



# JS Concepts

Event Loop, Call Stack, Callback Queue, this and that.....



 AM I

I am  
**SHIHABUDHEEN US**

 AM I

I am  
SHIHABUDHEEN US aka **SHIHAB** 

🤔 AM I

I am  
SHIHABUDHEEN US aka SHIHAB 🧑



🤔 AM I

I am  
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shihabus



@type\_\_error



shihabus

# The

JS is :

- **Single threaded** (one command at a time)
- **Synchronously** executed (each line is run order the code appears)

# 🌟 Hello World



```
const hello='Hello'
```

```
function printHello(){  
  console.log(hello)  
}
```

```
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}
```

```
printHello()  
printStr('World !')
```

**What is output ?**



# 🌟 Hello World



```
const hello='Hello'

function printHello(){
  console.log(hello)
}

function printStr(inputStr){
  console.log(inputStr)
}

printHello()
printStr('World !')
```

Verify



```
// Hello
// World !
```

# 🌟 Hello World



```
const hello='Hello'

function printHello(){
  console.log(hello)
}

function printStr(inputStr){
  console.log(inputStr)
}

printHello()
printStr('World !')
```

Verify 



```
// Hello
// World !
```

# Hello World !

```
const hello='Hello'

function printHello(){
  console.log(hello)
}

function printStr(inputStr){
  console.log(inputStr)
}

printHello()

setTimeout(()=>printStr('World'),1000)

printStr('!')
```

`setTimeout(callback, [delay])`

**Execute a specified block of code  
once after a specified time has elapsed.**

# Hello World !



```
const hello='Hello'

function printHello(){
  console.log(hello)
}

function printStr(inputStr){
  console.log(inputStr)
}

printHello()

setTimeout(()=>printStr('World'),1000)

printStr('!')
```

Verify



```
// Hello
// .... some delay
// World
// !
```

# Hello World !



```
const hello='Hello'

function printHello(){
  console.log(hello)
}

function printStr(inputStr){
  console.log(inputStr)
}

printHello()

setTimeout(()=>printStr('World'),1000)

printStr('!')
```

Failed ❌



```
// Hello
// !
// .... some delay
// World
```

You promised me to be synchronous 😓

How 🙋

setTimeout **works**

# Where does JS

# Where does JS

Most of the JS run inside your browser's

## JavaScript engine



A few weeks ago, I tweeted this interview question:

\*\*\* *Answer the question in your head now before you proceed* \*\*\*

About half the replies to the Tweet were wrong. The answer is **NOT** V8 (or other VMs)!!

While famously known as “JavaScript Timers”, functions like `setTimeout` and `setInterval` are not part of the ECMAScript specs or any JavaScript engine implementations.

Timer functions are implemented by browsers and their implementations will be different among different browsers. Timers are also implemented natively by the Node.js runtime itself.

It is part of the `window` object in the browser, not defined in ECMAScript. Therefore, other environments such as Node are not guaranteed to have it.

share edit follow

answered Apr 20 '16 at 20:56

 **Jacob See**  
730 ● 6 ● 17

2 Answers

Active

Oldest

Votes

22

You've done most of the work already. V8 doesn't provides an implementation for `setTimeout` because it's not part of ECMAScript. The function you use is implemented in `timers.js`, which creates an instance of a `Timeout` object which is a wrapper around a C class.

There is a comment in the source describing how they are managing the timers.

```
// Because often many sockets will have the same idle timeout we will not
// use one timeout watcher per item. It is too much overhead. Instead
// we'll use a single watcher for all sockets with the same timeout value
// and a linked list. This technique is described in the libev manual:
// http://pod.tst.eu/http://cvs.schmorp.de/libev/ev.pod#Be_smart_about_timeouts
```

## How is `setTimeout` implemented in node.js

Asked 7 years, 7 months ago · Active 3 years, 2 months ago · Viewed 7k times

26

I was wondering if anybody knows how `setTimeout` is implemented in node.js. I believe I have read somewhere that this is not part of V8. I quickly tried to find the implementation, but could not find it in the source(BIG).I for example found this `timers.js` file, which then for example links to `timer_wrap.cc`. But these file do not completely answer all of my questions.

- Does V8 have `setTimeout` implementation? I guess also from the source the answer is no.
- How is `setTimeout` implemented? javascript or native or combination of both? From `timers.js` I assume something along the line of both:

```
var Timer = process.binding('timer_wrap').Timer;
```

add a comment

10

The `setTimeout()` function is actually exposed by the browser's `window` object as as such they aren't necessarily defined in the ECMAScript specification because they're not JavaScript features, they are features of the browser itself.

You can see from the specification section in the previously linked documentation that it uses the WHATWG HTML Living Standard :

Specifications

## Is `setTimeout` a part of JavaScript it self or it is just an api that the browser provides?

Asked 4 years, 2 months ago · Active 4 years, 2 months ago · Viewed 2k times

Is `setTimeout` a part of JavaScript it self or it is just an api that the browser provides ?

The Overflow Blog

# Parts of JS Engine

- Thread of Execution
- Call Stack
- Memory/variable environment

# So where is 🤔

- Timer
- console
- Debugging tools
- Network request handler
- Sockets
- Storages: localStorage, sessionStorage, indexedDB

