## IV. Backing Services

"Treat backing services as attached resources"

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## What is a backing service?

- A backing service is any service the app consumes over the network as part of its normal operation.
- Examples include:
  - Datastores (such as MySQL or CouchDB).
  - Messaging/queueing systems (such as RabbitMQ or Beanstalkd).
  - Binary asset services (such as Amazon S3 or GCS).
  - API-accessible consumer services (such as Twitter, Google Maps, or Last.fm).
  - Caching systems (such as Memcached).