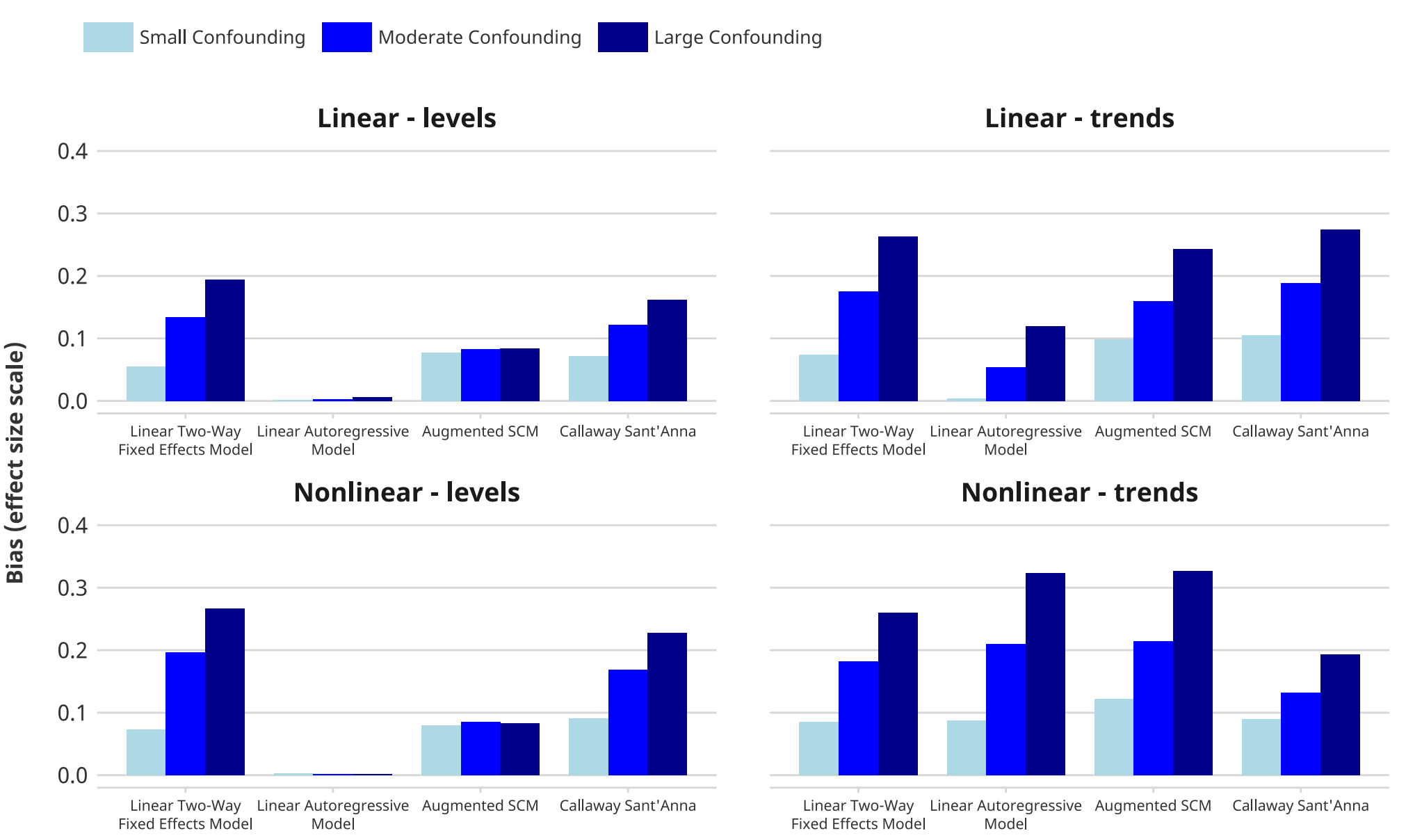
Small Confounding
Moderate Confounding
Large Confounding
Linear - levels
Linear - trends
Nonlinear - levels
Nonlinear - trends
Bias (effect size scale)
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
Linear Two-Way Fixed Effects Model
Linear Autoregressive Model
Augmented SCM
Callaway Sant'Anna