



# What the hell is **this**?

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# Agenda

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- Basic definition of **this**
- Implicit and explicit bindings
- Hard Binding
- (Spoiler Alert) A better definition of **this**
- Where to go from here?
- Questions

A function's **this** refers to the object that was used to execute that function\*

```
1  let particle = {  
2    ··x: 20,  
3    ··y: 40,  
4    ··z: 60,  
5    ··sendCoordinates: function () {  
6      ····return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };  
7    ··},  
8  };  
9  
10 console.log(particle.sendCoordinates()); // ?
```

```
1  let particle = {  
2    ··x: 20,  
3    ··y: 40,  
4    ··z: 60,  
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6      ···return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };  
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10 console.log(particle.sendCoordinates());  
11 // { x: 20, y: 40, z: 60 }
```

## Thread of execution

## Memory



```
1  let particle = {  
2    ..x: 20,  
3    ..y: 40,  
4    ..z: 60,  
5    ..sendCoordinates: function () {  
6      ...return {  
7        ...x: this.x,  
8        ...y: this.y,  
9        ...z: this.z,  
10     ...};  
11   },  
12 };  
13 console.log(particle.sendCoordinates());  
14 // { x: 20, y: 40, z: 60 }
```


Particle

{

}



## Thread of execution



```
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5    sendCoordinates: function () {  
6      return {  
7        x: this.x,  
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10     };  
11   },  
12 };  
13 console.log(particle.sendCoordinates());  
14 // { x: 20, y: 40, z: 60 }
```

## Memory


Particle

{  
 x : 20

}



## Thread of execution




```
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2    ..x: 20,  
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## Memory

Particle

```
{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
}
```





## Thread of execution

```
1  let particle = {  
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## Memory

Particle


```
{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
  z : 60  
}
```

## Thread of execution


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10     };  
11   },  
12 };  
13 console.log(particle.sendCoordinates());  
14 // { x: 20, y: 40, z: 60 }
```

## Memory

Particle

```
{  
  x: 20  
  y: 40  
  z: 60  
  sendCoordinates:   
}
```

```
function ( ) {  
  
  // function body  
  
}
```



## Thread of execution

```
1  let particle = {  
2    x: 20,  
3    y: 40,  
4    z: 60,  
5    sendCoordinates: function () {  
6      return {  
7        x: this.x,  
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## Memory

Particle

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{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
  z : 60  
  sendCoordinates :  
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```

function ( ) {

// function body

}

## Thread of execution

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```

## Memory

Particle

```
{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
  z : 60  
  sendCoordinates :  
}
```

