

Color coding:			dataset			dataset			dataset			dataset			
Relative difference vs. Vanilla Bi-LSTM (green = expected improvement)			imdb			20News			QQP			Babi-1			
MODEL			PAPER	delta rel%	TEST RU AVG	PAPER	delta rel%	TEST RU AVG	PAPER	delta rel%	TEST RU AVG	PAPER	delta rel%	TEST RU AVG	
TABLE 2 Benchmark data	vanilla lstm	Indicator	evaluate.json			evaluate.json			evaluate.json			evaluate.json			
		test accuracy best	0,895		0,893	0,936		0,908	0,787		0,784	0,991		1,000	
		conicity_mean	0,690		0,602	0,770		0,761	0,590		0,583	0,560		0,766	
	bi lstm	conicity_std	evaluate.json	n/avail	0,135	n/avail	0,189	n/avail	0,131	n/avail	0,023				
		test accuracy best	evaluate.json		-	0,905		-	0,919		-	0,790		-	0,997
		conicity_mean	evaluate.json		-	0,590		-	0,818		-	0,610		-	0,692
	ortho bi lstm	conicity_std	evaluate.json		-	0,118		-	0,136		-	0,103		-	0,042
		test accuracy best	evaluate.json		-1%	0,893		-4%	0,885		-1%	0,785		0%	1,000
		conicity_mean	evaluate.json		-70%	0,176		-54%	0,373		-44%	0,341		-68%	0,222
	diversity bi lstm	conicity_std	evaluate.json		-	0,045		-	0,156		-	0,068		-	0,055
test accuracy best		evaluate.json		-1%	0,892		1%	0,924		-1%	0,786		0%	1,000	
conicity_mean		evaluate.json		-76%	0,144		-80%	0,164		-94%	0,035		-93%	0,046	
FIGURE 3	bi lstm - ATTN	conicity_std	evaluate.json		-	0,025		-	0,074		-	0,019		-	0,016
		Indicator	importance_ranking_M		-	0,980		-	0,520		-	0,830		-	0,030
		median	importance_ranking_M		-	0,670		-	0,520		-	0,380		-	0,020
	RANDOM	1st quartile	importance_ranking_M		-	1,000		-	1,000		-	1,000		-	0,080
		3rd quartile	importance_ranking_M		-	0,920		-	0,980		-	0,740		-	0,600
		median	importance_ranking_M		-	0,920		-	0,980		-	0,740		-	0,320
	ortho bi lstm - A1	1st quartile	importance_ranking_M		-	1,000		-	1,000		-	1,000		-	0,820
		3rd quartile	importance_ranking_M		-93%	0,070		-52%	0,250		-19%	0,670		-33%	0,020
		1st quartile	importance_ranking_M		-97%	0,020		-92%	0,040		-39%	0,230		-50%	0,010
	RANDOM	3rd quartile	importance_ranking_M		-87%	0,130		-61%	0,390		0%	1,000		-50%	0,040
median		importance_ranking_M		0%	0,920		-3%	0,950		-15%	0,630		-13%	0,520	
1st quartile		importance_ranking_M		-22%	0,720		-17%	0,810		-15%	0,630		-16%	0,270	
FIGURE 4	diversity bi lstm	3rd quartile	importance_ranking_M		-3%	0,970		0%	1,000		0%	1,000		-7%	0,760
		median	importance_ranking_M		-93%	0,070		-88%	0,060		-40%	0,500		-33%	0,020
		1st quartile	importance_ranking_M		-97%	0,020		-94%	0,030		32%	0,500		-50%	0,010
	RANDOM	3rd quartile	importance_ranking_M		-67%	0,330		-87%	0,130		0%	1,000		-50%	0,040
		median	importance_ranking_M		0%	0,920		-8%	0,900		-1%	0,730		-13%	0,520
		1st quartile	importance_ranking_M		-24%	0,700		-27%	0,720		-1%	0,730		-16%	0,270
	vanilla lstm - [0.0-0.5]	3rd quartile	importance_ranking_M		-2%	0,980		-2%	0,980		0%	1,000		-6%	0,770
		Comparison	Permutation.png		0,16	0,180		0,05	0,020		0,070		-		
		Violin plots	[0.25-0.50] median	Permutation.png	0,17	0,200		0,15	0,080		0,100		0,820		
	TABLE 4	vanilla lstm	visual inspectic	[0.50-0.75] median	Permutation.png	n/appl	-	0,23	-		0,100		0,870		
[0.75-1.00] median			Permutation.png	n/appl	-	0,28	-		0,100		0,900				
bi lstm - [0.00-0.5]			median	Permutation.png		-	0,100		-	0,010		-	-		
ortho bi lstm		[0.25-0.50] median	Permutation.png		-	0,090		-	0,200		-	0,570			
		[0.50-0.75] median	Permutation.png		-	0,210		-	0,270		-	0,920			
		[0.75-1.00] median	Permutation.png		-	0,730		-	0,430		-	0,970			
diversity bi lstm		median	Permutation.png		330%	0,430		4100%	0,420		-50%	0,010		-	
		[0.25-0.50] median	Permutation.png		422%	0,470		95%	0,390		0%	0,080		75%	1,000
		[0.50-0.75] median	Permutation.png		-	0,490		59%	0,430		-10%	0,190		9%	1,000
Comparison to vanilla lstm		bi lstm	[0.75-1.00] median	Permutation.png		0,420		-44%	0,410		-42%	0,250		3%	1,000
	Overall mean Pea Attn_Gradient_X_val_j					0,817			0,535			0,345			0,867
	Overall mean Pea Attn_Integrated_Gradi					0,680			0,411			0,018			0,643
	ortho bi lstm	Overall mean JS d Attn_Gradient_X_val_j				0,091			0,116			0,155			0,210
		Overall mean JS d Attn_Integrated_Gradi				0,147			0,141			0,213			0,343
		Overall mean Pea Attn_Gradient_X_val_j				0,930		-35%	0,346		32%	0,457		-1%	0,862
	diversity bi lstm	Overall mean Pea Attn_Integrated_Gradi				0,849		-4%	0,394		1894%	0,359		15%	0,738
		Overall mean JS d Attn_Gradient_X_val_j				0,086		258%	0,415		-14%	0,133		-5%	0,199
		Overall mean JS d Attn_Integrated_Gradi				0,105		174%	0,386		-31%	0,148		-15%	0,292
	Comparison to vanilla lstm	vanilla lstm	Overall mean Pea Attn_Gradient_X_val_j				0,908		79%	0,960		50%	0,516		-65%
Overall mean Pea Attn_Integrated_Gradi						0,847		114%	0,880		1756%	0,334		-11%	0,571
Overall mean JS d Attn_Gradient_X_val_j						0,108		-16%	0,097		-34%	0,103		106%	0,433
Overall mean JS d Attn_Integrated_Gradi						0,124		-23%	0,108		-39%	0,130		5%	0,359