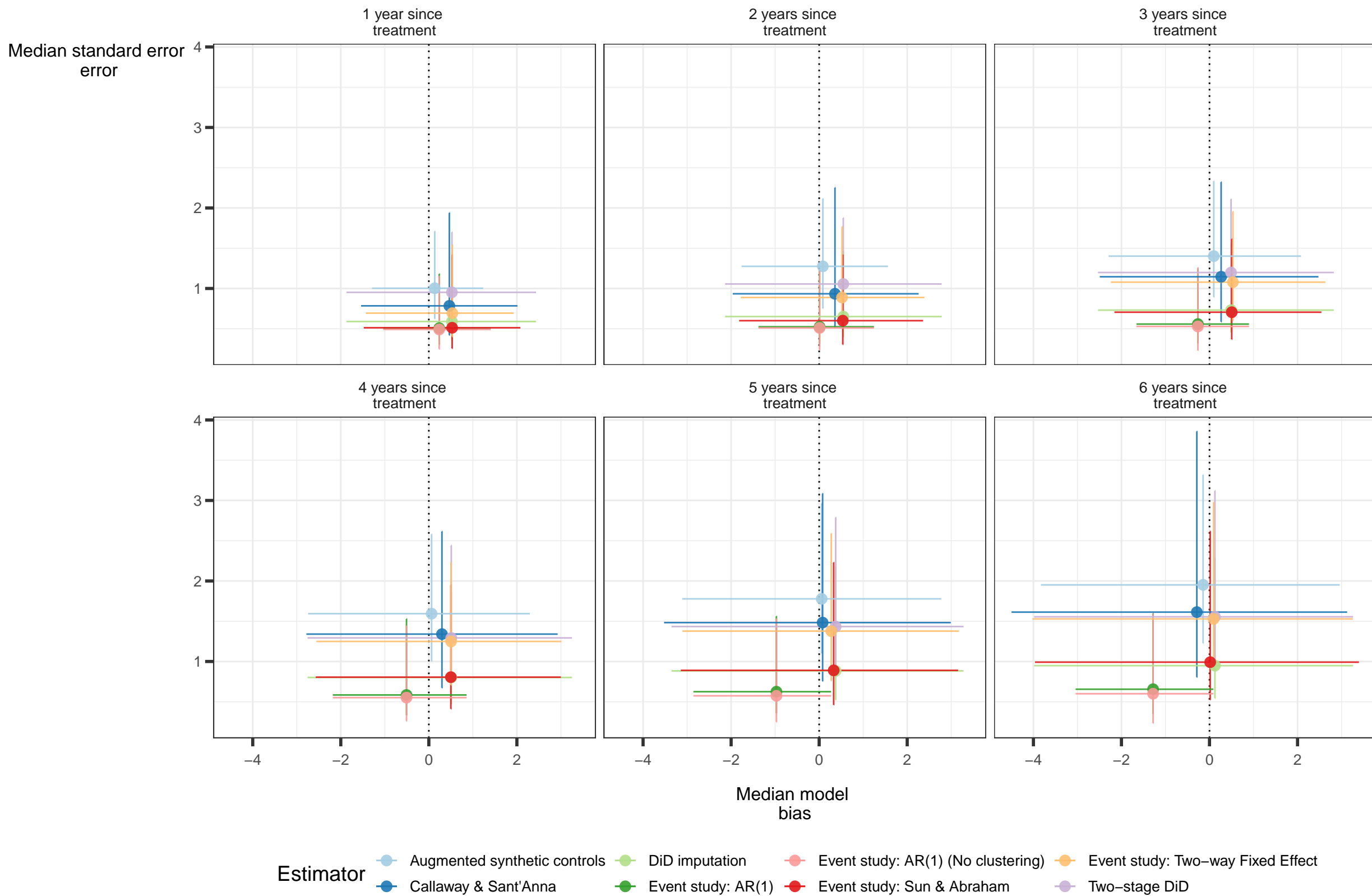
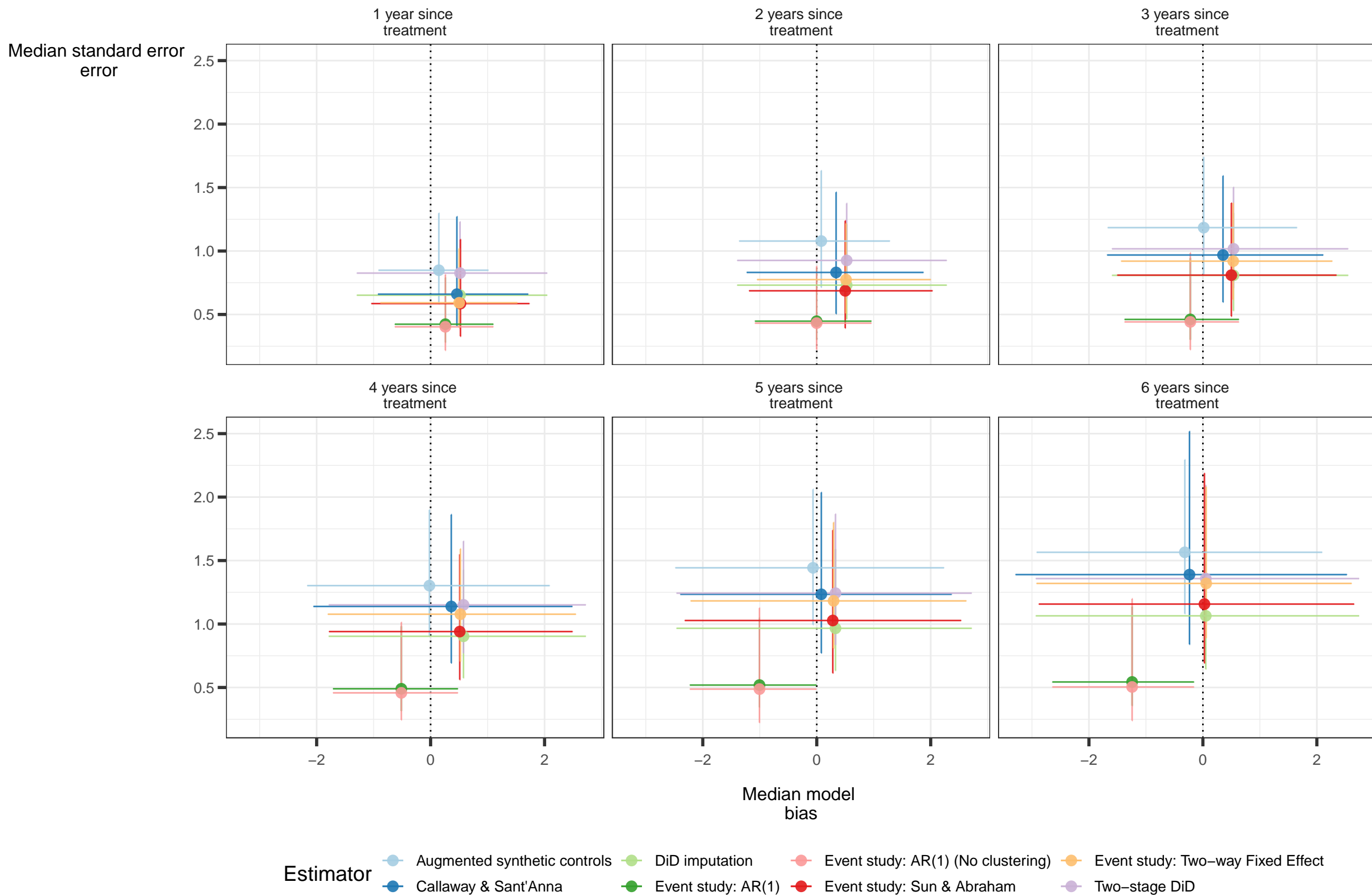


