

Arduino-IOT [wk12]

nano33 BLE sensor T, H, L, P, R, G, B

Visualization of Signals using Arduino, Node.js & storing signals in MongoDB & mining iot data using Python









Drone-IoT-Comsi, INJE University

2nd semester, 2022

Email: chaos21c@gmail.com



My ID

ID를 확인하고 github에 repo 만들기

AA01	강대진	AA13	박제홍
		AA14	심준혁
AA03	김성우	AA15	이상혁
AA04	김정헌	AA16	이승무
		AA17	이승준
AA06	김창연	AA18	이준희
AA07	김창욱	AA19	이현준
80AA	김태화	AA20	임태형
AA09	남승현	AA21	정동현
AA10	류재환		
AA11	박세훈	AA23	정희서
AA12	박신영	AA24	최재형

위의 id를 이용해서 github에 repo를 만드시오.

Option: ^{아두이노}응용 실습 과제 – AAnn

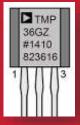
Public, README.md check

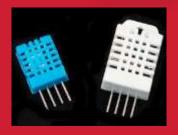




[Practice]







- ◆ [wk11]
- Data Mining of IoT Data
- Multi-sensor circuits (cds-dht22)
- Complete your project
- Upload folder: aann-rpt11
- Use repo "aann" in github

wk11: Practice: aann-rpt11



- [Target of this week]
 - Complete your works
 - Save your outcomes and upload outputs in github

```
제출폴더명: aann-rpt11
- 제출할 파일들
       iot_csv.ipynb
       iot_ison.ipynb
       All *.js
        public/All *.html
       client_iot.html
       public/data/All data (*.csv)
       AAnn_s2000.csv
       Don't upload node modules subfolder
```



Purpose of AA

주요 수업 목표는 다음과 같다.

- 1. Node.js를 이용한 아두이노 센서 신호 처리
- 2. Plotly.js를 이용한 아두이노 센서 신호 시각화
- 3. MongoDB에 아두이노 센서 데이터 저장 및 처리









4. 저장된 IoT 데이터의 마이닝 (파이썬 코딩)

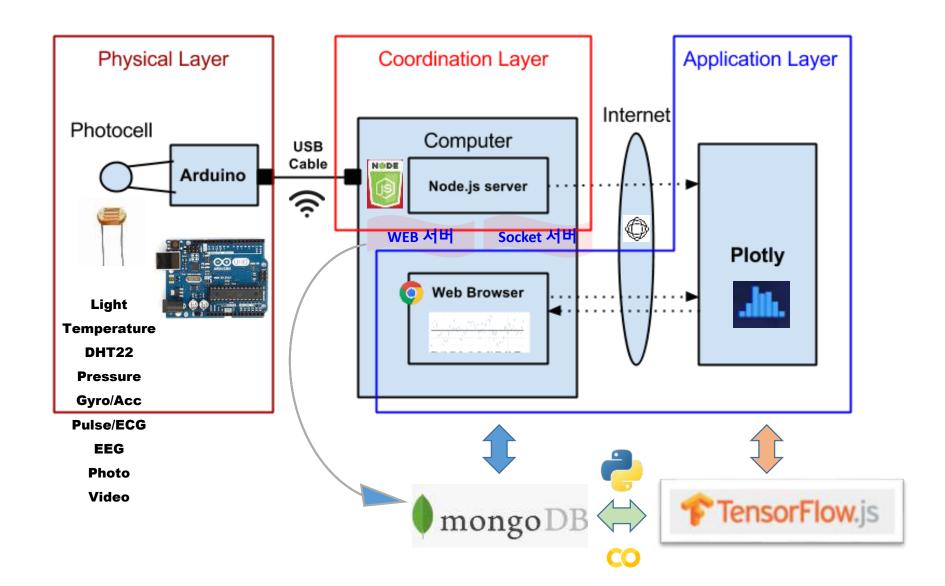






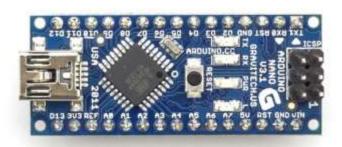


Layout [H S C]





1.2.4 Arduino hardware: nano, nano33



✓ Arduino Pro NANO

· ATmega168/328 microcontroller

· Input voltage: 7~12V

· 14 Digital I/O Pins (6 PWM outputs)

· 8 Analog Inputs

· 16KB Flash Memory

· 16Mhz Clock Speed

TX1 RX0 RST GND D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D9 D10 D11 D12

NANO 33 BLE FC CE
ROWS COMPLIANT
DRAWGOOD AND ASSEMBLED SM STALY
SENSE ARDUINO.CC

VUSB 3.3 V

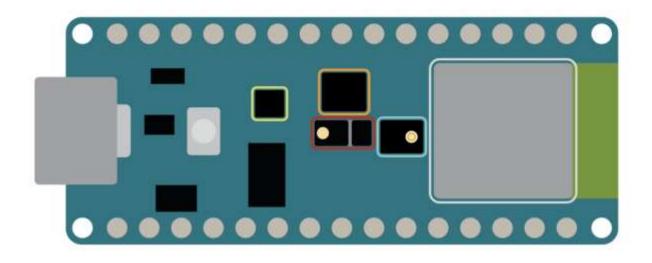
VIN GND RST A7 A6 A5 A4 A3 A2 A1 A0 REF 3.3 V D13

