

Arduino-IOT [wk12]

cds_dht22 + node MongoDB-II

Visualization of Signals using Arduino, Node.js & storing signals in MongoDB & mining data using Python











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My ID

ID를 확인하고 github에 repo 만들기

| ID | 성명 |
|------|-----|
| AA01 | 강동하 |
| AA02 | 고서진 |
| AA03 | 김민재 |
| AA04 | 김예원 |
| AA05 | 김주호 |
| AA06 | 김창욱 |
| AA07 | 김현서 |
| AA08 | 박종혁 |
| AA09 | 서명진 |
| AA10 | 유동기 |
| AA11 | |
| AA12 | 이근보 |
| AA13 | 정호기 |
| | |

위의 id를 이용해서 github에 repo를 만드시오.

Option: ^{아두이노}응용 실습 과제 – AAnn

Public, README.md check





[Practice]

- [wk11: mongoDB test]
- Insert documents to test mongodb
 & cds-dht22-node-mongodb
- Upload folder: aann-rpt11
- Use repo "aann" in github

wk11: Practice: aann-rpt11



- [Target of this week]
 - Complete your works: mongoDB test.
 - Save your outcomes and upload outputs in github

```
제출폴더명: aann-rpt11 에 아래 파일을 추가
```

```
- 제출할 파일들
```

- ① AAnn_mongo_schemas.png
- ② AAnn_mongo_update.png
- 3 dbtest.js (cds_dht22 folder)
- 4 dbtest2.js (cds_dht22 folder)
- **⑤** AAnn_iot_mongodb.png



Purpose of AA

주요 수업 목표는 다음과 같다.

- 1. Node.js를 이용한 아두이노 센서 신호 처리
- 2. Plotly.js를 이용한 아두이노 센서 신호 시각화
- 3. MongoDB에 아두이노 센서 데이터 저장 및 처리









4. 저장된 IoT 데이터의 마이닝 (파이썬 코딩)

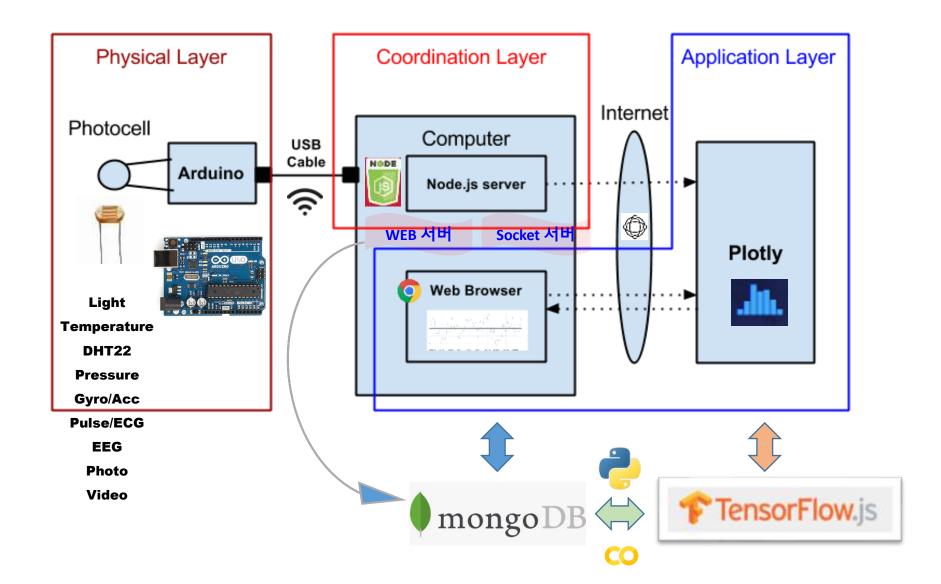




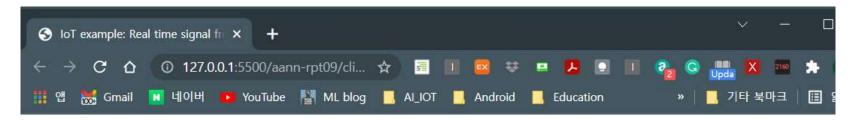




Layout [H S C]



on WEB monitoring Arduino data



IoT Signal from Arduino Weather Station

Real-time Signals

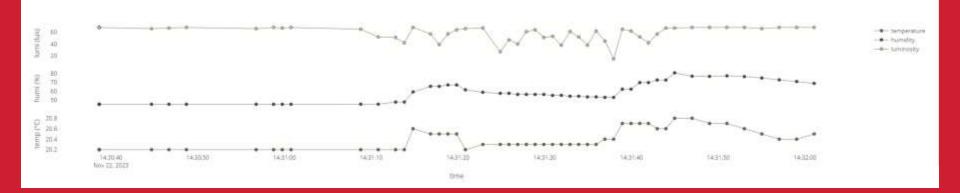
on Time: 2021-10-27 11:54:48.997

Signals (온도,습도,조도) : 23.4,42.6,286

Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2023-11-22 14:32:01.051





A5. Introduction to IoT service

System (Arduino, sDevice, ...)



Data (signal, image, sns, ...)



