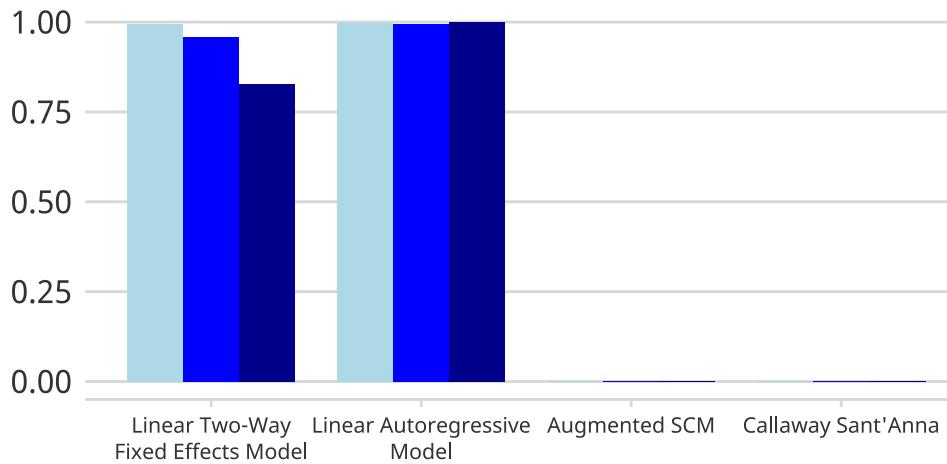
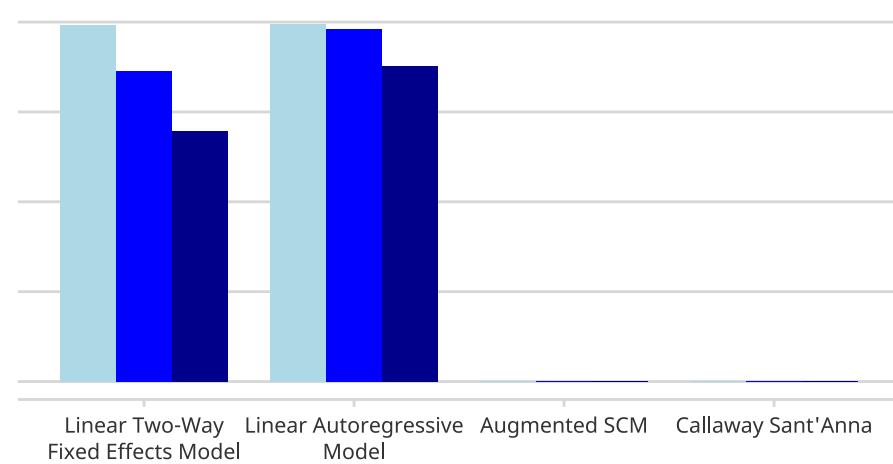
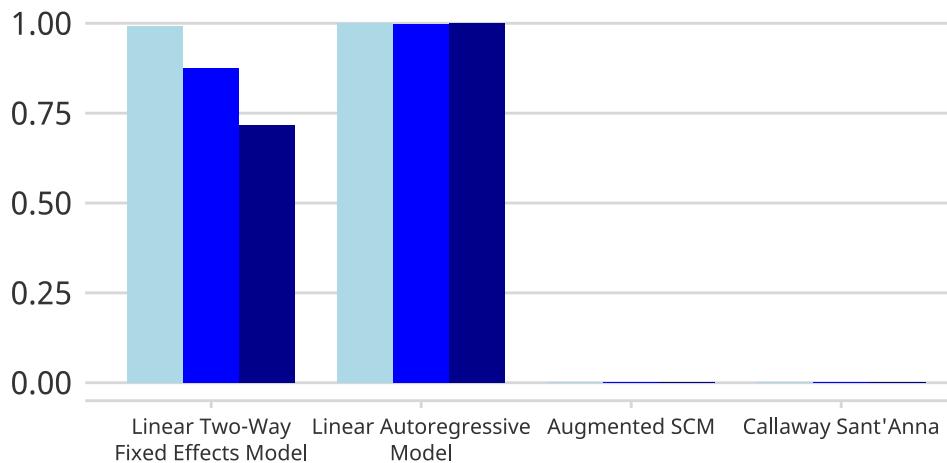


Small Confounding

Moderate Confounding

Large Confounding

**Linear - levels****Linear - trends****Nonlinear - levels****Nonlinear - trends**