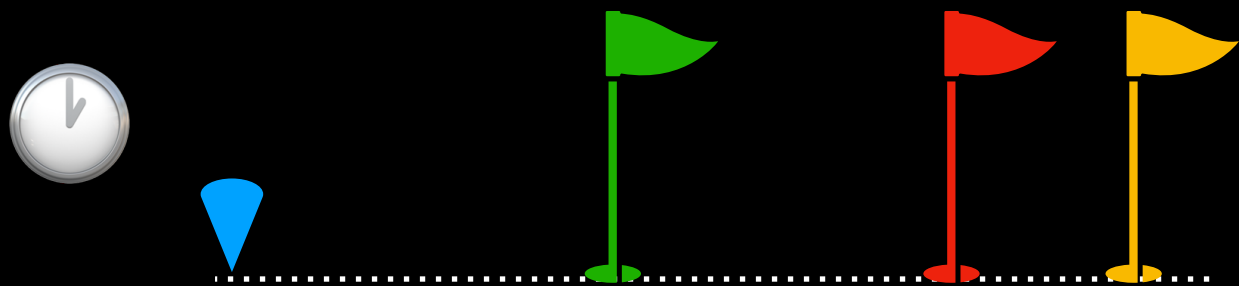
**JSE is not alone**

**Javascript Runtime Engine** 

# The Great Partition

console

Hello

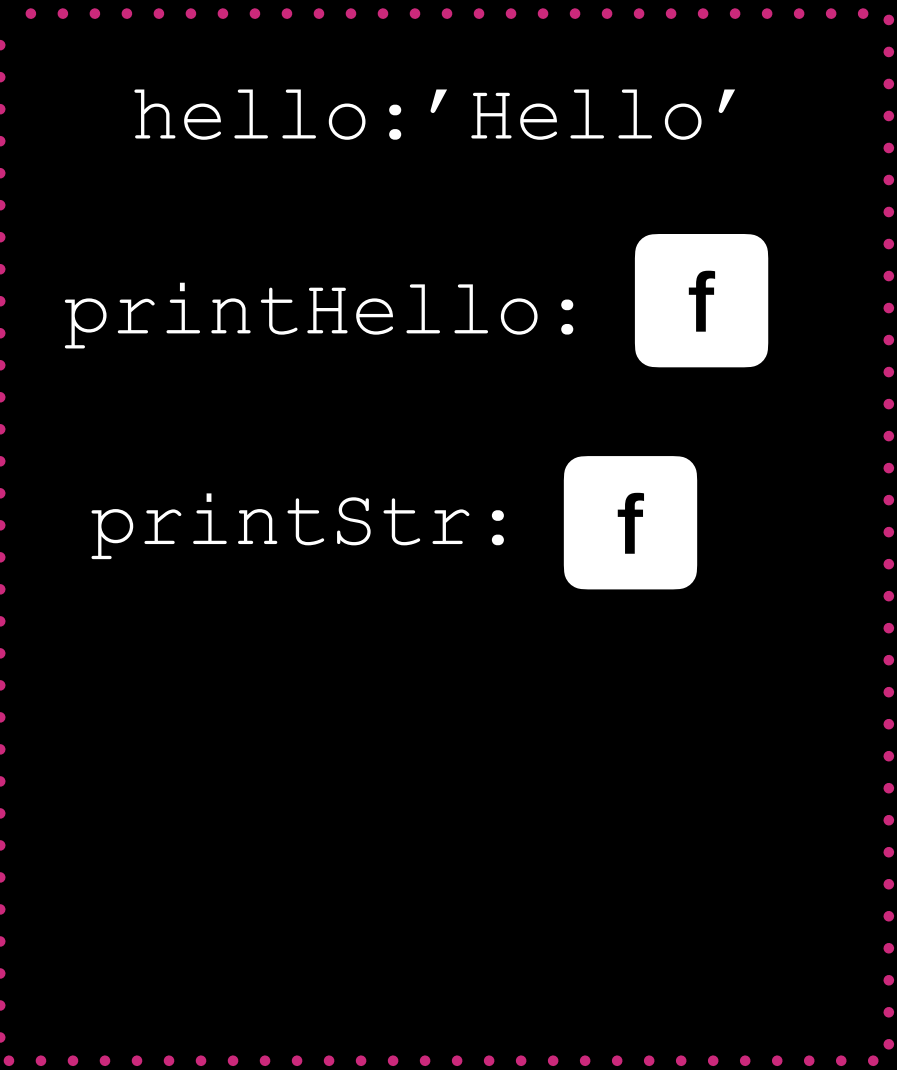


Callbacks		
Durations		

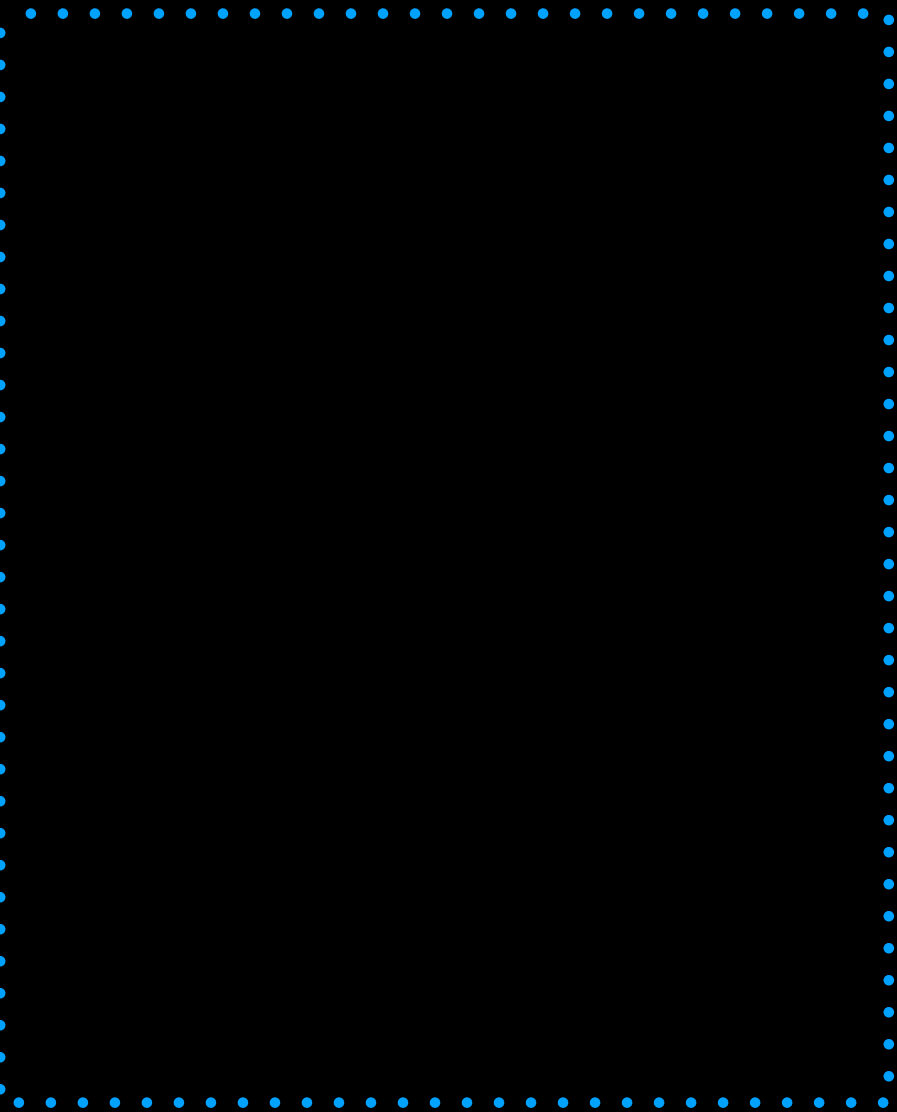
JS 

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```

Global Memory



Call Stack



global()



Browser 

# The Great Partition

console

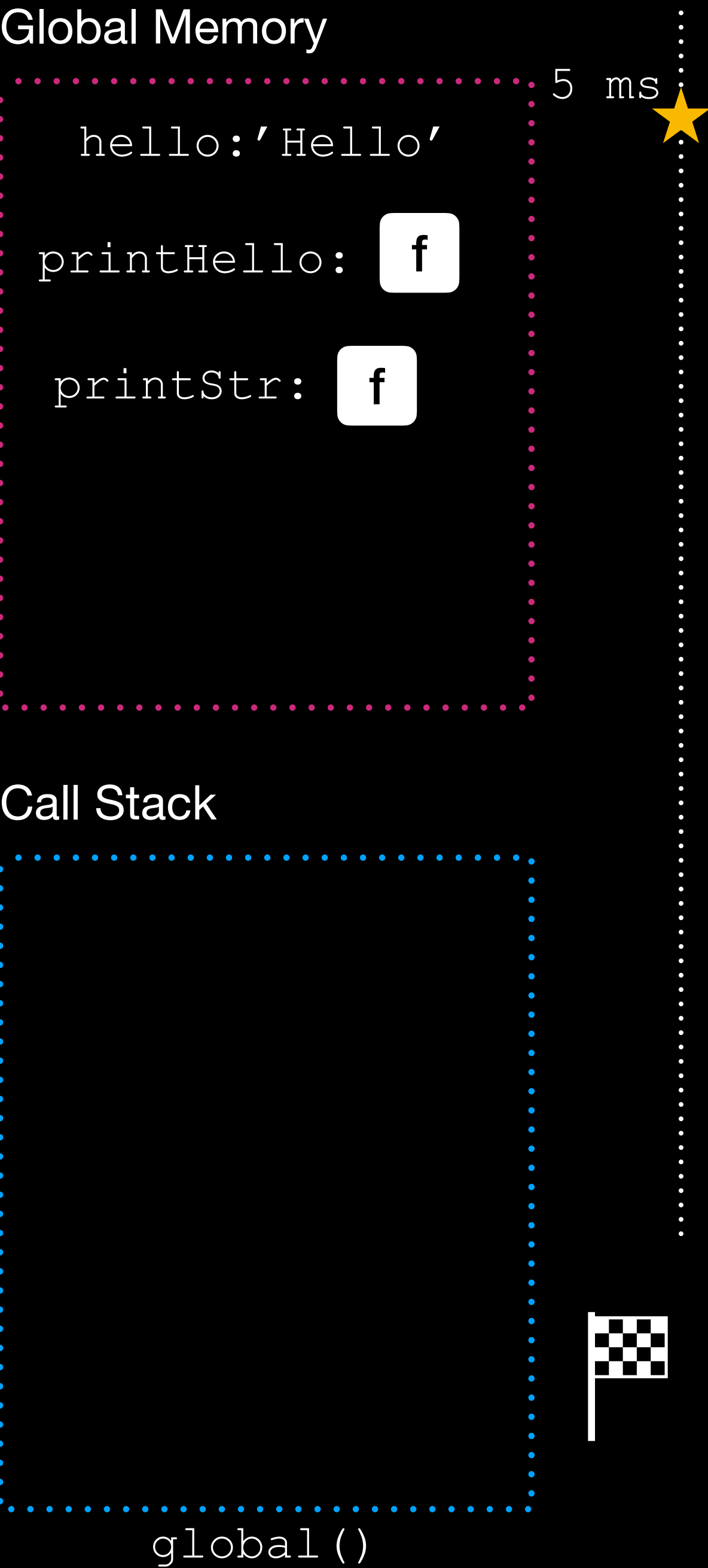
Hello



Callbacks	printStr('World')
Durations	1000ms

JS 🌐

```
...  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
...  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
printStr('!')
```



Browser 🌐



# The Great Partition

console

Hello  
!