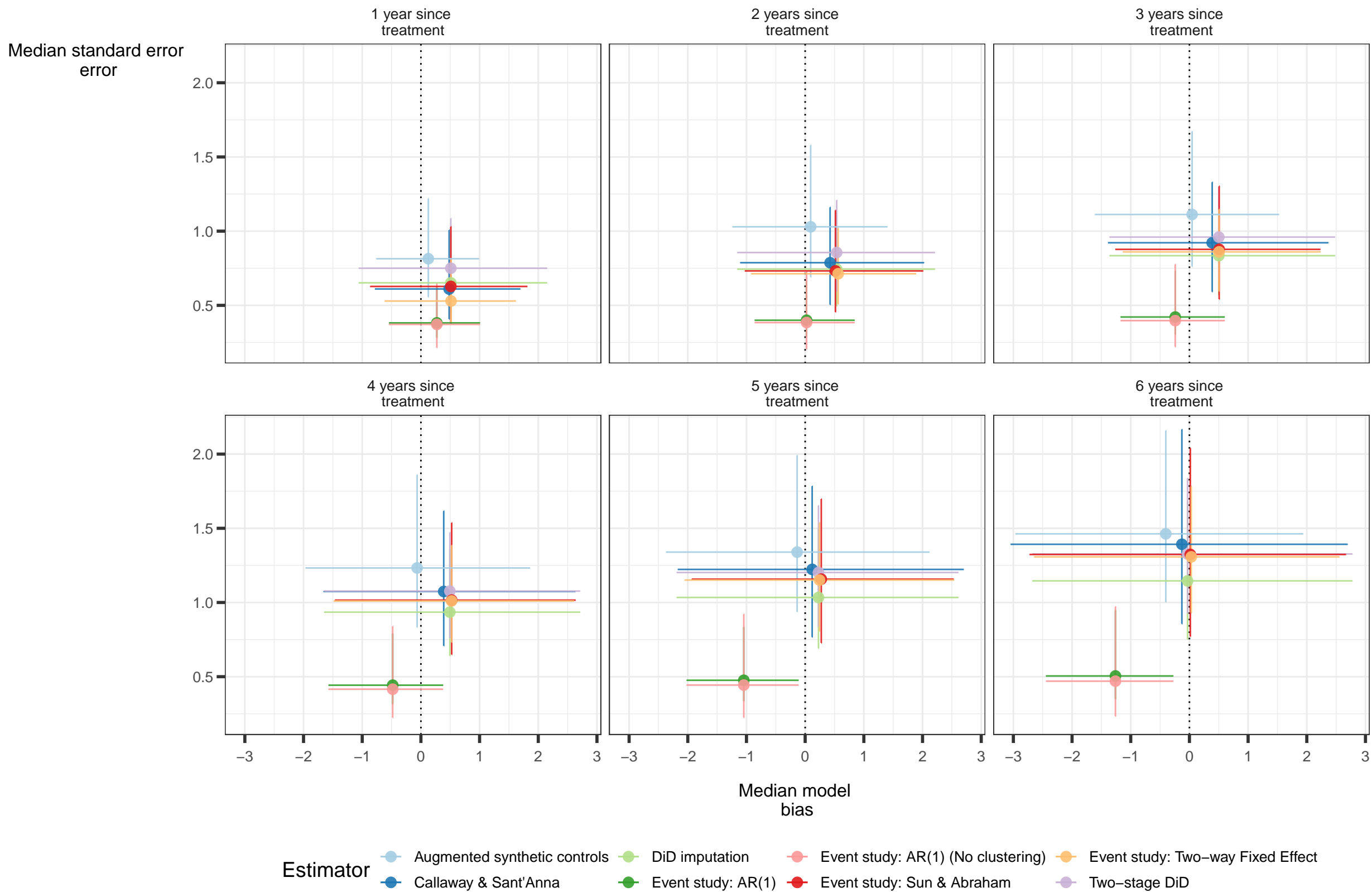
Model bias v. model se: 15 treated units and linear increasing effects



