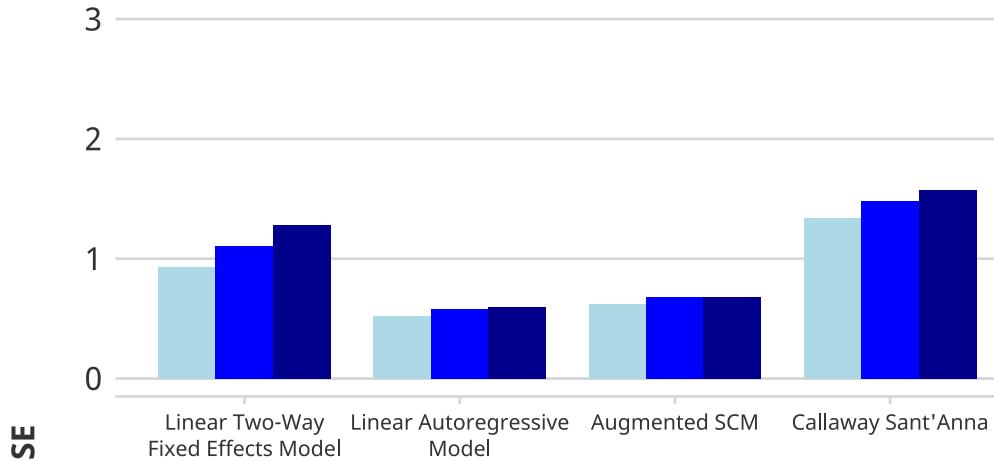
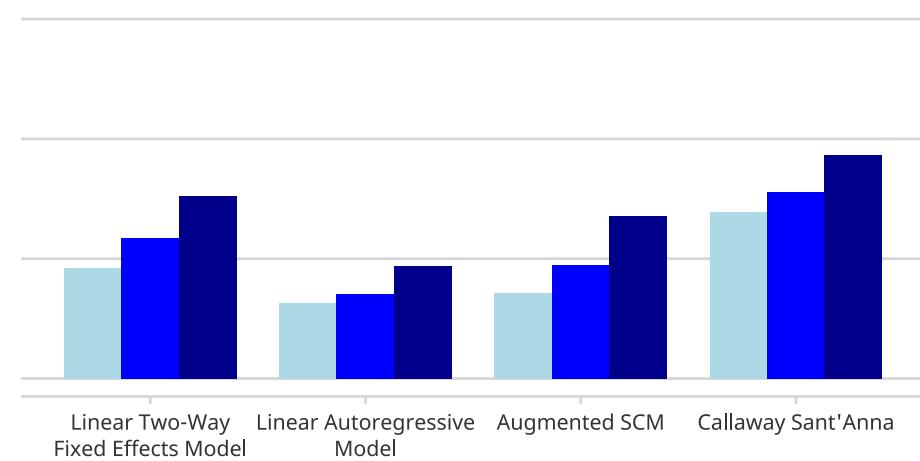


Small Confounding    Moderate Confounding    Large Confounding

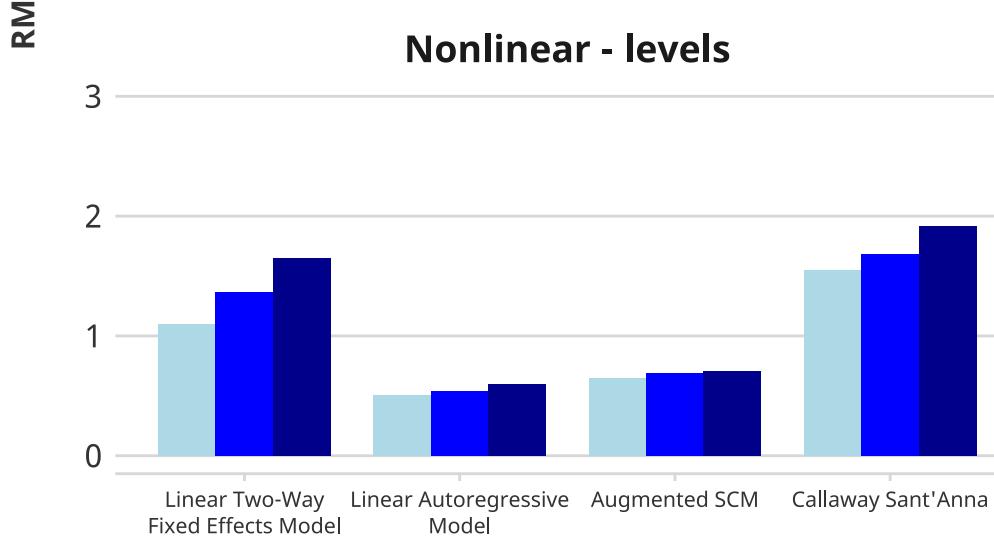
### Linear - levels



### Linear - trends



### Nonlinear - levels



### Nonlinear - trends