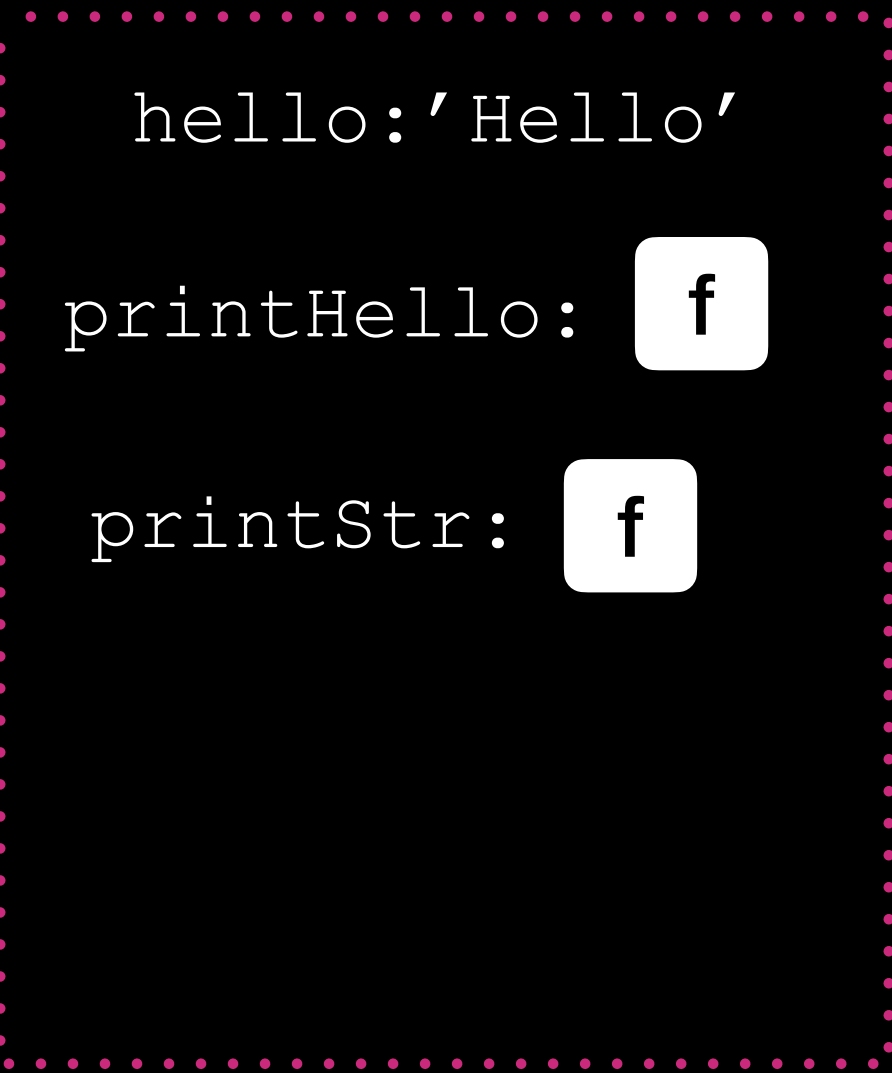
Callbacks	printStr('World')
Durations	1000ms

Browser 🌐

JS 🌐

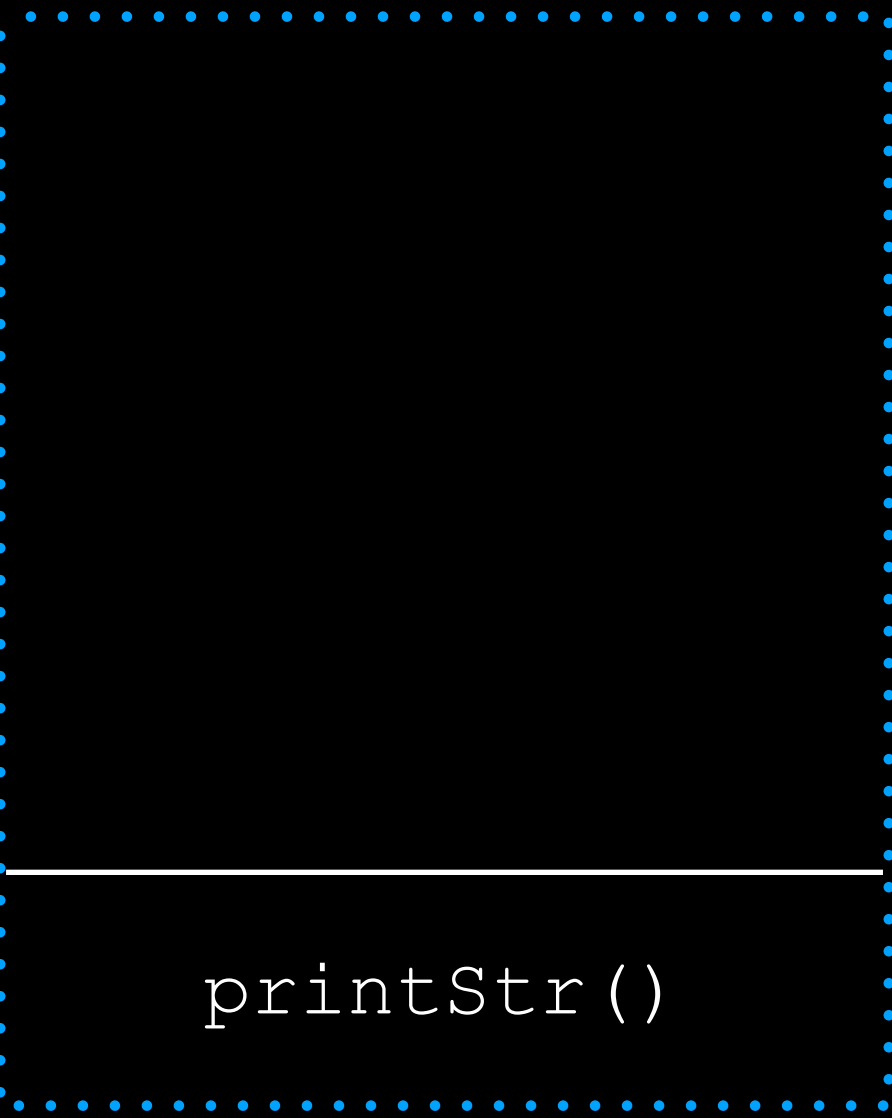
```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
→ printStr('!')
```

Global Memory



5 ms  
6 ms

Call Stack



# The Great Partition

console

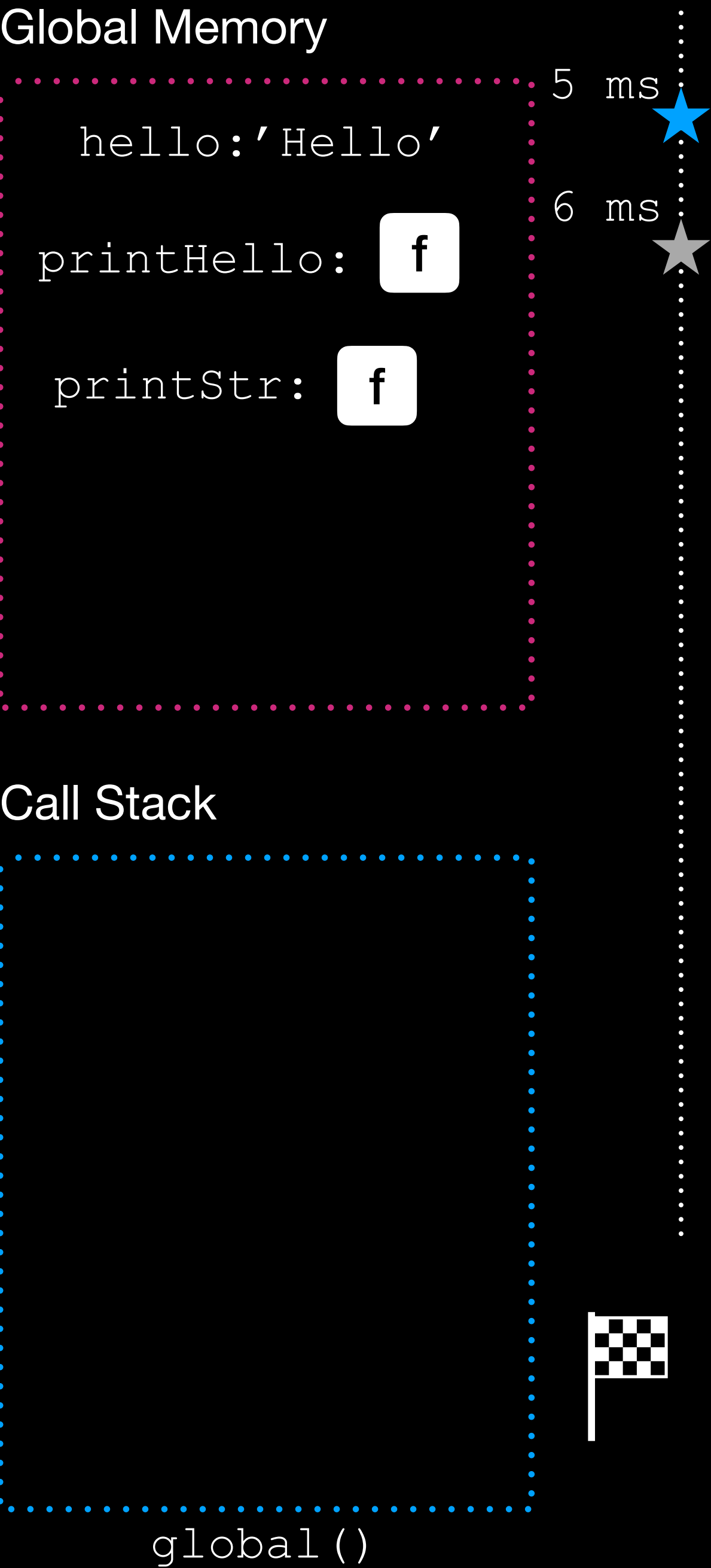
Hello  
!