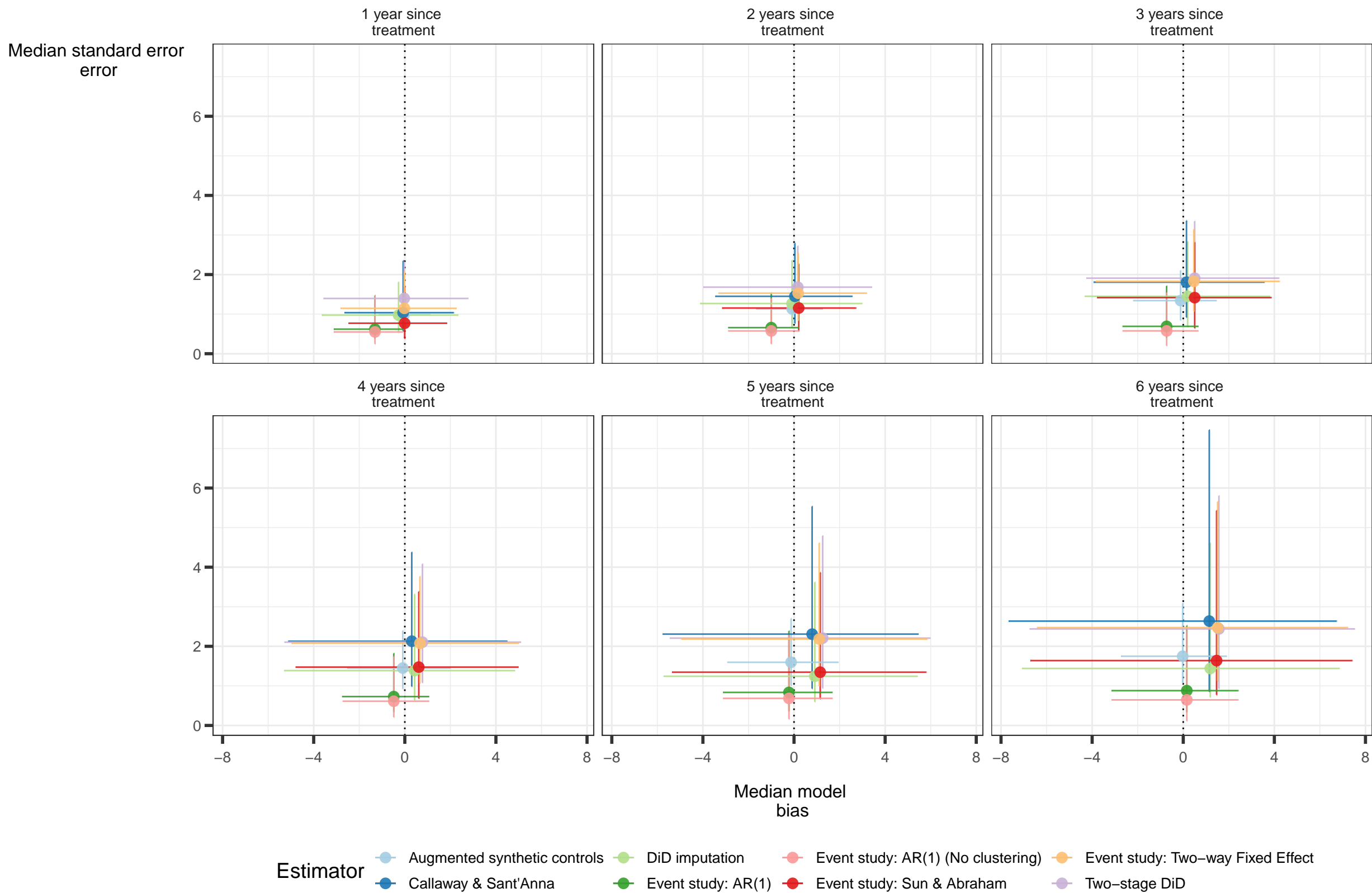
Model bias v. model se: 25 treated units and linear increasing effects