- ✓ Arduino NANO33
- ◆ BLE IOT (wifi)
- ◆ BLE SENSOR



nano33BLE sensor

NANO 33 BLE SENSE

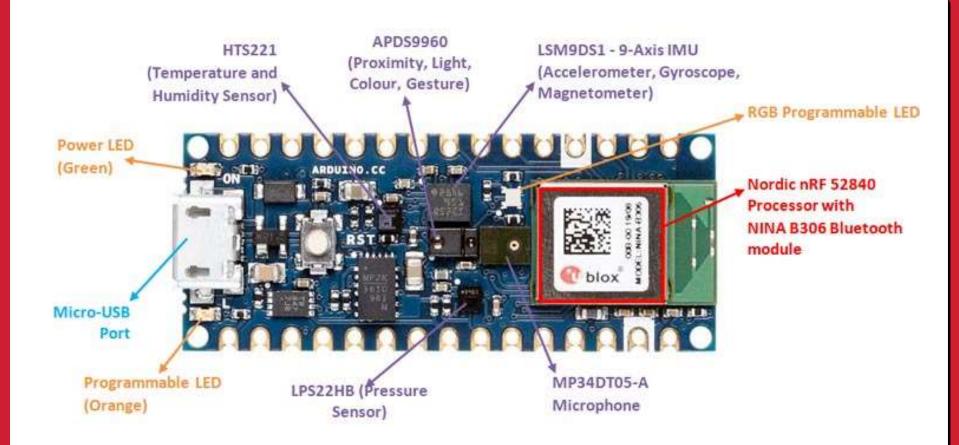


- Color, brightness, proximity and gesture sensor
- Digital microphone
- Motion, vibration and orientation sensor
- Temperature, humidity and pressure sensor
- Arm Cortex-M4 microcontroller and BLE module

https://t1.daumcdn.net/cfile/tistory/99D8E84E5F93D2B109



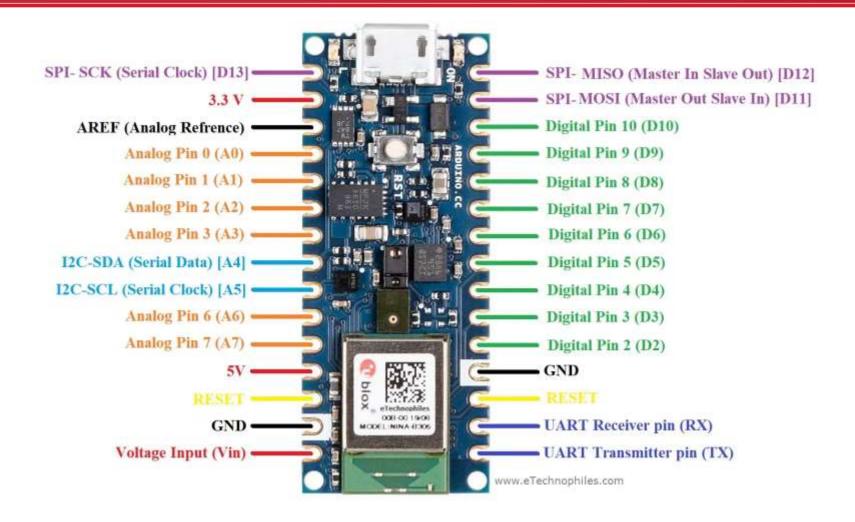
nano33BLE sensor



이미지 출처: https://circuitdigest.com/microcontroller-projects/arduino-nano-33-ble-sense-board-review-and-getting-started-guide

