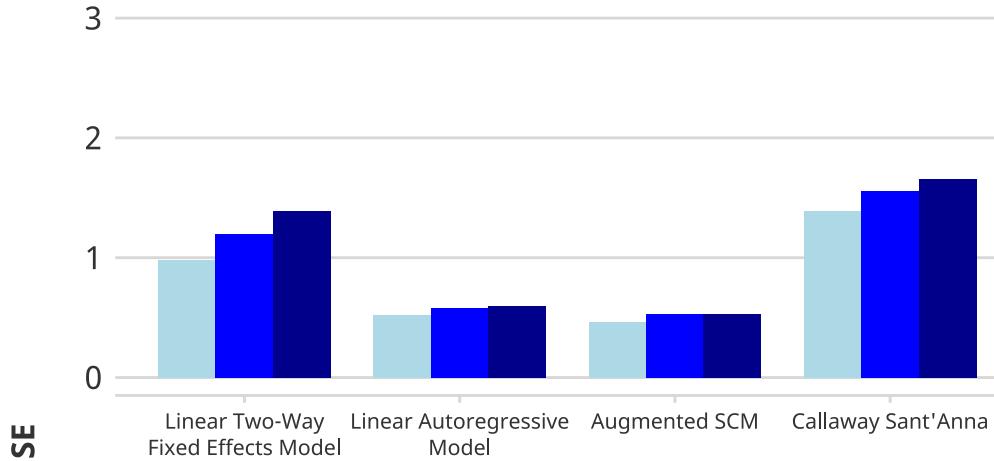
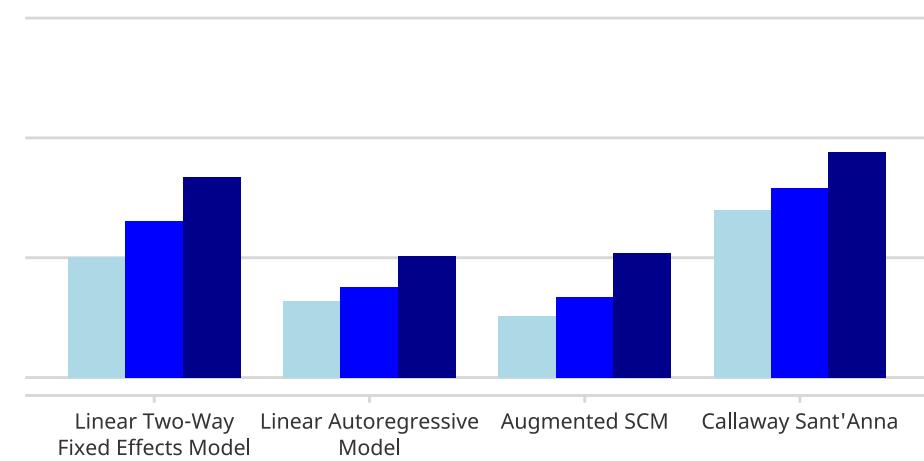


Small Confounding Moderate Confounding Large Confounding

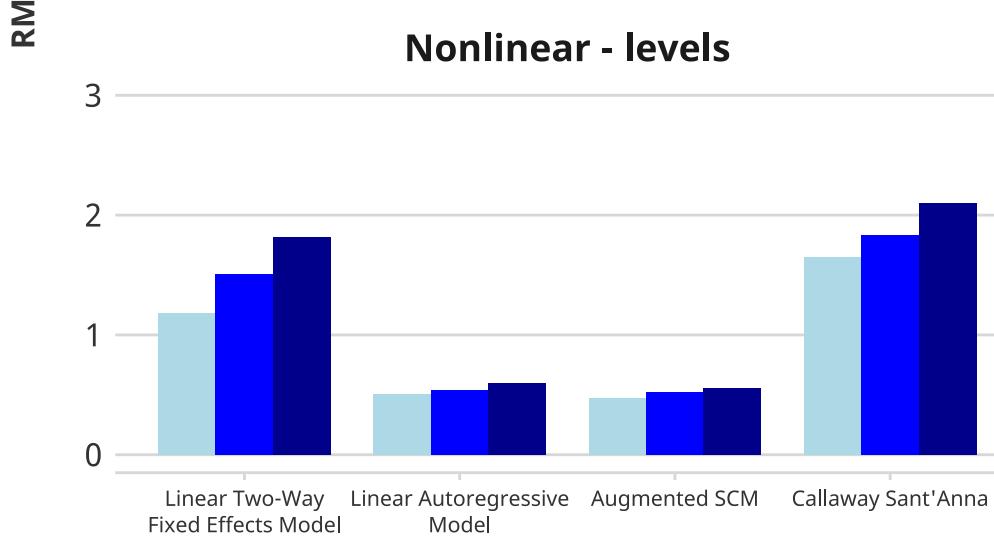
Linear - levels



Linear - trends



Nonlinear - levels



Nonlinear - trends