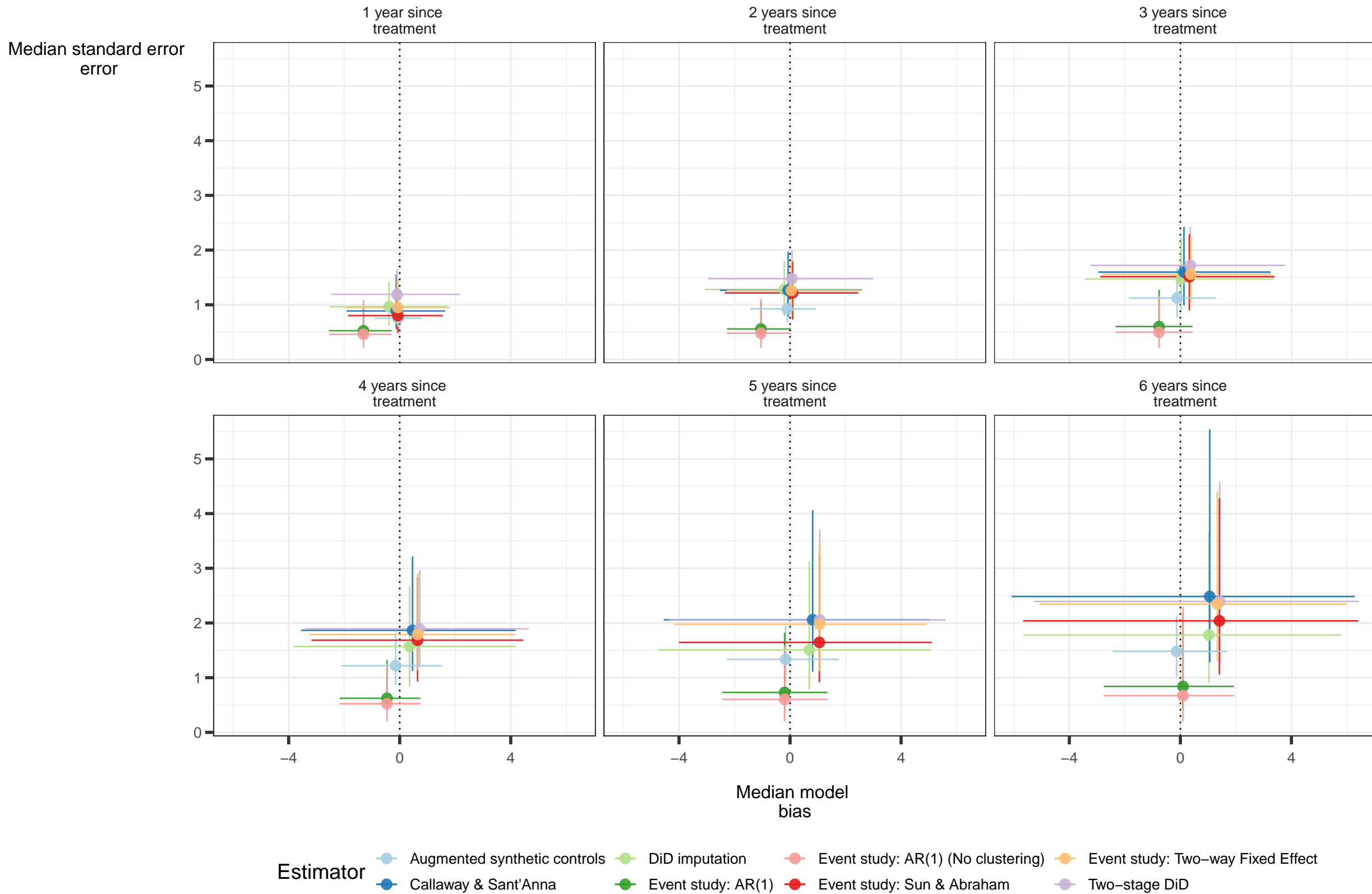
Model bias v. model se: 35 treated units and linear increasing effects



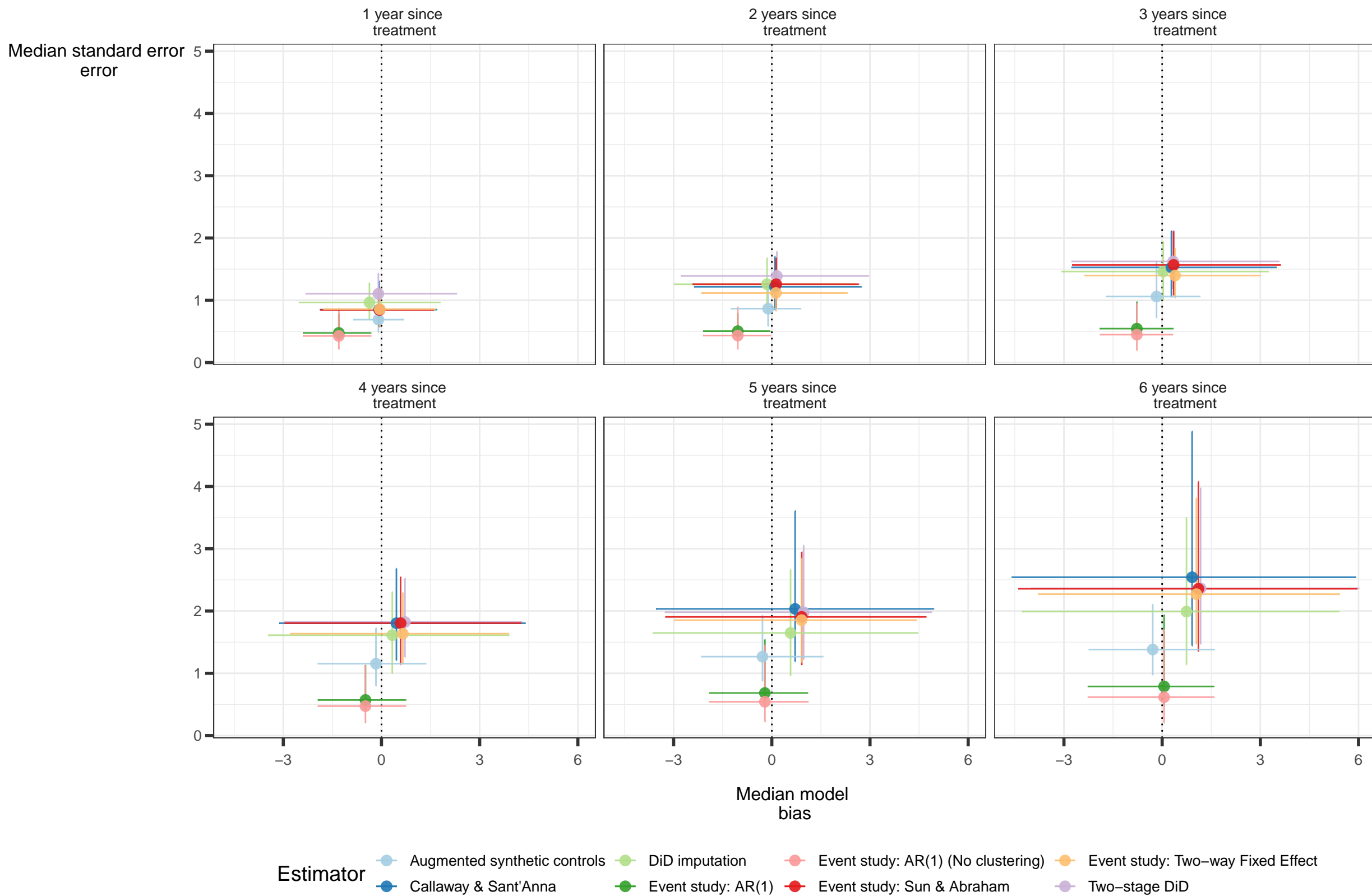
Model bias v. model se: 15 treated units and linear decreasing effects