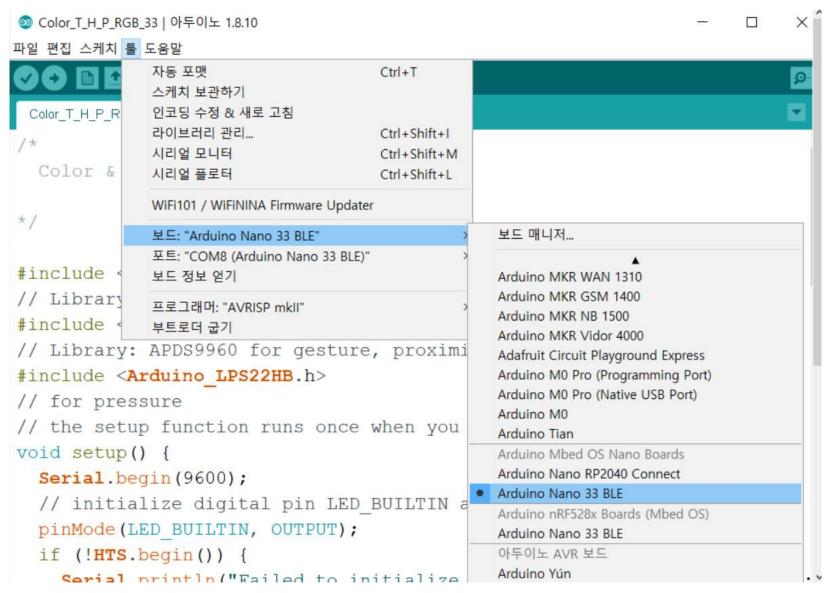


nano33BLE sensor - pins

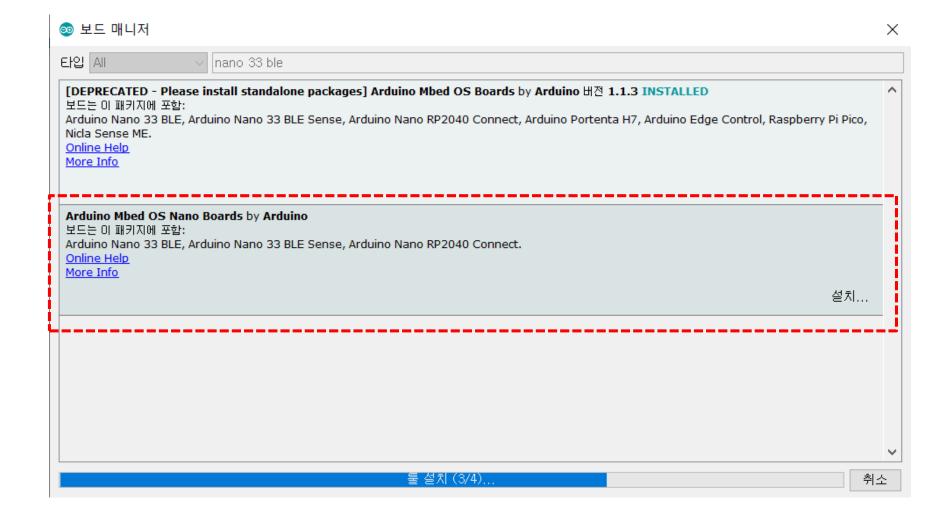


이미지 출처: https://www.etechnophiles.com/arduino-nano-33-ble-sense-pinout-introduction-specifications/

Layout [H S C]

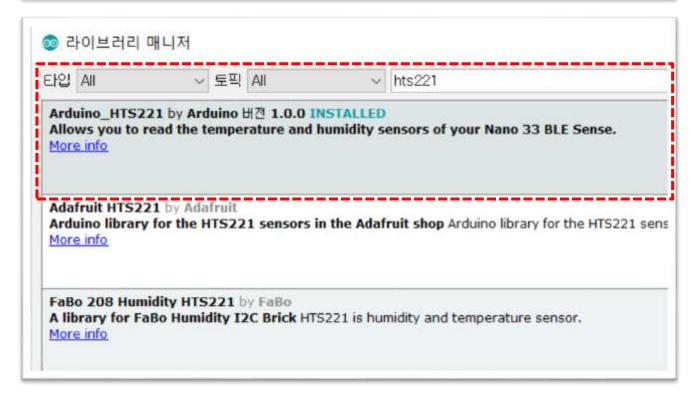


nano33 board

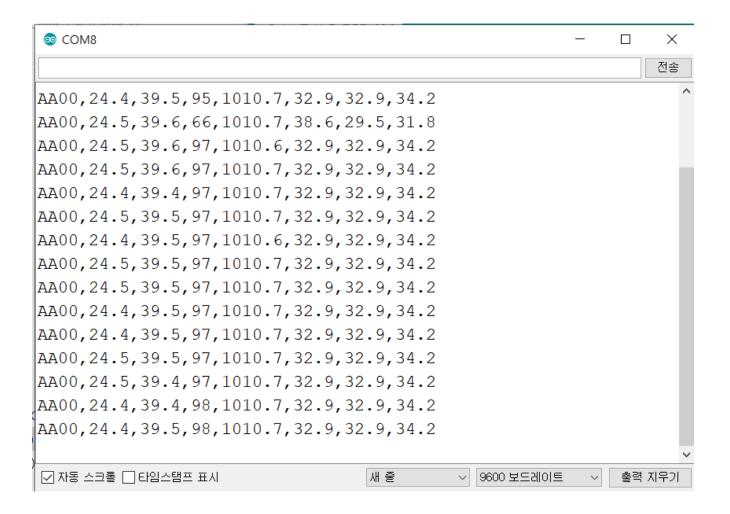


Sensor libraries

```
#include <Arduino_HTS221.h> // library for temperature & humidity
// Library: HTS221
#include <Arduino_APDS9960.h>
// Library: APDS9960 for gesture, proximity, color & luminosity
#include <Arduino_LPS22HB.h>
// for pressure
```