Visualization & monitoring



Data storaging & mining



Service



Arduino

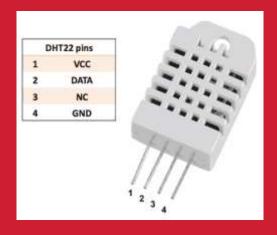
& Node.js

& MongoDB



Multi-sensors

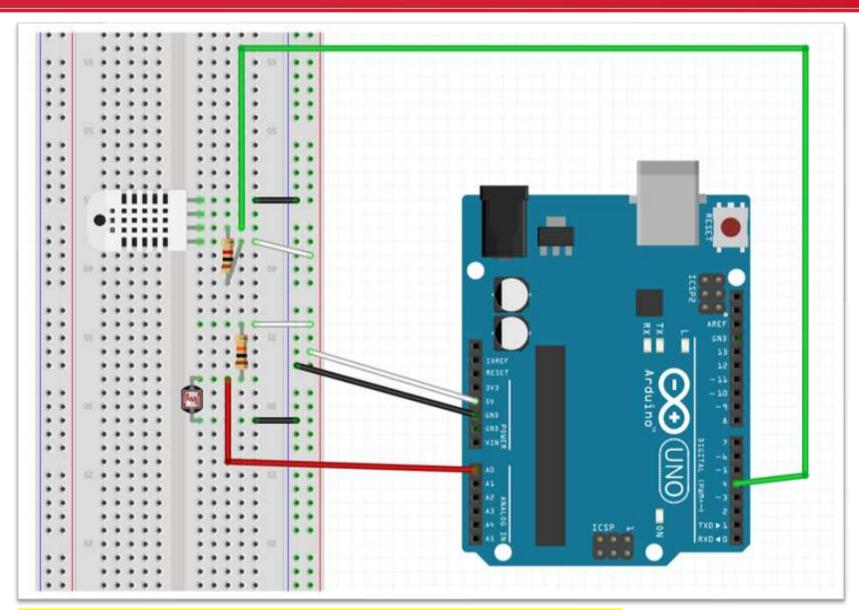
DHT22 + CdS







DHT22 + CdS circuit



DHT22[D4] + 1 k Ω , CdS[A0] + 10 k Ω

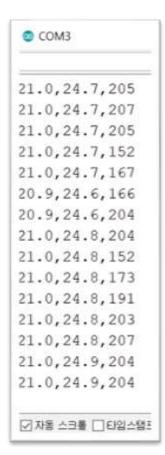




DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

[3] Result: Parsed streaming data from dht22 & CdS (Run in Terminal)

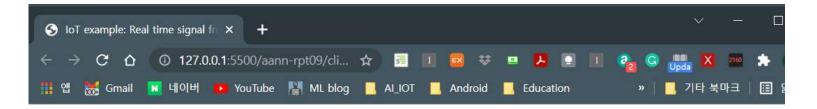
node cds_dht22_node.js





```
node
문제
              디버그 콘솔
                                  JUPYTER.
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:01.872, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:02.872, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:04.150, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:05.154, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:06.428, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:07.431, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:08.709, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:09.713, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:10.987, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:11.990, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:13.269, 23.4, 42.6, 284
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:14.268, 23.4, 42.6, 284
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:15.546, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:16.550, 23.4, 42.6, 284
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:17.824, 23.4, 42.6, 286
AAnn, 2021-10-27 11:53:18.827, 23.4, 42.6, 286
```

Arduino data on network socket



IoT Signal from Arduino Weather Station

Real-time Signals

on Time: 2021-10-27 11:54:48.997

Signals (온도,습도,조도) : 23.4,42.6,286

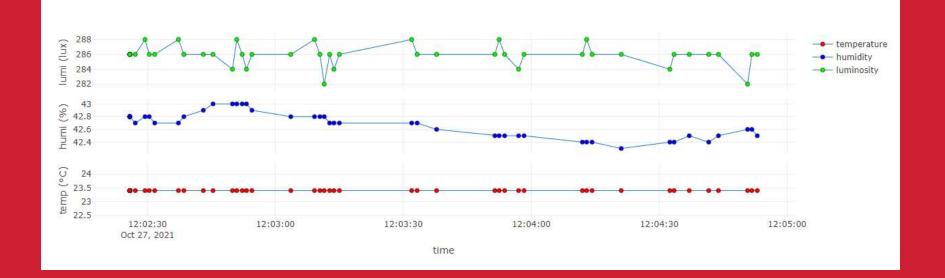
Real-time monitoring of signals from Arduino CdS + DHT22 circuit