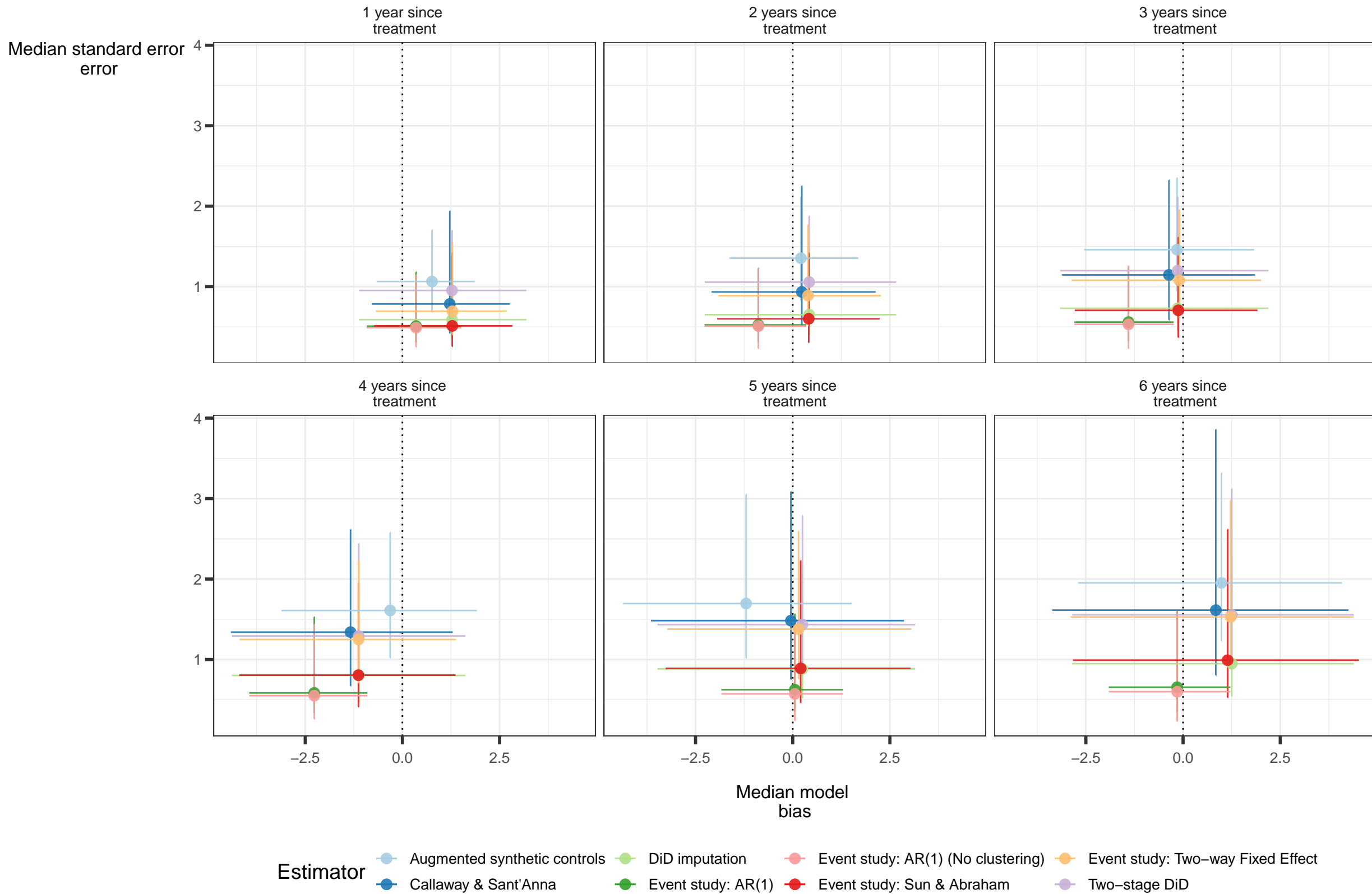
Model bias v. model se: 25 treated units and linear decreasing effects