Arduino: serial monitor



npm install

```
D:\aann\aann-rpt12\nano33>npm install

WARN deprecated debug@4.1.1: Debug versions >=3.2.0 <3.2.7 || >=4 <4.3.1 have a low-severity ReDos regression w hen used in a Node.js environment. It is recommended you upgrade to 3.2.7 or 4.3.1. (https://github.com/visionmedia/debug/issues/797)

WARN deprecated debug@4.1.1: Debug versions >=3.2.0 <3.2.7 || >=4 <4.3.1 have a low-severity ReDos regression w hen used in a Node.js environment. It is recommended you upgrade to 3.2.7 or 4.3.1. (https://github.com/visionmedia/debug/issues/797)

WARN deprecated debug@4.1.1: Debug versions >=3.2.0 <3.2.7 || >=4 <4.3.1 have a low-severity ReDos regression w hen used in a Node.js environment. It is recommended you upgrade to 3.2.7 or 4.3.1. (https://github.com/visionmedia/debug/issues/797)

added 255 packages, and audited 256 packages in 14s

29 packages are looking for funding run 'npm fund' for details
```

found 0 vulnerabilities

D:\aann\aann-rpt12\nano33>





Project: nano33BLE sensor

db33rgb.js

```
// Schema
   var iotSchema = new Schema({
26
       date : String,
       temperature : String,
27
       humidity: String,
28
       luminosity : String,
29
       pressure : String,
30
       r_ratio : String,
31
32
       g_ratio : String,
       b ratio : String
33
34
   });
```





Project: nano33BLE sensor

db33rgb.js

```
// process data using parser
 87
     parser.on('data', (data) => { // call back when data is received
         readData = data.toString(); // append data to buffer
 88
         firstcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',');
 89
         secondcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',',firstcommaidx+1);
 90
         thirdcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',',secondcommaidx+1);
91
         fourthcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',',thirdcommaidx+1);
 92
         fifthcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',',fourthcommaidx+1);
93
         sixthcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',',fifthcommaidx+1);
 94
 95
         // parsing data into signals
 96
         if (readData.lastIndexOf(',') > firstcommaidx && firstcommaidx > 0) {
 97
             temp = readData.substring(firstcommaidx + 1, secondcommaidx);
 98
             humi = readData.substring(secondcommaidx + 1, thirdcommaidx);
 99
             lux = readData.substring(thirdcommaidx + 1, fourthcommaidx);
100
101
             pres = readData.substring(fourthcommaidx + 1, fifthcommaidx);
             rr = readData.substring(fifthcommaidx + 1, sixthcommaidx);
102
             gg = readData.substring(sixthcommaidx + 1, readData.indexOf(',',sixthcommaidx+1));
103
             bb = readData.substring(readData.lastIndexOf(',')+1);
104
```





Project: nano33BE sensor

db33rgb.js

```
dStr = getDateString();
109 mdata[0]=dStr; // Date
110 mdata[1]=temp; // temperature data
111 mdata[2]=humi; // humidity data
112 mdata[3]=lux; // luminosity data
113 mdata[4]=pres; // pressure data
114 mdata[5]=rr; // r_ratio
115 mdata[6]=gg;  // g_ratio
    mdata[7]=bb; // b_ratio
116
117 //console.log(mdata);
118 var iotData = new Sensor({date:dStr, temperature:temp, humidity:humi, luminosity:lux, pressure:pres,
        r_ratio:rr, g_ratio:gg, b_ratio:bb});
119
   // save iot data to MongoDB
120
    iotData.save(function(err,data) {
121
122
        if(err) return handleEvent(err);
        data.info(); // Display the information of iot data on console.
123
124
    1)
```

Layout [H S C]

```
D:\aann\aann-rpt12\nano33>node -v
v16.17.0
D:\aann\aann-rpt12\nano33>node db33rgb
mongo db connection OK.
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:18:48.836, Temp: 25.1, Humi: 55.9, Lux: 112, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.7, G: 46.1, B: 26.2
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:18:53.882, Temp: 25.2, Humi: 55.9, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.5, G: 45.8, B: 26.8
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:18:58.926, Temp: 25.2, Humi: 56.0, Lux: 115, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.6, G: 45.5, B: 26.9
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:03.969, Temp: 25.2, Humi: 56.0, Lux: 114, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.3, G: 46.2, B: 26.6
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:09.013, Temp: 25.2, Humi: 56.0, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.5, G: 45.8, B: 26.8
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:14.059, Temp: 25.1, Humi: 56.0, Lux: 114, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.3, G: 46.2, B: 26.6
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:19.103, Temp: 25.2, Humi: 56.1, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.5, G: 45.8, B: 26.8
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:24.145, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.4, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.5, G: 45.8, B: 26.8
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:29.192, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.4, Lux: 115, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.8, G: 45.1, B: 27.1
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:34.238, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.3, Lux: 11, Pres: 1007.6, R: 36.4, G: 36.4, B: 27.3
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:39.281, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.2, Lux: 112, Pres: 1007.5, R: 27.3, G: 46.0, B: 26.6
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:44.326, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.1, Lux: 111, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.3, G: 46.0, B: 26.6
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:49.370, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.4, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.5, G: 45.8, B: 26.8
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:54.413, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 56.2, Lux: 93, Pres: 1007.5, R: 27.1, G: 46.6, B: 26.3
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:19:59.459, Temp: 25.5, Humi: 59.6, Lux: 110, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.5, G: 45.7, B: 26.8
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:20:04.506, Temp: 25.3, Humi: 60.6, Lux: 96, Pres: 1007.5, R: 27.3, G: 46.3, B: 26.4
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:20:09.548, Temp: 25.5, Humi: 63.0, Lux: 110, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.0, G: 46.0, B: 27.0
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:20:14.593, Temp: 25.4, Humi: 63.1, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.5, R: 27.0, G: 46.1, B: 27.0
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:20:19.638, Temp: 25.4, Humi: 62.1, Lux: 113, Pres: 1007.5, R: 27.1, G: 45.7, B: 27.1
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:20:24.683, Temp: 25.4, Humi: 61.5, Lux: 111, Pres: 1007.6, R: 27.3, G: 46.0, B: 26.6
```