WEB client: client_cds_dht22.html

Real-time Weather Station from sensors



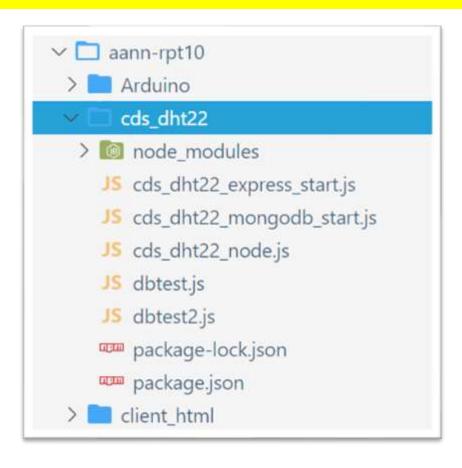
on Time: 2021-10-27 12:04:53.016







1. 작업 폴더 구조







2.1 cds_dht22_mongodb.js

```
1 // cds dht22 mongodb.js
 3 var serialport = require('serialport');
 4 var portName = 'COM4'; // check your COM port!!
  var port = process.env.PORT | 3000;
 7 var io = require('socket.io').listen(port);
 9 // MongoDB
10 var mongoose = require('mongoose');
11 var Schema = mongoose.Schema;
12 // MongoDB connection
13 mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/iot'); // DB name
14 var db = mongoose.connection;
15! db.on('error', console.error.bind(console, 'connection error:'));
16 db.once('open', function callback () {
console.log("mongo db connection OK.");
18 });
19 // Schema
20 var iotSchema = new Schema({
       date : String,
21
22 temperature : String,
23
       humidity : String,
    luminosity: String
24
```





2.2 cds_dht22_mongodb.js

```
// Schema
23
    var iotSchema = new Schema({
      ! date: String,
     temperature: String,
26
      I humidity: String,
27
      ! luminosity: String,
28
29
     // Display data on console in the case of saving data.
     iotSchema.methods.info = function () {
31
       var iotInfo = this.date
32
         ? "Current date: " +
33
           this.date +
34
           ", Temp: " +
35
          this.temperature +
36
           ", Humi: " +
37
          this.humidity +
38
           ", Lux: " +
39
           this.luminosity
40
         : "I don't have a date";
41
       console.log("iotInfo: " + iotInfo);
42
43
```





2.3 cds_dht22_mongodb.js

```
const Readline = require("@serialport/parser-readline");
45
46
     // serial port object
     var sp = new serialport(portName, {
47
      baudRate: 9600, // 9600 38400
48
       dataBits: 8.
49
   parity: "none",
50
51
    stopBits: 1,
    flowControl: false,
52
     parser: new Readline("\r\n"),
53
54
     });
55
56
     const parser = sp.pipe(new Readline({ delimiter: "\r\n" }));
57
     // Read the port data
58
     sp.on("open", () => {
59
     console.log("serial port open");
60
61
     });
62
     var readData = ""; // this stores the buffer
63
     var temp = "";
64
     var humi = "";
65
     var lux = "";
66
67
     var mdata = []; // this array stores date and data from multiple sensors
68
     var firstcommaidx = 0;
69
     var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data model
```





2.4 cds_dht22_mongodb.js - parsing data & save data in MongoDB

```
parser.on("data", function (data) {
        // call back when data is received
 73
        readData = data.toString(); // append data to buffer
 74
        firstcommaidx = readData.indexOf(",");
 75
 76
        // parsing data into signals
 77
        if (readData.lastIndexOf(",") > firstcommaidx && firstcommaidx > 0) {
 78
           temp = readData.substring(0, firstcommaidx);
 79
 80
           humi = readData.substring(
 81
            firstcommaidx + 1,
 82
            readData.indexOf(",", firstcommaidx + 1)
 83
 84
 85
           lux = readData.substring(readData.lastIndexOf(",") + 1);
 86
          readData = "":
 87
          dStr = getDateString();
 88
          mdata[0] = dStr; // Date
 89
          mdata[1] = temp; // temperature data
 90
          mdata[2] = humi; // humidity data
 91
          mdata[3] = lux; // luminosity data
 92
          var iot = new Sensor({
 93
                                       // Sensor document 객체
            date: dStr,
 94
            temperature: temp,
 95
            humidity: humi,
 96
            luminosity: lux.
 97
         });
 98
 99
         // save lot data to MongoDB
         iot.save(function (err, iot) {
100
            if (err) return handleEvent(err);
101
            iot.info(); // Display the information of iot data on console.
102
         });
103
          io.sockets.emit("message", mdata); // send data to all clients
104
         else {
105
106
          // error
107
          console.log(readData);
108
109
```





2.5 cds_dht22_mongodb.js

```
io.sockets.on("connection", function (socket) {
113
        // If socket.io receives message from the client browser then
114
115
        // this call back will be executed.
        socket.on("message", function (msg) {
116
117
          console.log(msg);
        });
118
        // If a web browser disconnects from Socket.IO then this callback is called.
119
        socket.on("disconnect", function () {
120
          console.log("disconnected");
121
        });
122
      });
123
124
      // helper function to get a nicely formatted date string
125
      function getDateString() {
126
        var time = new Date().getTime();
127
        // 32400000 is (GMT+9 Korea, GimHae)
128
129
        // for your timezone just multiply +/-GMT by 3600000
        var datestr = new Date(time + 32400000)
130
          .toISOString()
131
          .replace(/T/, " ")
132
          .replace(/Z/, "");
133
        return datestr;
134
135
```