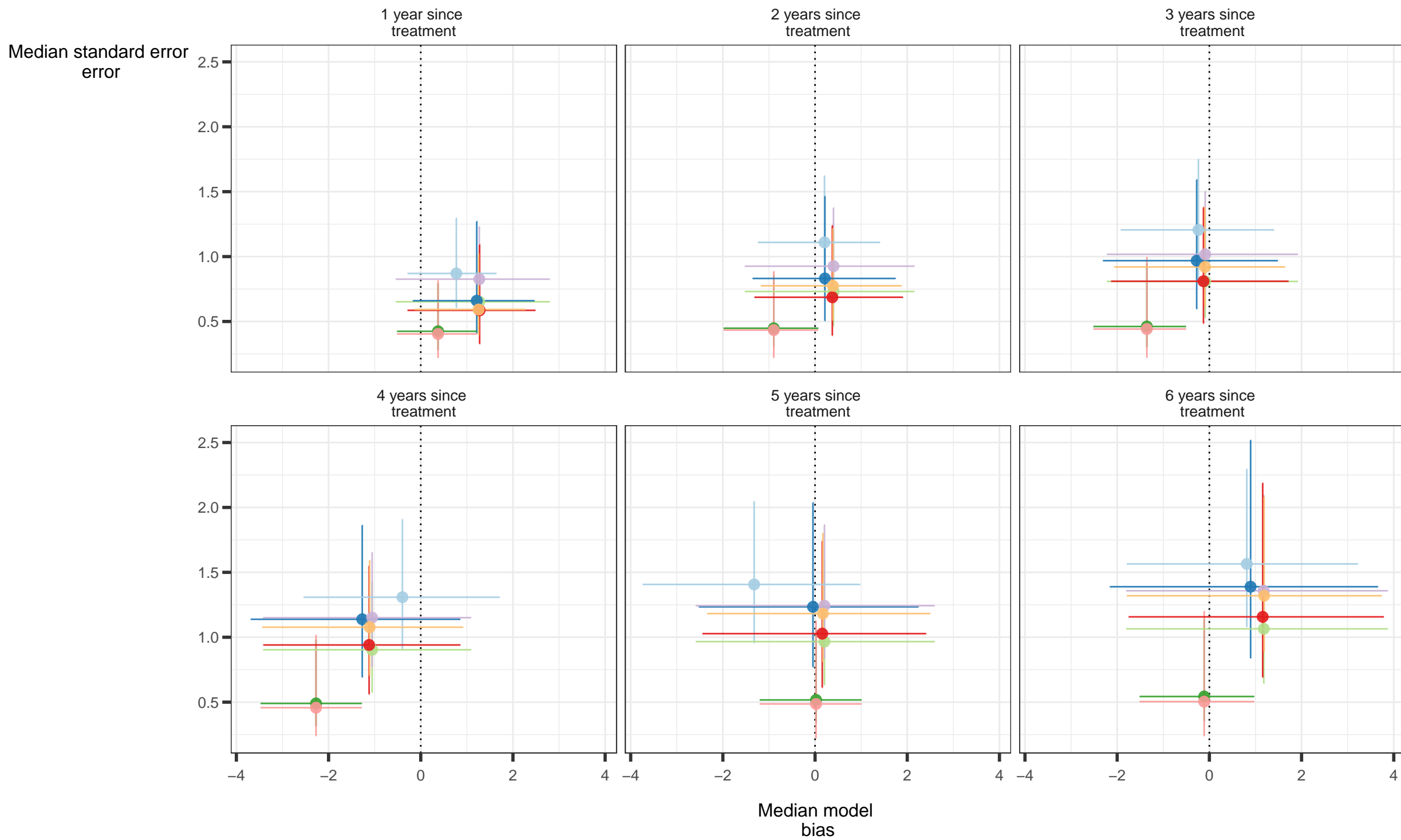
Model bias v. model se: 35 treated units and linear decreasing effects