Callbacks	printStr('World')
Durations	1000ms

JS 🌐

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```



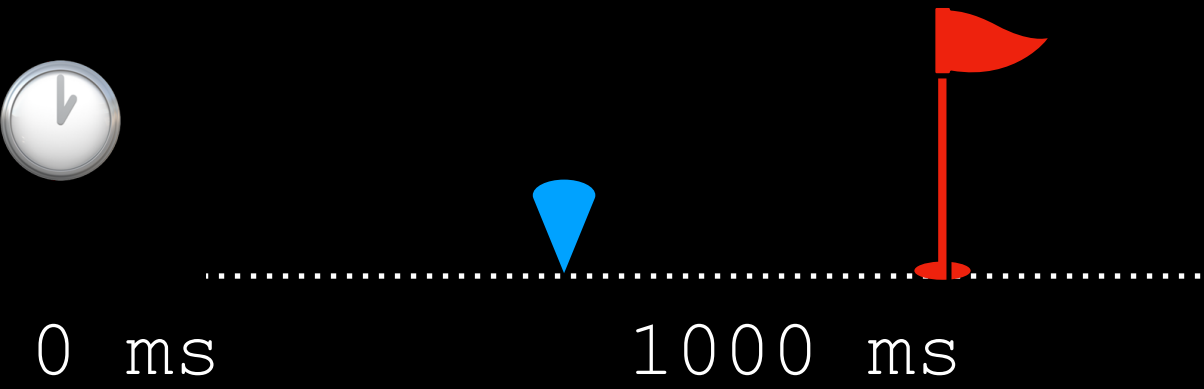
Browser 🌐



# The Great Partition

console

Hello  
!

