

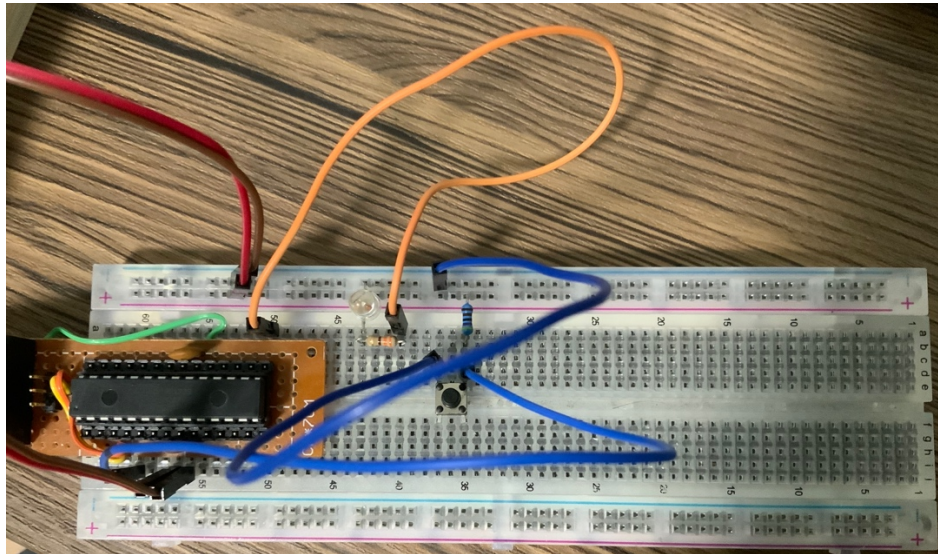


King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi
 Faculty of Engineering, Department of Computer Engineering
 CPE 328 Embedded System, 2/2020

LAB Lecture 7: AVR Timer/Interrupt

Assign Date: 17 Mar 2021 Due Date: 23 Mar 2021

On board



Code

Polling

```
#define F_CPU 8000000L
1
2 #include <avr/io.h>
3 #include <util/delay.h>
4
5 #define BUTTON PD2
6 #define LEB PB1
7
8 void init_timer1(uint16_t count){
9     TCCR1A |= (1 << COM1A0);           // Open toggle mode on OC1A/OC1B
10    TCCR1B |= (1 << WGM12) | (1 << CS12); // Set CTC mode and clk/256
11    OCR1A = count;
12 }
13
14 void start_timer1(){
15     TCCR1B |= (1 << CS12);           // Set clk/256
16 }
17
18 void stop_timer1(){
19     TCCR1B &= ~(1 << CS12);         // No clock source
20 }
```



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```
32 int main(void) {  
31  
30     /* Init LED*/  
29     DDRB |= (1 << LEB);  
28     PORTB &= ~(1 << LEB);  
27  
26     int flag = 0;  
25  
24     /* Init Timer */  
23     init_timer1(31250);  
22  
21     while (1) {  
20         /* Button push for toggle */  
19         if((PIND & (1 << BUTTON)) == 0) {  
18             if(flag)  
17                 flag = 0;  
16             else  
15                 flag = 1;  
14  
13                 _delay_ms(10);  
12  
11                 while((PIND & (1 << BUTTON)) == 0);  
10                 _delay_ms(10);  
9             }  
8  
7             /* Toggle start or stop timer */  
6             if(flag){  
5                 start_timer1();  
4             } else{  
3                 stop_timer1();  
2             }  
1         }  
5     }
```



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Interrupt

```
#define F_CPU 8000000L

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

#define BUTTON PD2
#define LEB PB1

volatile int flag = 0;

/* For interrupt case INT0 */
ISR(INT0_vect){
    if (flag == 1) {
        flag = 0;
        start_timer1();
    } else {
        flag = 1;
        stop_timer1();
    }
}

void init_int0() {
    EICRA |= (1 << ISC01); // Falling edge of INT0 generate an interrupt reuest
    EIMSK |= (1 << INT0); // Enable External Interrupt request 0
}

void init_timer1(uint16_t count){
    TCCR1A |= (1 << COM1A0); // Open toggle mode on OC1A/OC1B
    TCCR1B |= (1 << WGM12) | (1 << CS12); // Set CTC mode and clk/256
    OCR1A = count;
}
```



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```
void start_timer1(){
    TCCR1B |= (1 << CS12); // Set clk/256
}

void stop_timer1(){
    TCCR1B &= ~(1 << CS12); // No clock source
}

int main(void) {

    /* Init LED*/
    DDRB |= (1 << LEB);
    PORTB &= ~(1 << LEB);

    /* Init Timer */
    init_timer1(31250);

    /* Init Interrupt */
    init_int0();
    sei();

    while (1) {
    }
}
```

1) Design a code and circuit to blink a led by use pooling and interrupt

Result