Project: nano33BLE sensor

express33rgb.js

```
// Schema
   var iotSchema = new Schema({
25
   date : String,
26
   temperature : String,
27
   humidity : String,
28
    luminosity : String,
29
   pressure : String,
30
    r ratio : String,
     g_ratio : String,
31
    b ratio : String
32
33
   });
34 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data model
```

Network socket/DB server : port=3000

Express server : port=3030

node db33rgb

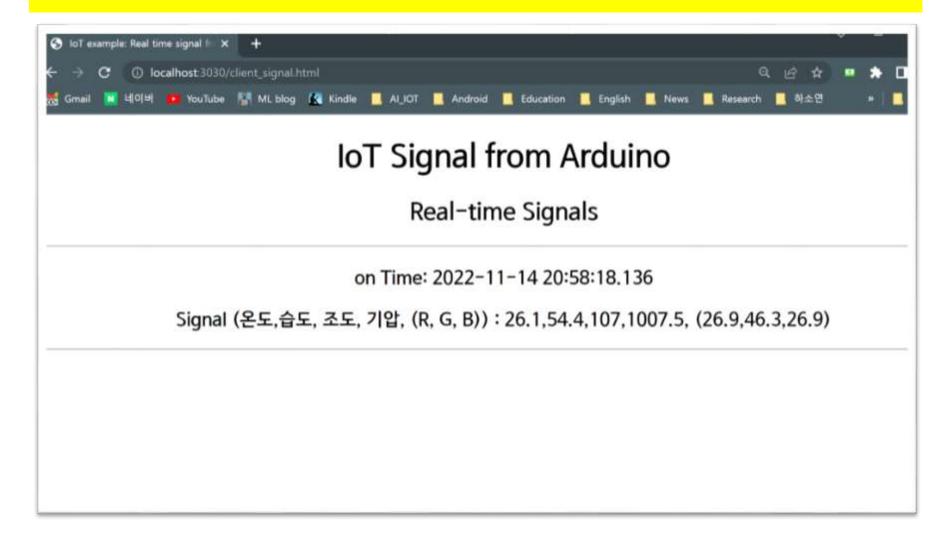
node express33rgb

```
- In node
                                                                                                                                                         - In node
                                                                                                    D:\aann\aann-rpt12\nano33>node express33rgb
D:\aann\aann-rpt12\nano33>node db33rgb
                                                                                                    Express IOT is running at port:3030, CORS power
mongo db connection OK.
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:52:35.126, Temp: 25.9, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 109, Pres: 1007.6,
                                                                                                    mongo db connection OK.
 R: 27.2, G: 46.3, B: 26.5
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:52:40.170, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 111, Pres: 1007.6,
 R: 27.3, G: 46.0, B: 26.6
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:52:45.214, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 109, Pres: 1007.6,
 R: 27.2, G: 46.3, B: 26.5
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:52:50.259, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 109, Pres: 1007.5,
 R: 27.0, G: 46.0, B: 27.0
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:52:55.302, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.6, Lux: 110, Pres: 1007.6,
 R: 27.2, G: 46.3, B: 26.5
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:53:00.349, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.6, Lux: 108, Pres: 1007.6,
 R: 27.4, G: 45.9, B: 26.7
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:53:05.390, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 111, Pres: 1007.6,
 R: 27.3, G: 46.0, B: 26.6
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:53:10.434, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 110, Pres: 1007.6,
 R: 27.0, G: 46.0, B: 27.0
iotInfo: Current date: 2022-11-14 20:53:15.479, Temp: 26.0, Humi: 54.5, Lux: 108, Pres: 1007.5,
 R: 27.2, G: 46.3, B: 26.5
```