function ( ) {

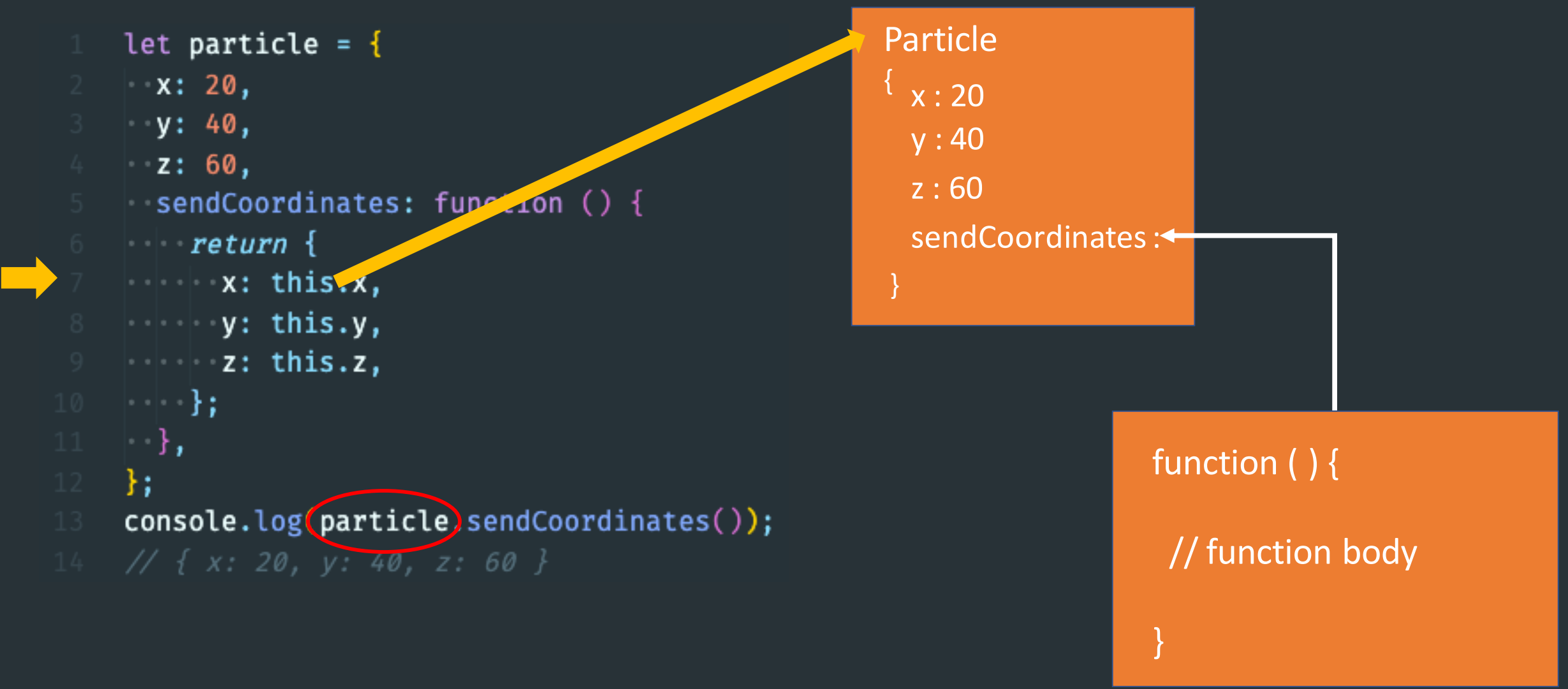
// function body

}

## Thread of execution

## Memory

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2   ··x: 20,  
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10    ···};  
11  ··},  
12 };  
13 console.log(particle).sendCoordinates();  
14 // { x: 20, y: 40, z: 60 }
```



Particle

```
{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
  z : 60  
  sendCoordinates :  
}
```

function ( ) {

// function body

}

## Thread of execution

## Memory

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1 let particle = {  
2   ··x: 20,  
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Particle

```
{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
  z : 60  
  sendCoordinates :  
}
```

function ( ) {

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## Thread of execution

## Memory

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1 let particle = {  
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Particle

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{  
  x : 20  
  y : 40  
  z : 60  
  sendCoordinates :  
}
```

```
function ( ) {
```

```
  // function body
```

```
}
```

## What we learned?

A function declared inside an object is never owned by that object. The property of that object just has a reference to that function.



```
1  function returnCoordinated() {
2    ..return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };
3  }
4
5  let particle1 = {
6    ..x: 20,
7    ..y: 40,
8    ..z: 60,
9    ..sendCoordinates: returnCoordinated,
10 };
11
12 let particle2 = {
13   ..x: 800,
14   ..y: 222,
15   ..z: 888,
16   ..sendCoordinates: returnCoordinated,
17 };
18
19 console.log(particle1.sendCoordinates()); // ?
20 console.log(particle2.sendCoordinates()); // ?
```

```
1  function returnCoordinates() {
2    ..return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };
3  }
4
5  let particle1 = {
6    ..x: 20,
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18
19 console.log(particle1.sendCoordinates());
20 // { x: 20, y: 40, z: 60 }
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```

```
1  function returnCoordinates() {
2    ..return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };
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5  let particle1 = {
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23 // { x: 800, y: 222, z: 888 }
```

Implicit Binding

Implicit Binding

**Implicit Binding** – When you call a function through an object, the **this** keyword inside that function will refer to that object.\*

