

$$\pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen}) - \pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Movie} - (\text{Movie} \bowtie \text{Seen}))$$

of Viewers

Viewers that have not watched a movie

$$\left(\underbrace{\pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen})}_{\text{Set of Viewers}} \times \underbrace{\pi_{\text{Title}}(\text{Movie})}_{\text{Set of Movies}} \right) - \text{Seen}$$

Set of (Viewer, Movies) such as $\neg \text{Seen}(\text{Viewer}, \text{Movie})$

Ex 3

$$\underbrace{\pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen})}_{\text{Set of Viewers}} - \underbrace{\pi_{\text{Viewer}} \left(\underbrace{\left(\underbrace{\pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen}) \times \pi_{\text{Title}}(\text{Movie})}_{\text{Set of pairs (Viewer, Films)}} \right)}_{\text{Set of pairs (Viewer, Films)}} - \text{Seen} \right)}_{\text{Set of pairs (Viewer, Films) such that } \neg \text{Seen}(\text{Viewer}, \text{Film})}$$

Q1 (algebra)

$$\pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen}) - \pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen} - \text{Likes})$$

Set of Viewer

Set of Viewer that have
seen but not liked a movie

Like all the movie they watch

Done Seen \Rightarrow Like

Done

$$\bullet \pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen}) - \pi_{\text{Viewer}}(\text{Seen} - \text{Likes})$$

$$\bullet \left(\exists m \text{ Seen}(x_{\text{Viewer}}, m) \right) \wedge \left(\forall m \neg \text{Seen}(x_{\text{Viewer}}, m) \vee \text{Likes}(x_{\text{Viewer}}, m) \right)$$

x_{Viewer} at m Viewer

if it a see m file, it a like

Q2 (algebra & calculus)

$$\pi_{\text{Producer}} \left(\text{Produced} \bowtie \left(\pi_{\text{Title}}(\text{Movie}) - \pi_{\text{Title}}(\text{Cinema}) \right) \right)$$

Produced.Title = Title

Set of films without a cinema

Q3 (algebra)

Set of Producer that have a film
with no cinema

Set of Producers

$$\pi_{\text{Producer}}(\text{Producer}) - \pi_{\text{Producer}} \left(\text{Produced} - \text{Seen} \right)$$

Q4 (algebra & calculus)

Set of pair (Producer, Film)
such that producer have produced
film but not seen it.

$$\left(\exists m. \text{Produced}(x_p, m) \right) \wedge \left(\forall m. \neg \text{Produced}(x, m) \vee \text{Seen}(x, m) \right)$$

x is a producer

\exists is a producer m film m also it is seen