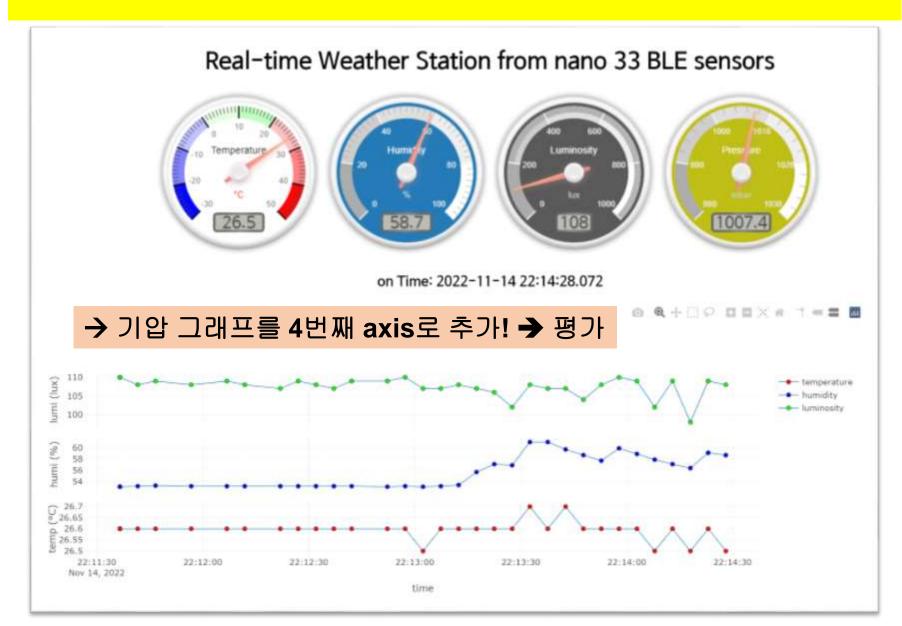
mongo shell

```
> show dbs
 admin
              0.000GB
config
              0.000GB
 iot
               0.000GB
 iot00
              0.000GB
              0.000GB
iot10
              0.000GB
iot33
iot33rgb211119 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
           0.000GB
test2
> use iot33
switched to db iot33
> show collections
sensors
> db.sensors.count()
> db.sensors.find()
{ " id" : ObjectId("63722bb7535a16bfb82a8bc1"), "date" : "2022-11-14 20:51:19.470", "temperature" :
  "26.0", "humidity" : "54.6", "luminosity" : "109", "pressure" : "1007.7", "r_ratio" : "27.0", "g_r
atio": "46.0", "b ratio": "27.0", " v": 0 }
{ "id" : ObjectId("63722bbc535a16bfb82a8bc3"), "date" : "2022-11-14 20:51:24.514", "temperature" :
  "26.0", "humidity" : "54.7", "luminosity" : "107", "pressure" : "1007.6", "r ratio" : "27.4", "g r
 atio": "45.9", "b ratio": "26.7", " v": 0 }
{ "id": ObjectId("63722bc1535a16bfb82a8bc5"), "date": "2022-11-14 20:51:29.558", "temperature":
  "26.0", "humidity" : "54.7", "luminosity" : "107", "pressure" : "1007.6", "r ratio" : "26.9", "g r
atio": "46.3", "b ratio": "26.9", "_v": 0 }
{ "id" : ObjectId("63722bc6535a16bfb82a8bc7"), "date" : "2022-11-14 20:51:34.602", "temperature" :
 "26.0", "humidity": "54.6", "luminosity": "107", "pressure": "1007.7", "r ratio": "26.9", "g r
 atio": "46.3", "b ratio": "26.9", " v": 0 }
```

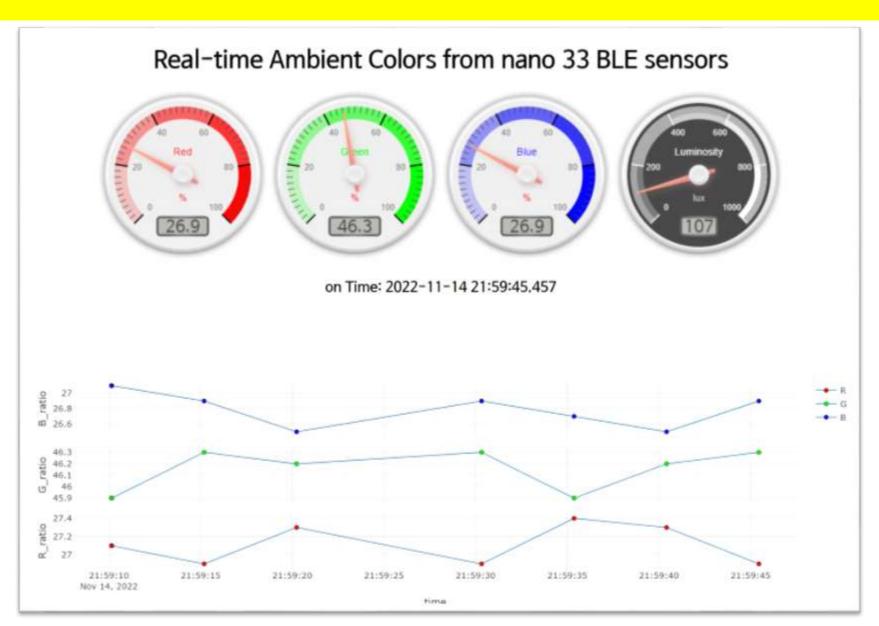
http://localhost:3030/client_signal.html