Model bias v. model se: 15 treated units and instant plateau effects

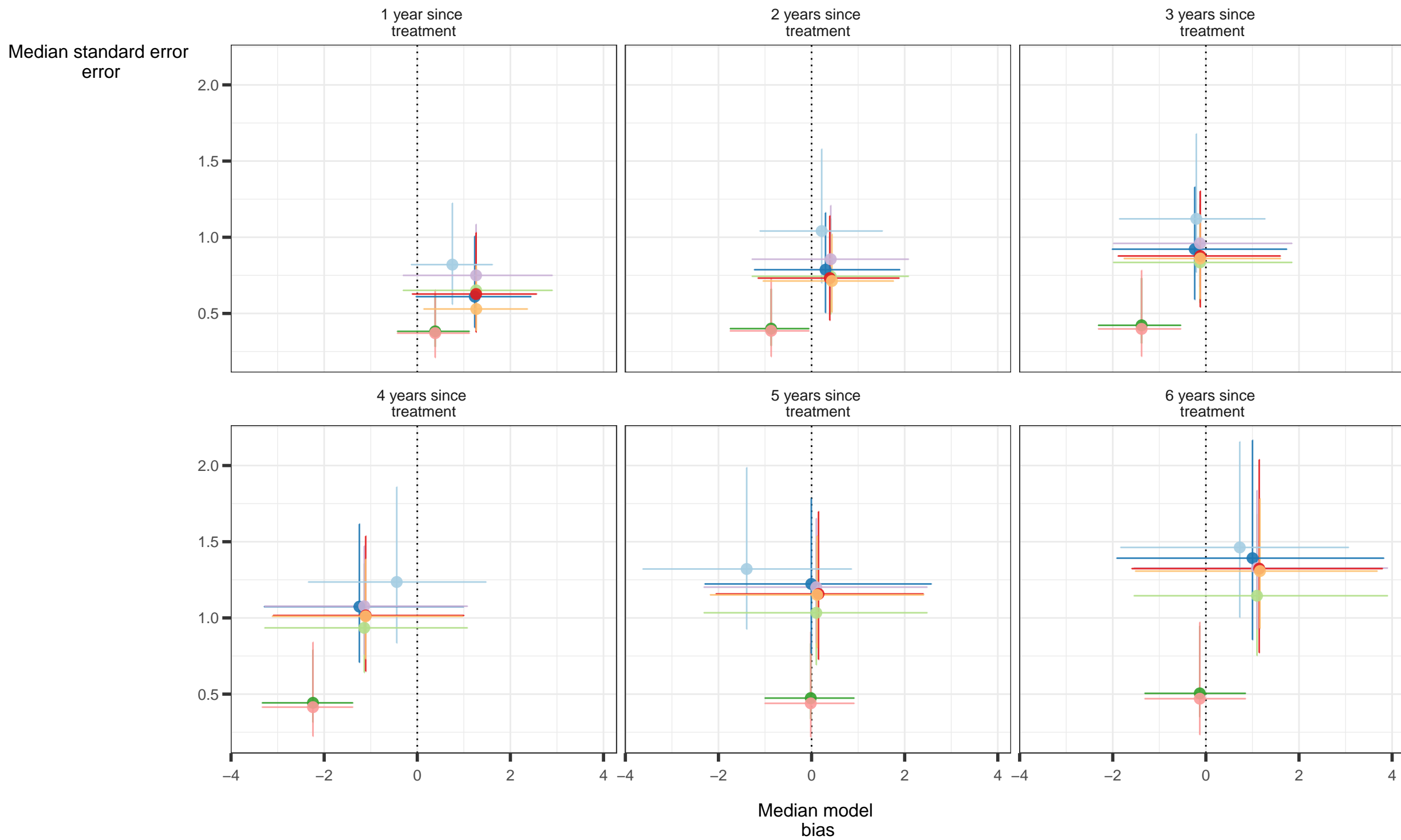


Model bias v. model se: 25 treated units and instant plateau effects



Estimator

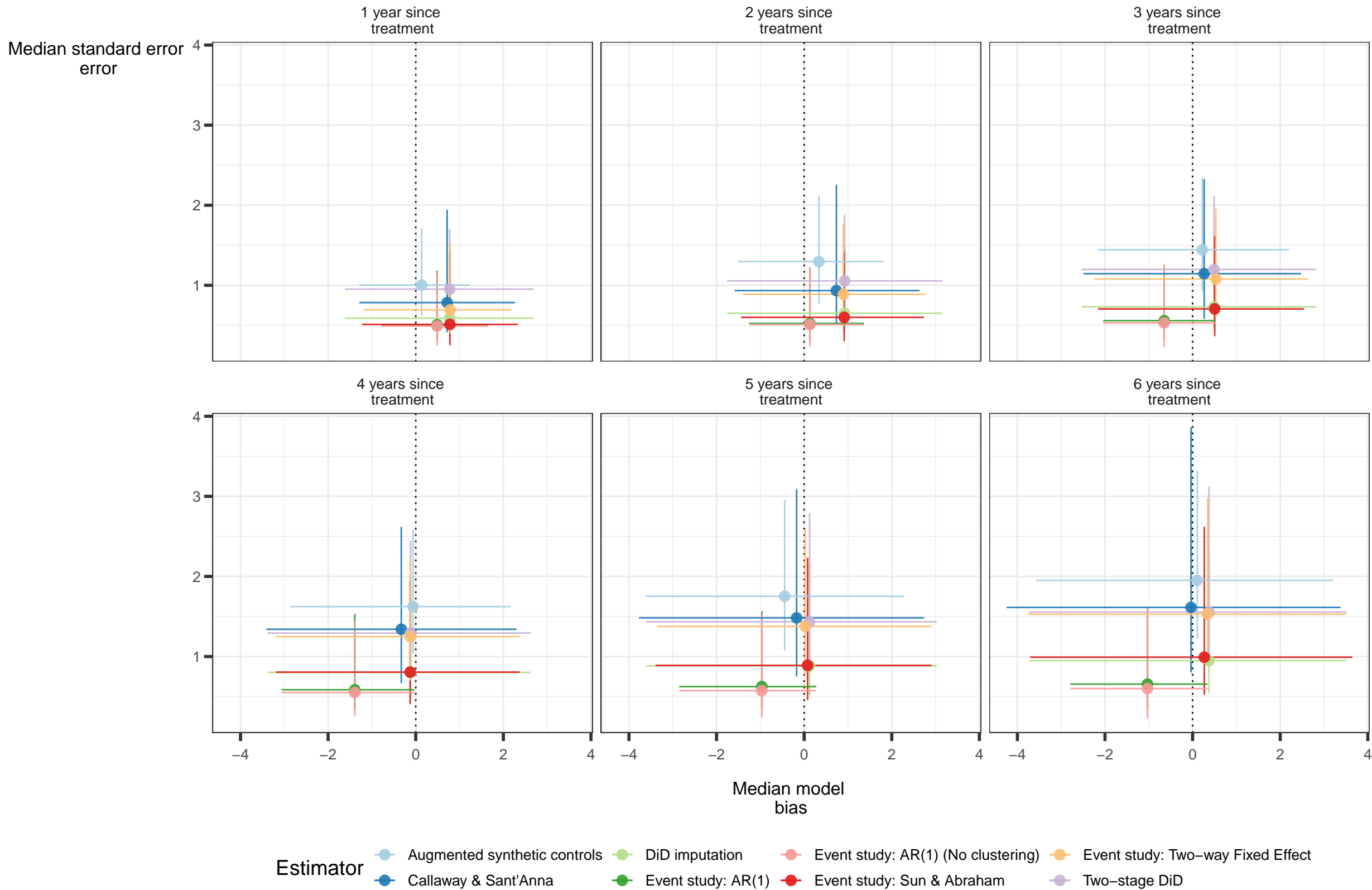
Model bias v. model se: 35 treated units and instant plateau effects