2.6 [Run] node cds_dht22_mongodb.js

```
D:\aann\aann-rpt11-Complete\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_mongodb
serial port open
mongo db connection OK.
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.089, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.089, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.6, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.083, Temp: .2, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.090, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.6, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.090, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.088, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.091, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.091, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.092, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.092, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.093, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.6, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.093, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.6, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.093, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.6, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.089, Temp: 20.2, Humi: 45.6, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:19.091, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:20.672, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:21.672, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
iotInfo: Current date: 2023-11-22 14:50:22.683, Temp: 20.3, Humi: 45.7, Lux: 63
```





3. cds_dht22_mongodb.js → Check documents in Mongo shell

Mongo shell

- > show dbs
- > use iot
- > show collections
- > db.sensors.find() .pretty()

```
node
ox mongo
                                 JS cds dht22 mongodb.js
> show dbs
        0.000GB
config 0.000GB
        0.000GB
        0.000GB
        0.000GB
> use iot
switched to db iot
> show collections
> db.sensors.find().pretty()
        "_id" : ObjectId("6181eb5338cdbc755b232170"),
        "date": "2021-11-03 10:52:19.797",
        "temperature": "23.5".
        "humidity" : "40.5",
        "luminosity": "84".
        " v" : 0
        "_id" : ObjectId("6181eb5638cdbc755b232172"),
        "date": "2021-11-03 10:52:22.074",
        "temperature": "23.5",
        "humidity" : "40.5",
        "luminosity": "51",
        " v" : 0
        "_id" : ObjectId("6181eb5838cdbc755b232174"),
        "date": "2021-11-03 10:52:24.352",
        "temperature": "23.5",
        "humidity" : "40.5",
        "luminosity" : "81",
        " v" : 0
                           Save as
```

AAnn_iot_mongdb.png





Arduino

& Node.js



mongodb & MongodB



& Express server





- 1.1 Install express server package.json
- Go to cds_dht22 project
- npm install --save express
- package.json

```
"author": "aa00",
"license": "MIT",
"dependencies": {
"express": "^4.17.1",
 "mongoose": " ^6.7.0 ",
 "serialport": "^9.2.4",
  "socket.io": "^2.4.1"
```





2.1 cds_dht22_express.js

```
// cds dht22 express.js
    var express = require("express");
    var app = express();
 3
    var web port = 3030; // express port
 5
 6
     // MongoDB
    var mongoose = require("mongoose");
     var Schema = mongoose.Schema; // Schema object
 8
 9
     // MongoDB connection
     mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost:27017/iot", {
10
       useNewUrlParser: true,
11
       useUnifiedTopology: true,
12
     });
13
14
     var db = mongoose.connection;
     db.on("error", console.error.bind(console, "connection error:"));
15
16
     db.once("open", function callback() {
       console.log("mongo db connection OK.");
17
     });
18
     // Schema
19
     var iotSchema = new Schema({
20
     date: String,
21
     temperature: String,
22
     humidity: String,
23
     luminosity: String,
24
25
26
     var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data model
```





2.2 cds_dht22_express.js

```
28
     // Web routing address
     app.get("/", function (req, res) {
29
     // localhost:3030/
30
      res.send("Hello Arduino IOT: express server by AA00!");
31
     });
32
     // find all data & return them
33
     app.get("/iot", function (req, res) {
34
        Sensor.find(function (err, data) {
35
         res.json(data);
36
37
       });
38
     });
     // find data by id
39
      app.get("/iot/:id", function (req, res) {
40
        Sensor.findById(reg.params.id, function (err, data) {
41
         res.json(data);
42
43
       });
      });
44
45
46
     // Express WEB
      app.use(express.static( dirname + "/public")); // WEB root folder
47
      app.listen(web port); // port 3030
48
49
      console.log("Express IOT is running at port:3030");
```





2.3 [Run] node cds_dht22_express.js

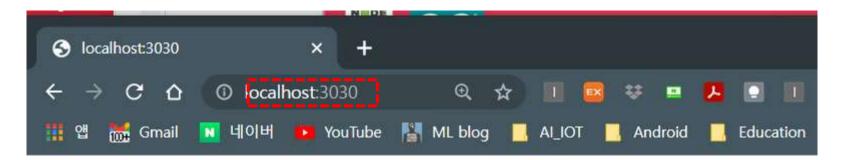
```
(base) D:\aann\aann-rpt10\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_express
Express_IOT is running at port:3030
mongo db connection OK.
```







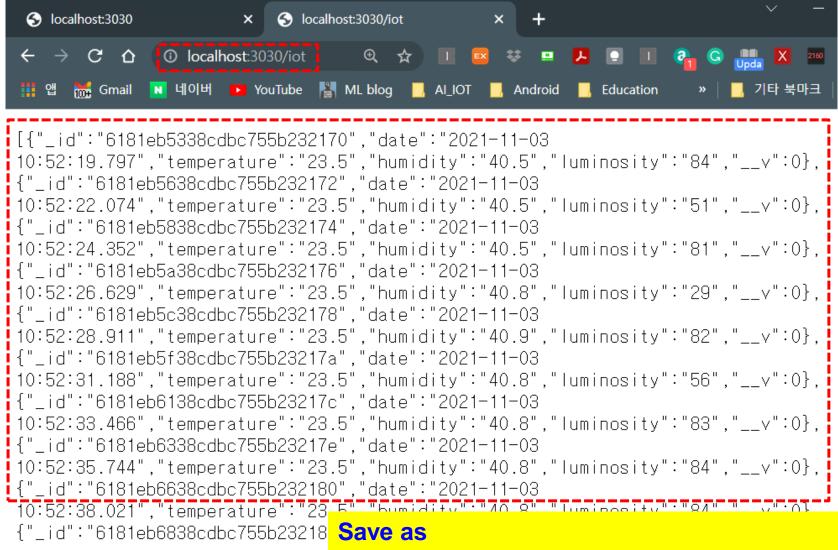
2.4 cds_dht22_express.js → routing1, http://localhost:3030/