http://localhost:3030/client_33.html



http://localhost:3030/client_33rgb.html

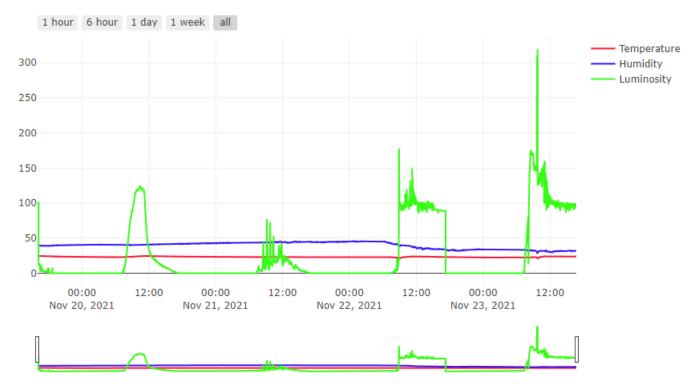


http://localhost:3030/client_33iot.html

MongoDB database visualization by AA00

Time series: Multiple data from nano 33 ble sensor



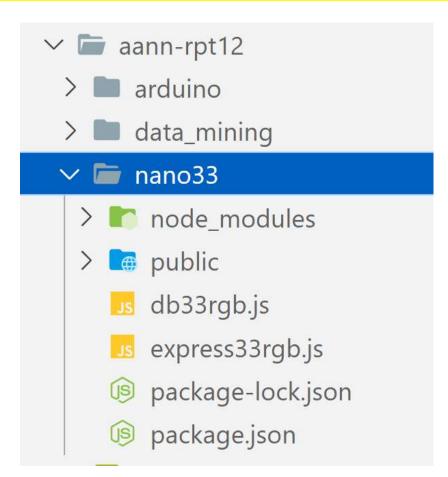






Project: nano33BLE sensor

작업 폴더 구조 [2022-nano33-project]







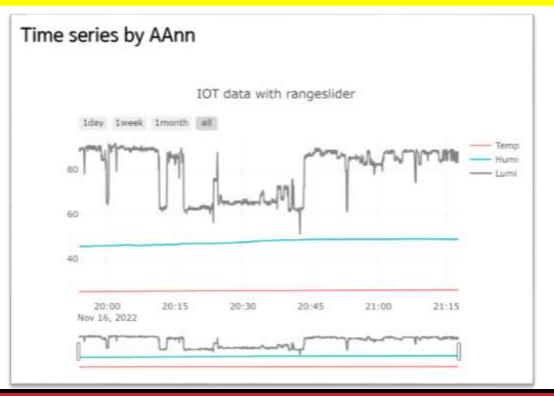
A5.9.8 MongoDB management

[DIY]

- 1. iot33 db의 최근 데이터 2000개를 csv 파일 (aann_iot33_1000.csv)로 저장하시오.
- 2. 저장된 aann_iot33_1000.csv 파일을 public/data 폴더에 복사.
- 3. csv 파일을 이용하는 Rangeslider가 포함된 웹 클라이언트 client_33csv.html 파일을 완성하시오.
- 4. localhost:3030/client_33csv.html 로 실행하고 확인.

[hint] iot33 db의 최근 데이터 500개를 csv 파일 (iot_500.csv)로 저장할 때,

mongoexport /db:iot33 /collection:sensors /sort:"{_id: -1}" /limit:500 /fields:date,temperature,humidity,luminosity /type:csv /out:iot_500.csv



client 33csv.html

코드를 완성하시오.

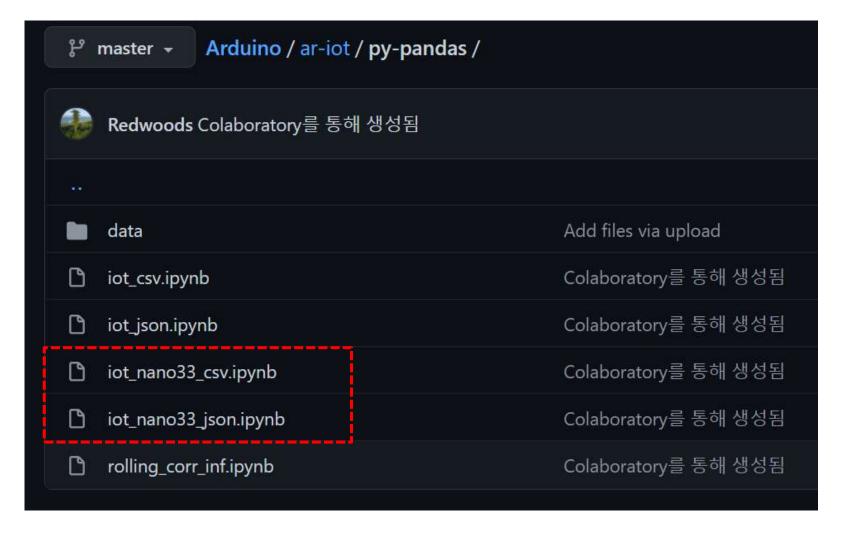
public ^{폴더에 저장}





Project: nano33BLE sensor

[2022-project] IoT data mining in Colab

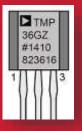


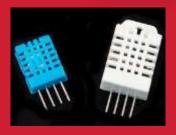




[Practice]