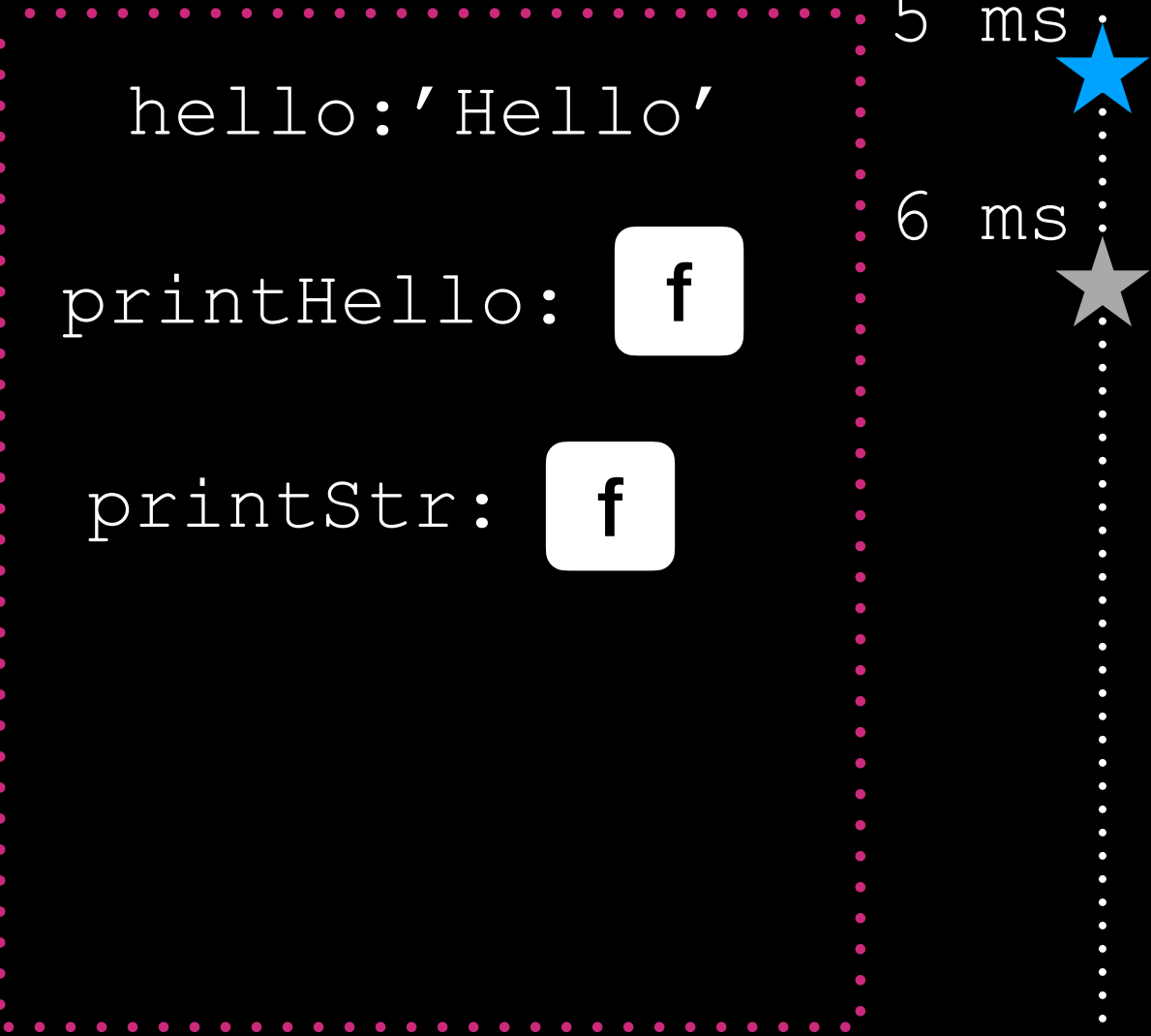


Callbacks	printStr('World')
Durations	1000ms

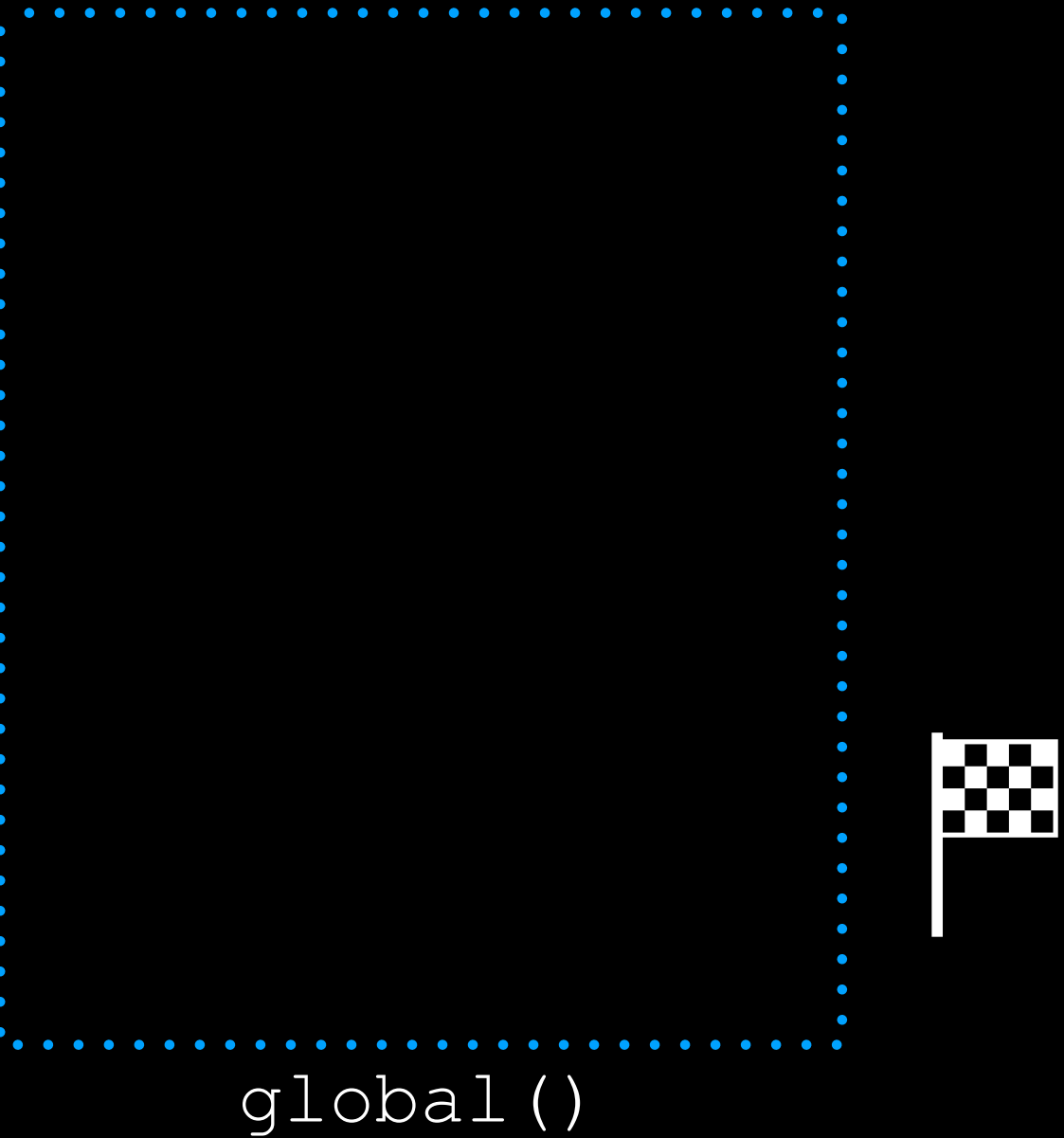
JS 🌐

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```

Global Memory



Call Stack

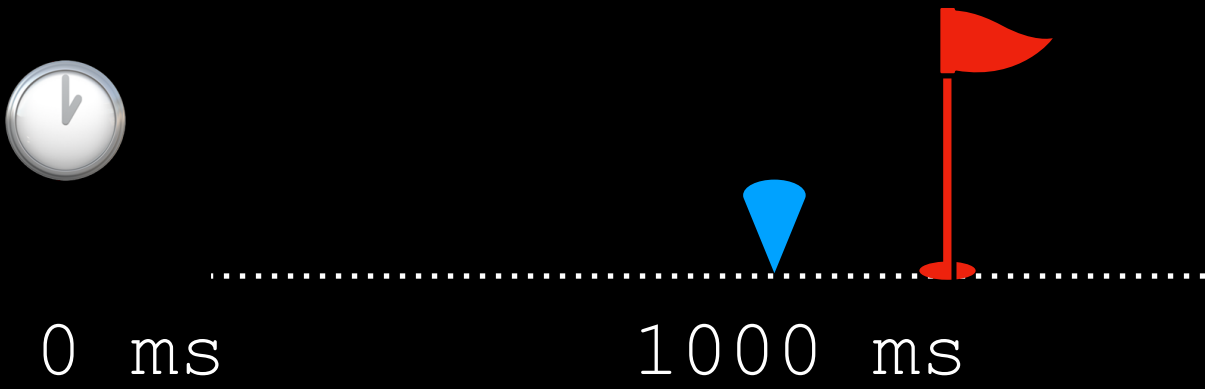


Browser 🌐

# The Great Partition

console

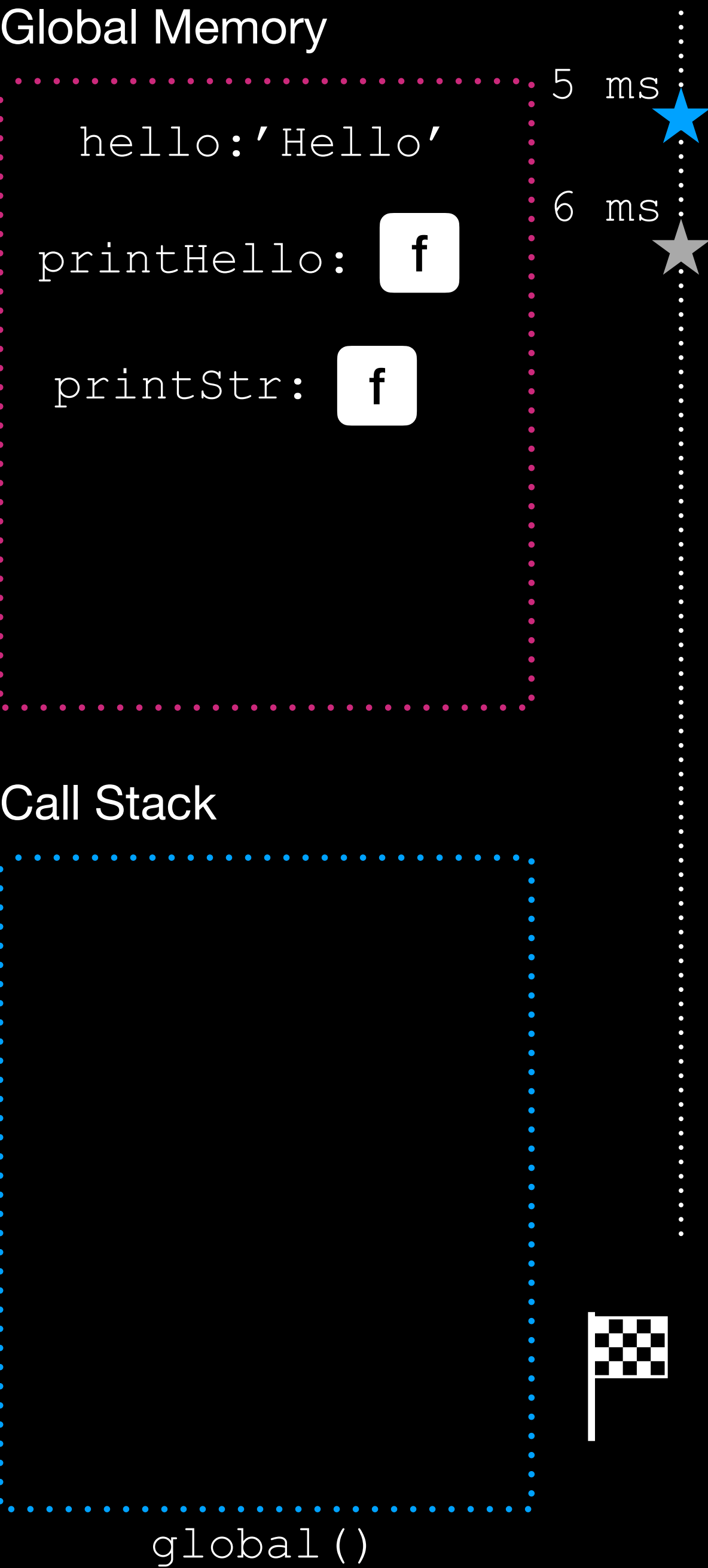
Hello  