```
1 function sayHi(name, interest) {
2   ..return `Hi, ${this.name} I am ${name} and I love ${interest}`;
3 }
4
5 let person = {
6   ..name: "Ankush",
7 };
8
9 sayHi.call(person, "sahil", "coding");
10 // Hi, Ankush I am sahil and I love coding
11
12 sayHi.apply(person, ["sahil", "coding"]);
13 // Hi, Ankush I am sahil and I love coding
```

Explicit Binding

Explicit Binding

```
1  let Character1 = {
2    ..name: "Jon Snow",
3    ..height: 5.8,
4    ..house: "stark",
5    ..greet: function (name, house) {
6      ...return `Hi, ${name} of house ${house}, I am ${this.name}`;
7    },
8  };
9
10 let Character2 = {
11   ..name: "Cersei Lannister",
12   ..height: 5.6,
13   ..house: "Lannister",
14   ..greet: function (name) {
15     ...return `I don't care about your house ${name}, I am ${this.name}`;
16   },
17 };
18
19 Character1.greet.call(Character2, "Theon", "Greyjoy"); // ?
20 Character1.greet.apply(Character2, ["Theon", "Greyjoy"]); // ?
```

```

1  let Character1 = {
2    ..name: "Jon Snow",
3    ..height: 5.8,
4    ..house: "stark",
5    ..greet: function (name, house) {
6      ...return `Hi, ${name} of house ${house}, I am ${this.name}`;
7    },
8  };
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10 let Character2 = {
11   ..name: "Cersei Lannister",
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13   ..house: "Lannister",
14   ..greet: function (name) {
15     ...return `I don't care about your house ${name}, I am ${this.name}`;
16   },
17 };
18
19 Character1.greet.call(Character2, "Theon", "Greyjoy");
20 // Hi, Theon of house Greyjoy, I am Cersei Lannister
21
22 Character1.greet.apply(Character2, ["Theon", "Greyjoy"]);
23 // Hi, Theon of house Greyjoy, I am Cersei Lannister

```

→ Explicit Binding  
overrides implicit  
binding

```
1  function greet() {  
2    ··console.log(`Hello ${this}`);  
3  }  
4  
5  greet.call("Sahil");  
6  // Hello Sahil  
7  
8  greet.call("Ankush");  
9  // Hello Ankush
```



```
1  let Particle1 = {
2    ..x: 10,
3    ..y: 30,
4    ..z: 40,
5    ..sendCoordinates: function () {
6      ...return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };
7    },
8  };
9
10 let copy1 = Particle1.sendCoordinates;
11 let copy2 = Particle1.sendCoordinates.bind(Particle1);
12
13 copy1(); // ?
14 copy2(); // ?
```

```
1  let Particle1 = {
2    ··x: 10,
3    ··y: 30,
4    ··z: 40,
5    ··sendCoordinates: function () {
6      ···return { x: this.x, y: this.y, z: this.z };
7    },
8  };
9
10 let copy1 = Particle1.sendCoordinates;
11 let copy2 = Particle1.sendCoordinates.bind(Particle1);
12
13 copy1();
14 // { x: undefined, y: undefined, z: undefined }
15
16 copy2();
17 // { x: 10, y: 30, z: 40 }
```

Hard Binding

Default Binding

What is the value of **this**?

```
1  function foo() {  
2    console.log(this);  
3  }
```

The value of **this** does not depend based on how the function was created, it depends on how the function is executed.

## A better definition of `this`.

---

`this` is JavaScript's way of providing a dynamic context to a function when that function is executed.

# Where to go from here?

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- The new Binding.
- Try writing polyfill for call, apply and bind.
- Read about the precedence of bindings.
- Read about arrow functions and the concept of lexical **this**.
- Read about delegation pattern in JavaScript and how **this** is used there.

# Thank You

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