Hello Arduino IOT: express server by AA00!



2.5 cds_dht22_express.js → routing2 http://localhost:3030/iot



AAnn_iot_mongodb_web.png





2.6 cds_dht22_express.js → routing2 http://localhost:3030/iot:id

```
S localhost:3030/iot/6181eb6138○ ×
          localhost:3030/iot/6181eb6138cdbc755b23217c
                                      ⊕(
                                    \Box
  앱 🚟 Gmail N 네이버 🔼 YouTube 📳 ML blog 🧻 AL_IOT
                                   Android
```



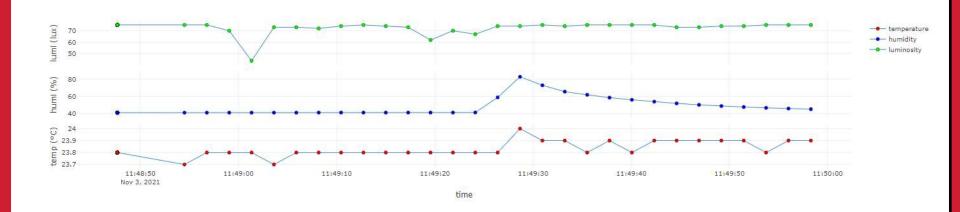


2.7 copy cds_dht22_client.html & gauge.min.js → ./public/ subfolder http://localhost:3030/client_cds_dht22.html (web root folder)

Real-time Weather Station from sensors



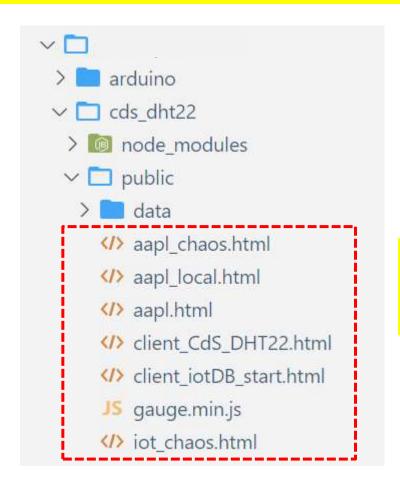
on Time: 2021-11-03 11:49:58.294







2.8 CORS bug (Cross Origin Resource Sharing)



* CORS problem

→ 원격 서버 내의 파일에 접근을 허용

2.9 CORS patch on the express server → cds_dht22_express.js Node cmd에서 'cors' module 설치 (version 2.8.4 이상) npm install --save cors

```
// cds_dht22_express_cors.js
     // Express + CORS
     var express = require("express");
     var cors = require("cors");
5 var app = express();
6 app.use(cors());
     var web_port = 3030; // express port
     // MongoDB
     var mongoose = require("mongoose");
10
11
     var Schema = mongoose.Schema; // Schema object
```

```
D:\aann\aann-rpt11\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_express
Express_IOT with CORS is running at port:3030
mongo db connection OK.
```









DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

Web monitoring – Google AngularJS

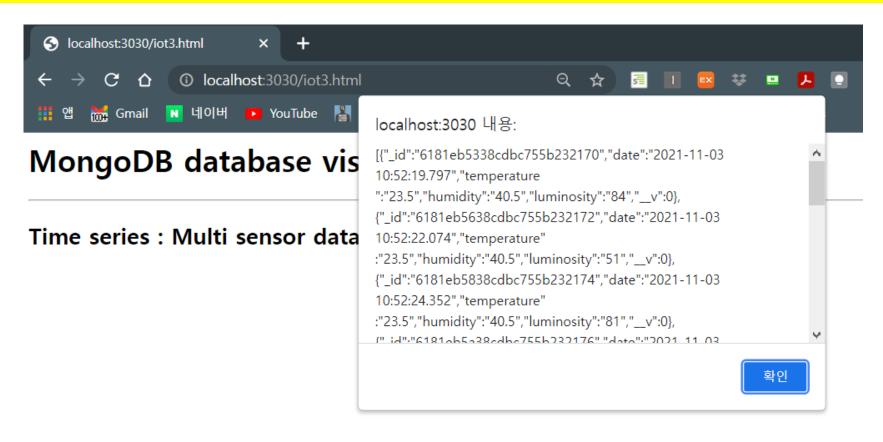






DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

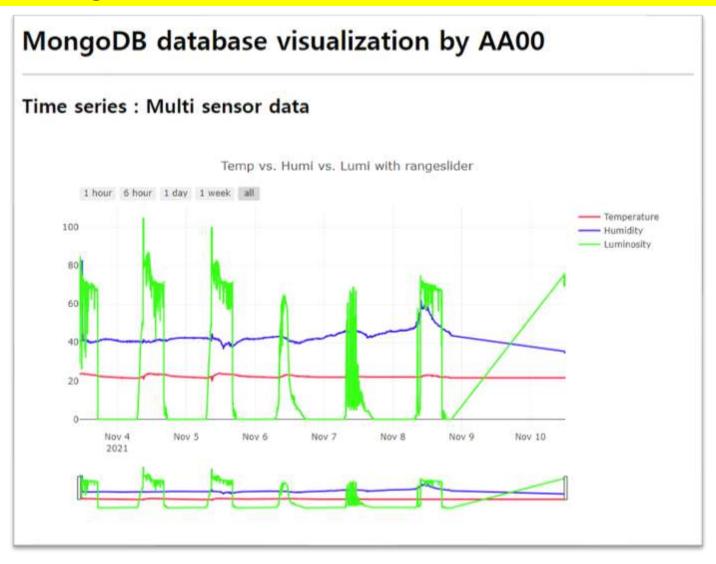
Web monitoring: http://localhost:3030/iot





DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

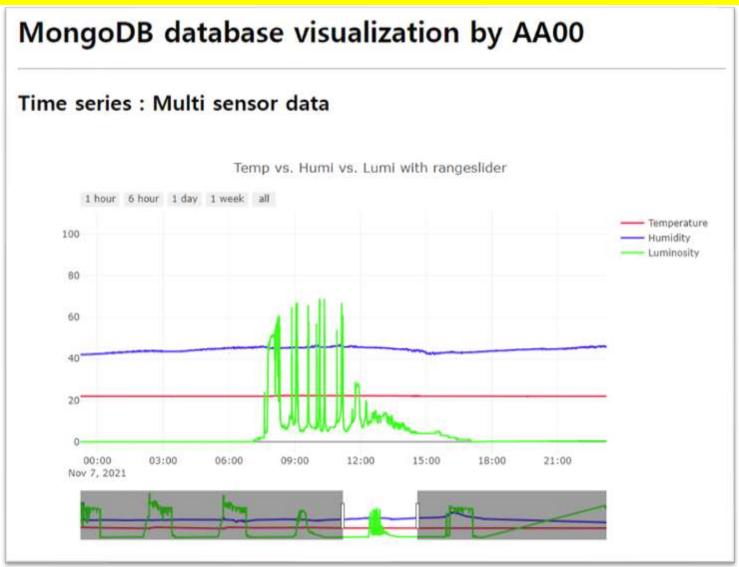
Web monitoring





DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

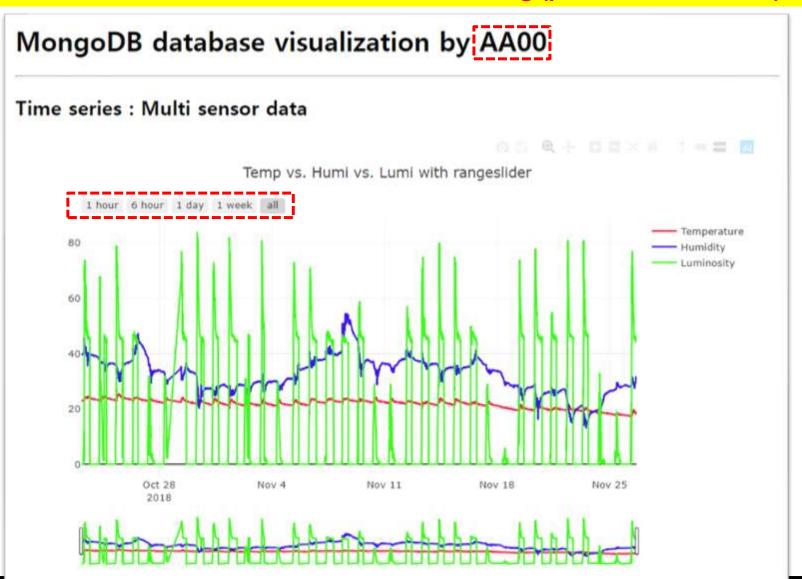
Web monitoring







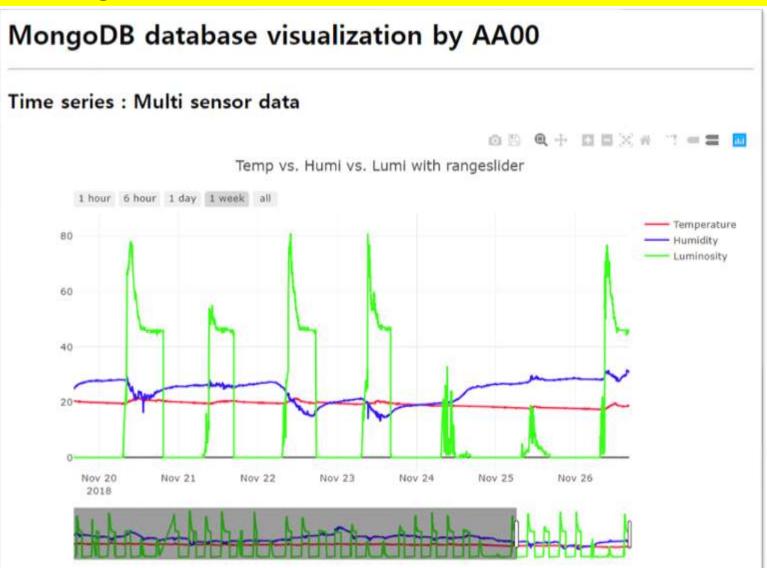
3.5 Web client: client_iotDB.html - iot DB monitoring (public 폴더에서 제공)