!



Callbacks	printStr('World')
Durations	1000ms

JS 🌐

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```



Browser 🌐

# The Great Partition

console

Hello  
!

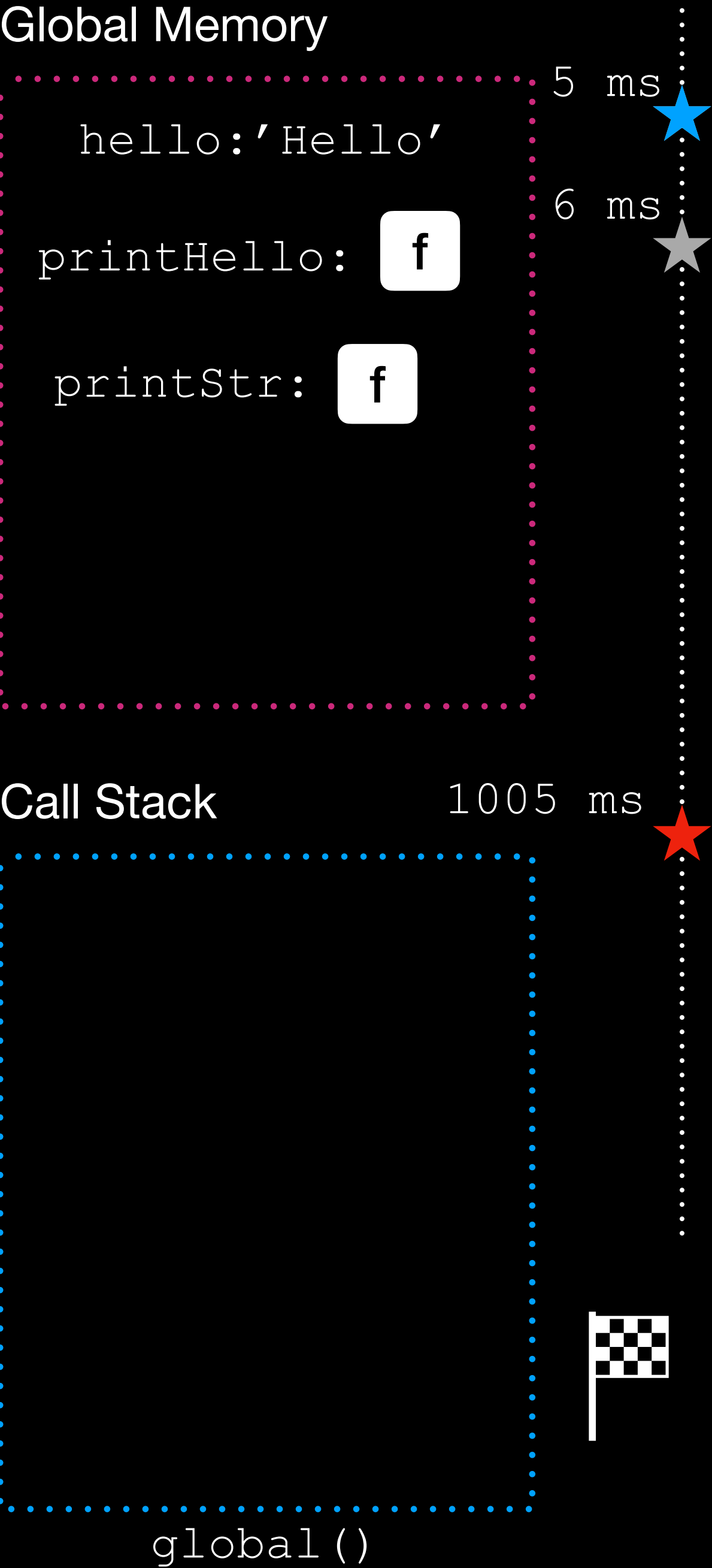


Callbacks	
Durations	

Browser

JS

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```



# The Great Partition

console

Hello  
!