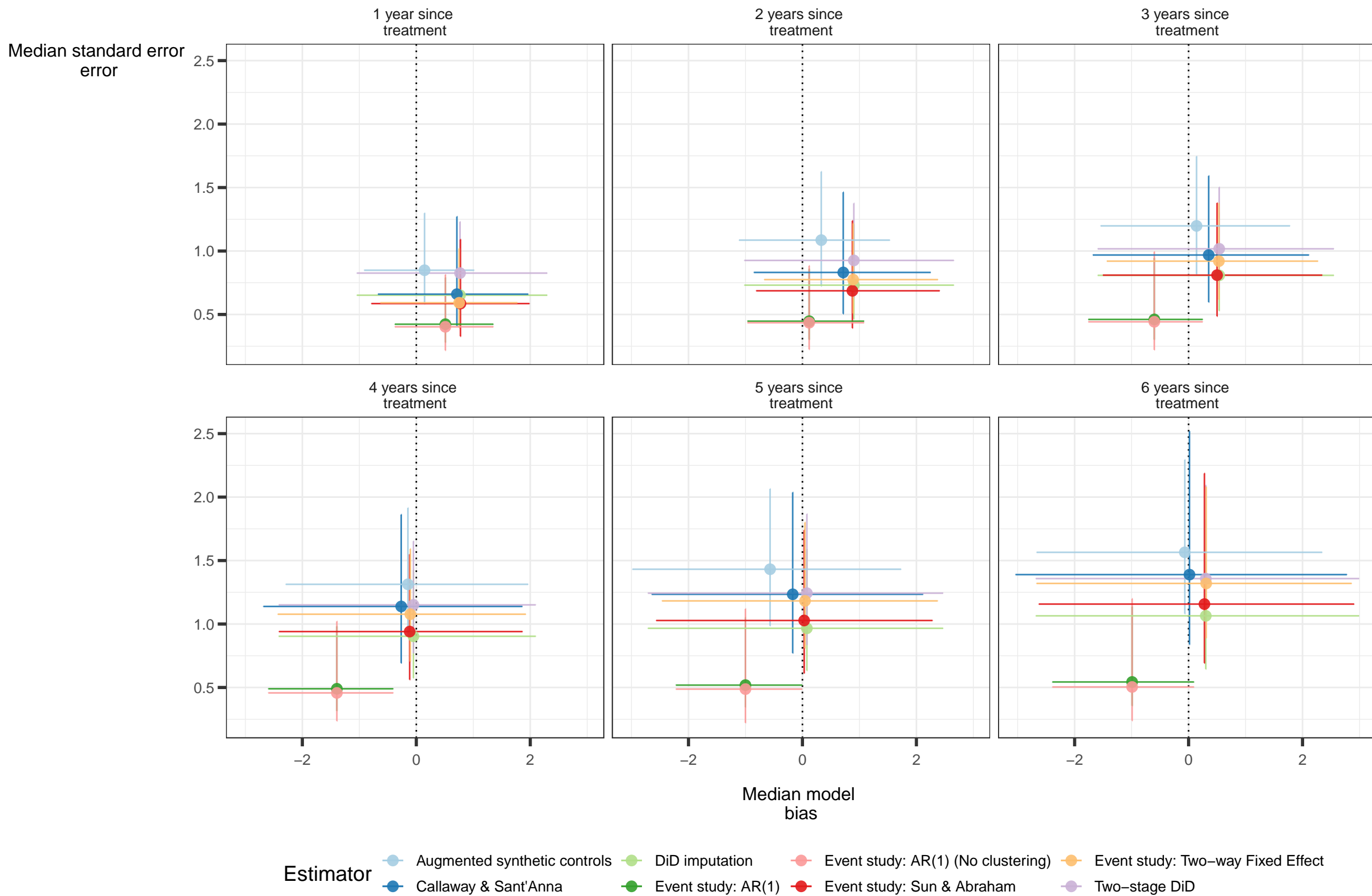
Estimator

- Augmented synthetic controls
- Callaway & Sant'Anna
- DiD imputation
- Event study: AR(1)
- Event study: AR(1) (No clustering)
- Event study: Sun & Abraham
- Event study: Two-way Fixed Effect
- Two-stage DiD

Model bias v. model se: 15 treated units and slow plateau effects



Model bias v. model se: 25 treated units and slow plateau effects



Model bias v. model se: 35 treated units and slow plateau effects