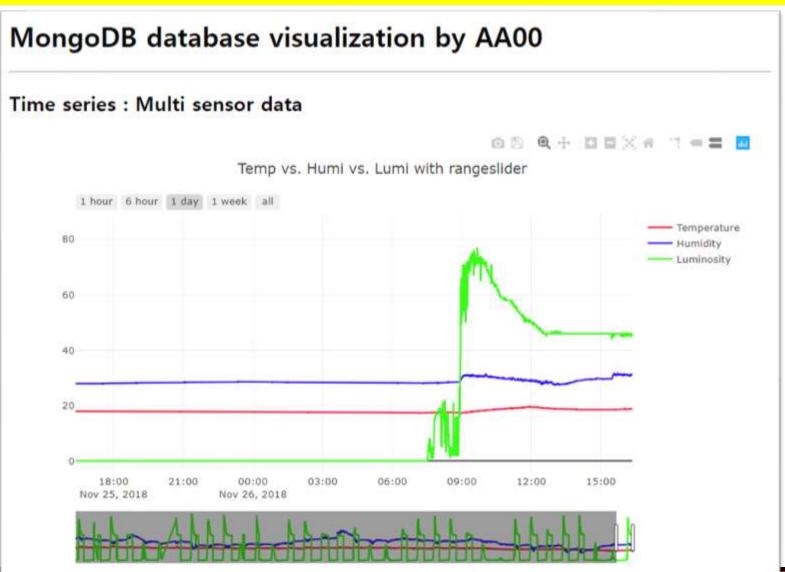
Web monitoring-2: week







Web monitoring-3: day







3.1 Web client: client_iotDB.html

```
client_iotDB.html
 1 <!DOCTYPE html>
 2 <head>
       <meta charset="utf-8">
    <!-- Plotly.js -->
 5
    <script src="https://cdn.plot.ly/plotly-latest.min.js"></script>
   </head>
   <body>
       <h1>MongoDB database visualization by AA00k/h1>
8
9
       (hr)
10
       <h2>Time series : Multi sensor data</h2>
11
12
       <!-- Plotly chart will be drawn inside this DIV -->
13
       <div id="myDiv" style="width: 900px; height: 600px"></div>
14
```





3.2 Web client: client_iotDB.html

```
<script>
    <!-- JAVASCRIPT CODE GOES HERE -->
   Plotly.d3.json(" http://localhost:3030/iot ", function(err, json){
        //alert(json);
         alert(JSON.stringify(json)); // It works!!!
       //alert(JSON.parse(eval(json));
        if(err) throw err;
        var date = [];
        var temp = []:
       var humi = []:
        var lumi = [];
       var jsonData = eval(JSON.stringify(json));
       //alert(jsonData.length);
        //alert(jsonData[2].luminosity);
        for (var i = 0; i < jsonData.length; i++) {
            date[i] = jsonData[i].date;
            temp[i] = jsonData[i].temperature ;
            humi[i] = jsonData[i].humidity;
            lumi[i] = jsonData[i].luminosity;
```

JSON file

```
{"_id": "5fbdab71d02de805786af43c", "date": "2020-11-25
09:55:13.068", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v":0},
{"_id": "5fbdab73d02de805786af43d", "date": "2020-11-25
09:55:15.341","temperature":"18.9","humidity":"24.7","luminosity":"208","__v":0},
{"_id": "5fbdab75d02de805786af43e", "date": "2020-11-25
```