Callbacks	
Durations	

printStr('World')

Callback Queue

Browser

JS

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```

Event Loop

Global Memory

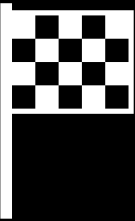
hello: 'Hello'

printHello: f

printStr: f

Call Stack

global()



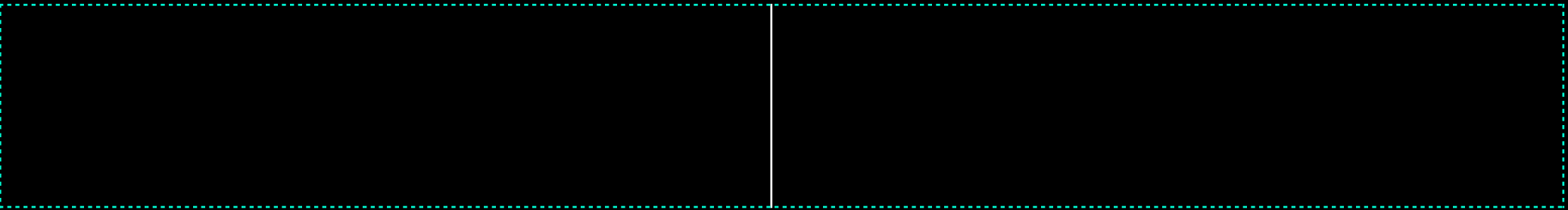
# The Great Partition

console

Hello  
!  
World



Callbacks	
Durations	



Callback Queue

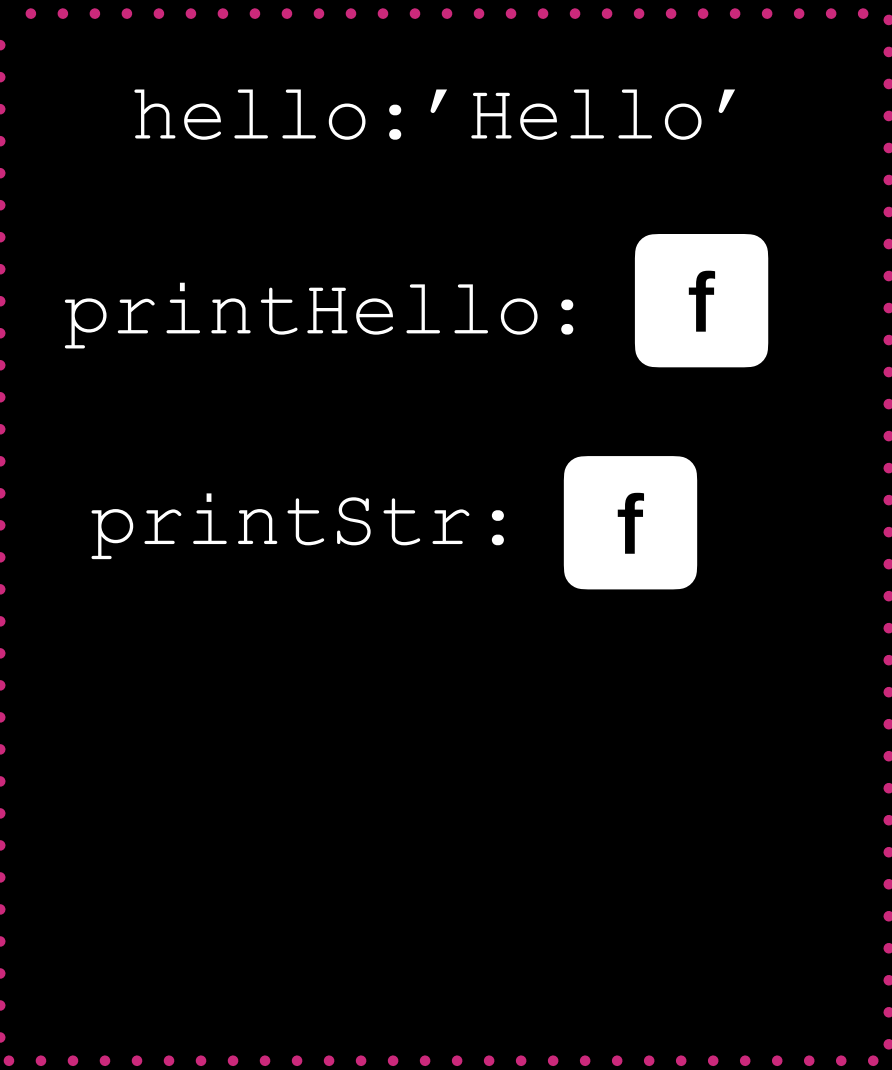
Browser

JS

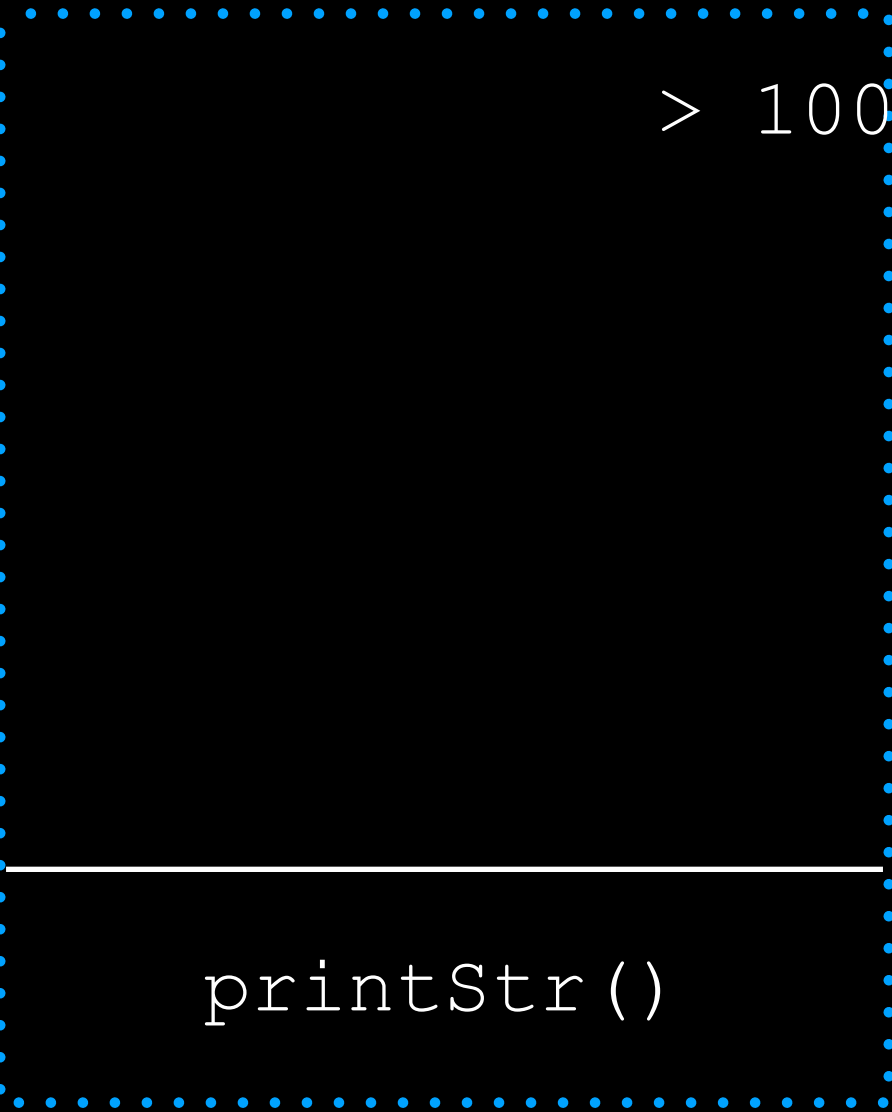
```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```

Event Loop

Global Memory



Call Stack



1005 ms

> 1005 ms



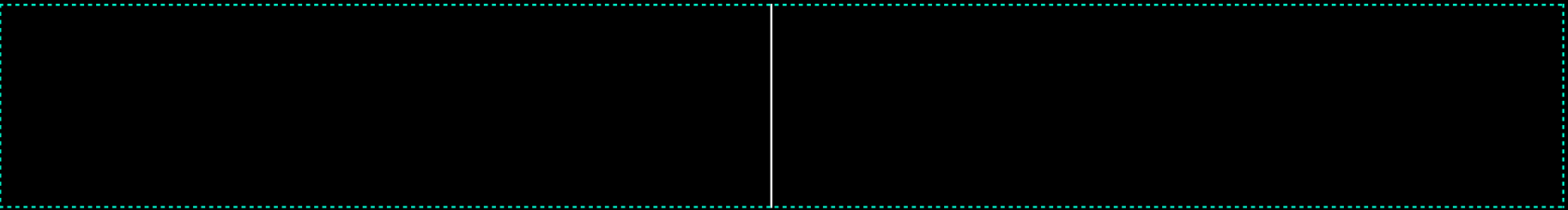
# The Great Partition

console

Hello  
!  
World




Callbacks	
Durations	



Callback Queue

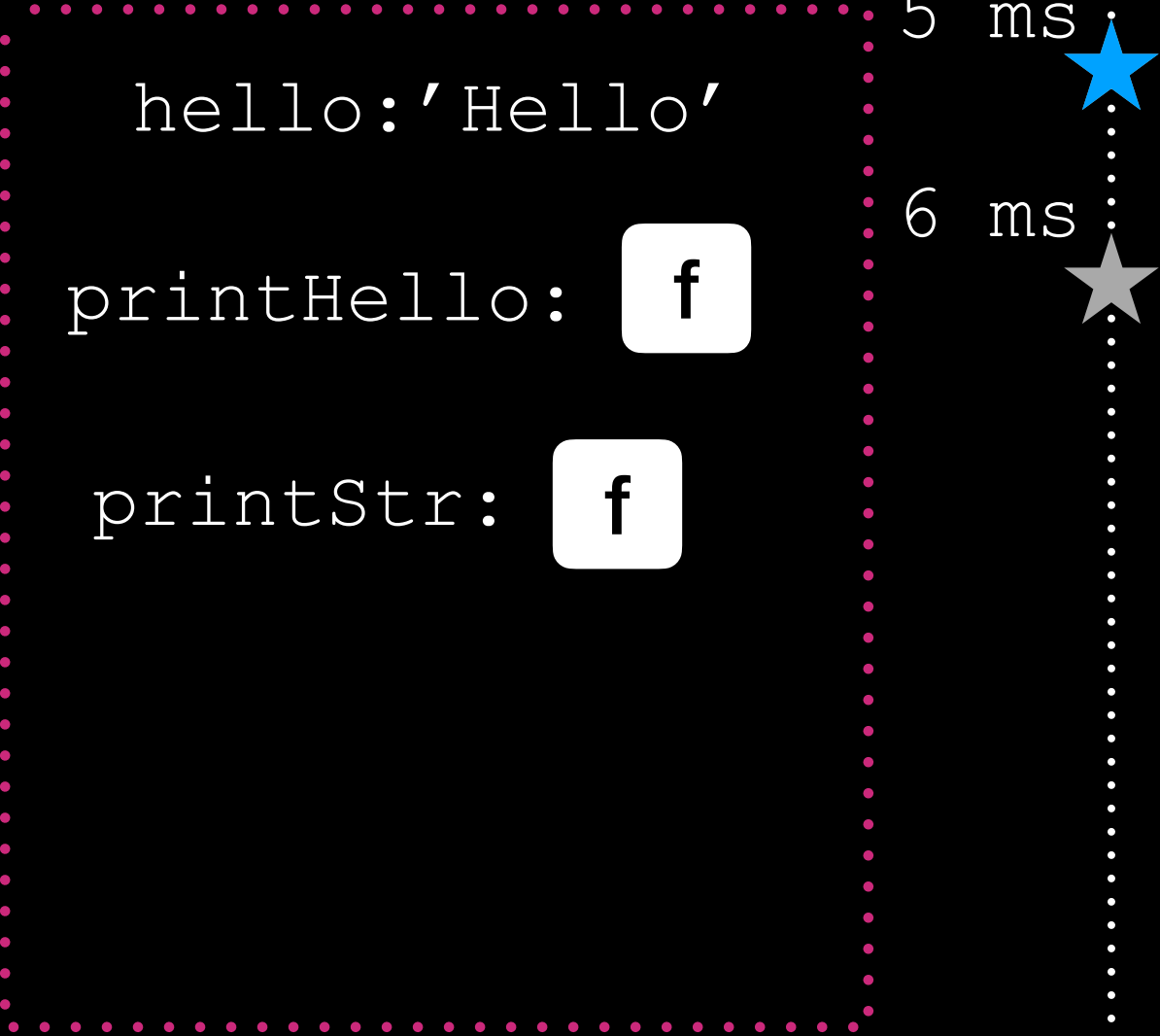
JS 🌐

```
...  
  
function printStr(inputStr){  
  console.log(inputStr)  
}  
  
...  
  
setTimeout(()=>{  
  printStr('World')  
},1000)  
  
printStr('!')
```

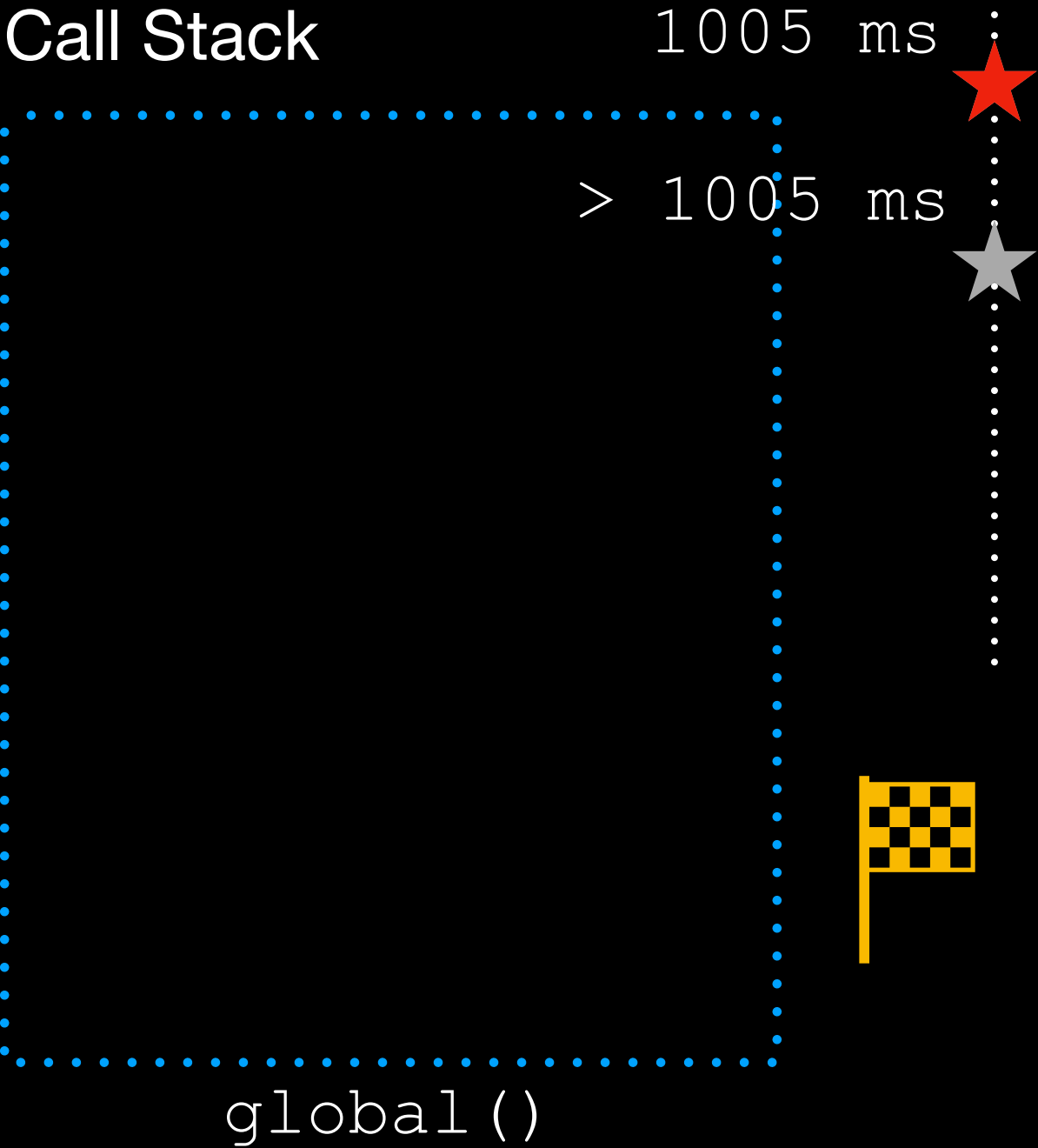
Event Loop 

Browser 🌐

Global Memory



Call Stack

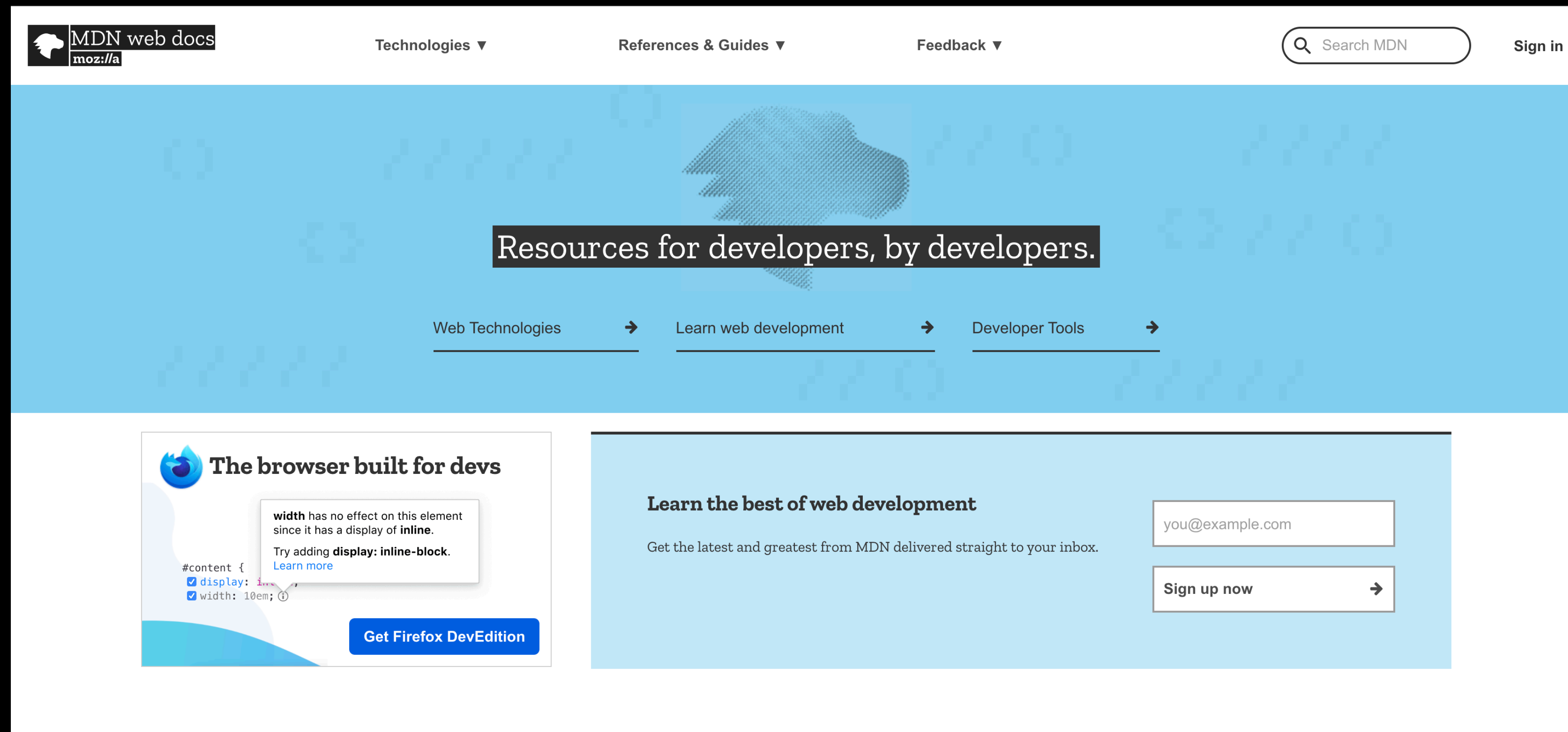


# Glossary

- Event Loop ✓
- Call Stack ✓
- Callback Queue ✓
- this and that..... ✓



# Reference



<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/>



# Reference

According to your browser language headers, you know Malayalam. Please help to [translate the tutorial](#) into your language! Thank you!

JAVASCRIPT.INFO

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The Modern JavaScript Tutorial

How it's done now. From the basics to advanced topics with simple, but detailed explanations.

11th July 2020

10284 ★ github

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Table of contents

Main course contains 2 parts which cover JavaScript as a programming language and working with a browser. There are also additional series of thematic articles.

PART 1

The JavaScript language

Here we learn JavaScript, starting from scratch and go on to advanced concepts like OOP.

We concentrate on the language itself here, with the minimum of environment-specific notes.

An introduction

1.1 [An Introduction to JavaScript](#)

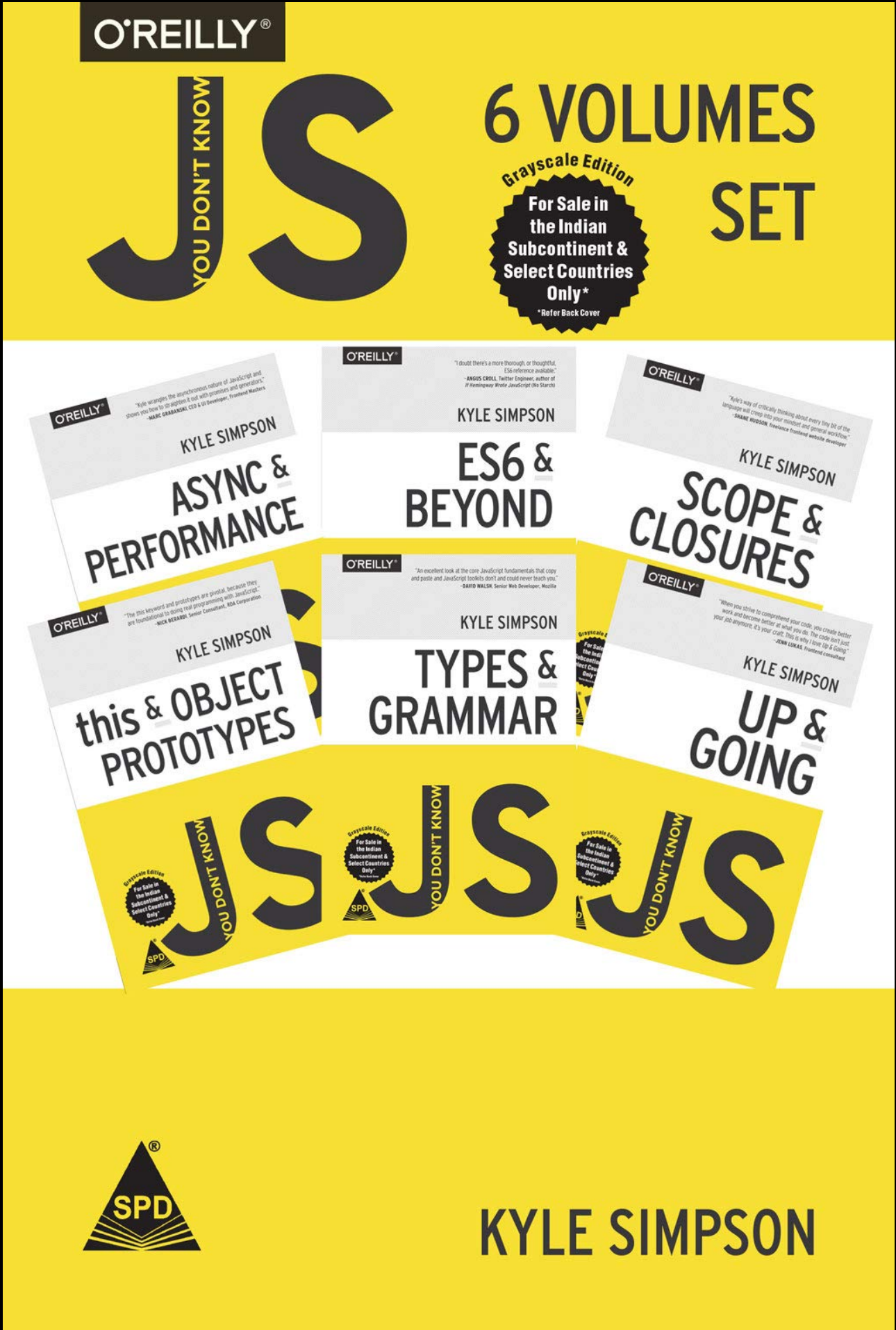
1.2 [Manuals and specifications](#)

1.3 [Code editors](#)

1.4 [Developer console](#)

<https://javascript.info/>

# Reference



piracy please



shihabus



@type\_\_error



shihabus

?



# What if



```
console.log('Hello')  
  
setTimeout(()=> {  
  console.log('World')  
}, 0)  
  
console.log('!')
```

**STAY** curious  
updated  
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