3.3 Web client: client_iotDB.html - data & layout

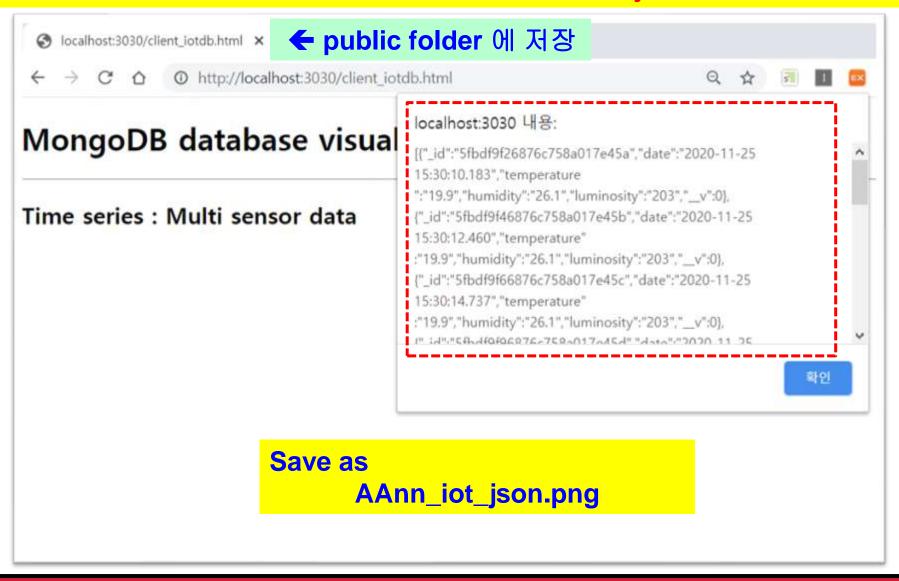
```
// time series of sensor data
var trace1 = {
   type: "scatter",
   mode: "lines",
   name: 'Temperature',
   x: date,
   y: temp,
   line: {color: '#fc1234'}
var trace2 = {
   type: "scatter",
   mode: "lines",
    name: 'Humidity',
   x: date,
  y: humi,
  line: {color: '#3412fc'}
var trace3 = {
   type: "scatter",
   mode: "lines",
   name: 'Luminosity',
   x: date,
  y: lumi,
   line: {color: '#34fc12'}
var data = [trace1, trace2, trace3];
```

```
// Layout with builtin rangeslider
var layout = {
    title: 'Temp vs. Humi vs. Lumi with rangeslider',
        autorange: true,
        range: [date[0], date[date.length-1]], rangeselector: {buttons: [
                 count: 1,
                 label: '1 hour',
                 step: 'hour',
                 stepmode: 'backward'
                 count: 6,
                 label: '6 hour',
                 step: 'hour',
                 stepmode: 'backward'
                 count: 24,
                 label: '1 day',
                 step: 'hour',
                 stepmode: 'backward'
                 count: 7,
                 label: '1 week',
                 step: 'day',
                 stepmode: 'backward'
             {step: 'all'}
            rangeslider: {range: [date[8], date[date.length
           autorange: true,
           range: [0, 300],
            type: 'linear
    );
    Plotly newPlot('myDiv', data, layout);
})
```





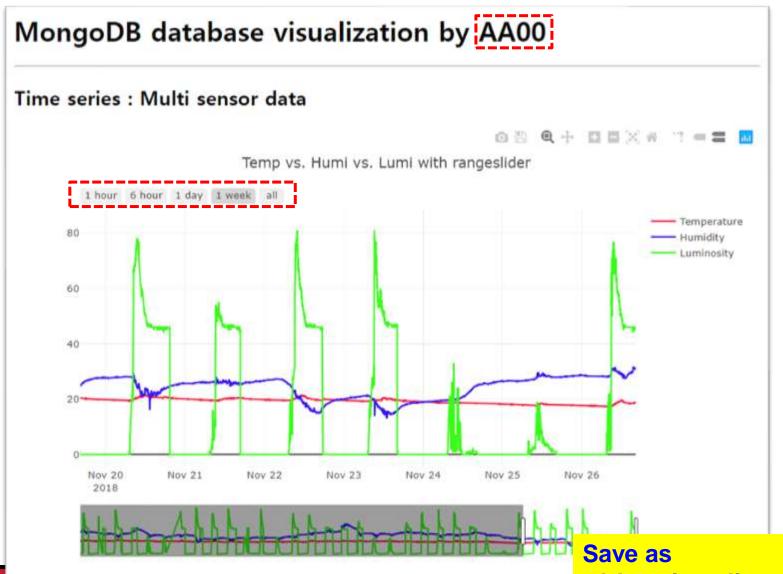
3.4 Web client: client_iotDB.html - load iot data in json file







3.5 Web client: client_iotDB.html - iot DB monitoring



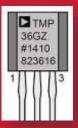
AAnn_iot_client.png

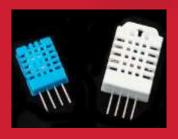




[Practice]







- ◆ [wk12]
- > RT Data storaging with MongoDB
- Multi-sensor circuits (cds-dht22)
- Complete your project
- Upload folder: aann-rpt11

Wk11/12: Practice: aann-rpt11



- [Target of this week]
 - Complete your works
 - Save your outcomes and upload outputs in github

제출폴더명: aann-rpt11

- 압축할 파일들

- ① AAnn_iot_mongodb_web.png
- ② AAnn_iot_ison.png
- 3 AAnn_iot_client.png
- 4 All *.ino
- **5** All *.js
- 6 All *.html in public folder
- 7 Delete 'node_modules' folder

Lecture materials



References & good sites

- ✓ http://www.arduino.cc Arduino Homepage
- http://www.nodejs.org/ko Node.js
- https://plot.ly/ plotly
- https://www.mongodb.com/ MongoDB
- ✓ http://www.w3schools.com

 By w3schools.com
- http://www.github.com GitHub

Target of this class





Real-time Weather Station from nano 33 BLE sensors



on Time: 2020-09-09 10:27:17.321