- ◆ [wk12]
- > IoT Project: nano33ble
- Multi-sensor circuits)
- Complete your project
- Upload folder: aann-rpt12
- Use repo "aann" in github

wk12: Practice: aann-rpt12

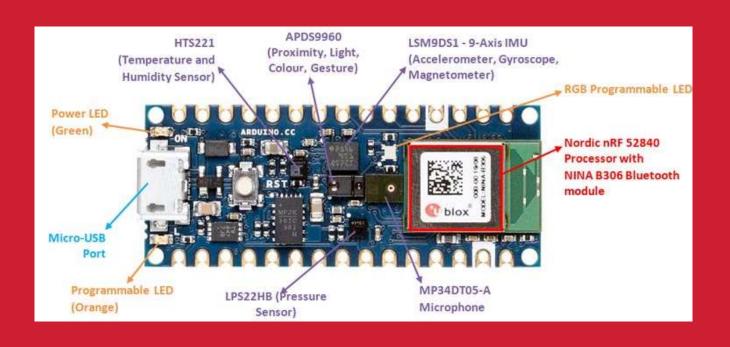


- [Target of this week]
 - Complete your works
 - Save your outcomes and upload outputs in github

제출폴더명: aann-rpt12

- 제출할 파일들
 - ① iot_nano33_csv.ipynb in data_mining folder
 - ② iot_nano33_json.ipynb in data_mining folder
 - 3 All *.js in nano33 folder
 - 4 public/All *.html
 - 5 aann_lot33_1000.csv in public/data folder

2021/22 AA team project nano33BLE sensor

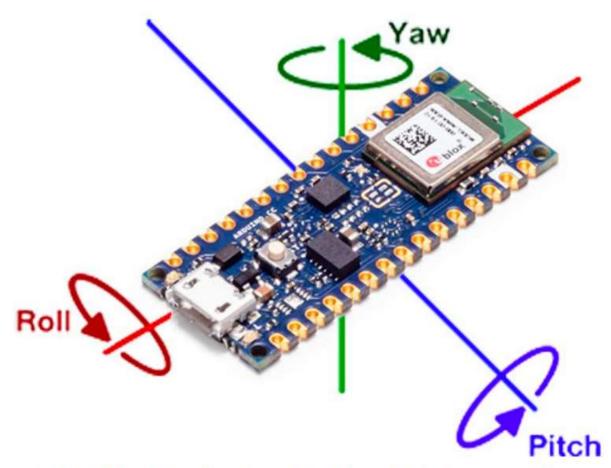


APDS9960

- gestures
- proximity
- color, light intensity

```
begin()
end()
gestureAvailable()
readGesture()
colorAvailable()
readColor()
proximityAvailable()
readProximity()
setGestureSensitivity()
setInterruptPin()
setLEDBoost()
```

LSM9DS1, 9축 IMU센서: acc, gyro, mag



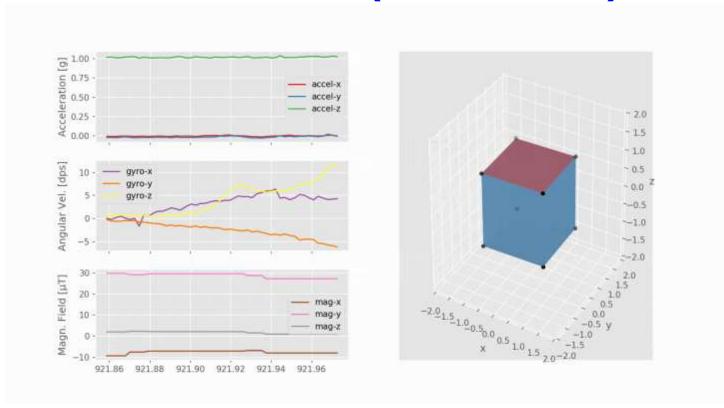
자이로 스코프 측정, 이미지 출처 https://www.mauroalfieri.it/elettronica/arduino-nano-33-ble-giroscopio-lsm9ds1.html

https://fishpoint.tistory.com/4438

LSM9DS1, 9축 IMU센서: acc, gyro, mag

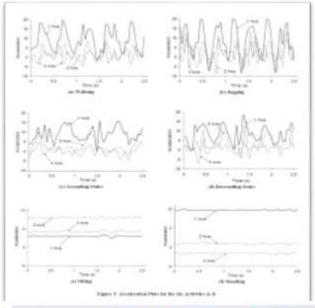
- * 9축 IMU 센서 신호 마이닝
 - 1. MongoDB
 - 2. Express server
 - 실시간 모니터링
 - DB 모니터링
 - 3. data mining using Colab
 - 4. Deep learning?

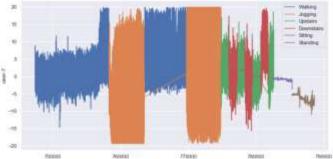
모션 인식(9-축 IMU)

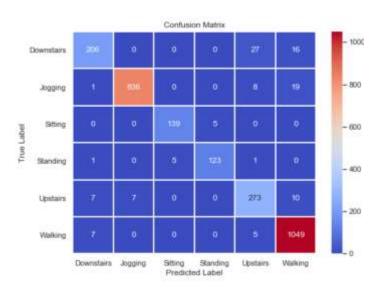


일상활동 인식(3축 가속도)

['Downstairs',
'Jogging',
'Sitting',
'Standing',
'Upstairs',
'Walking']

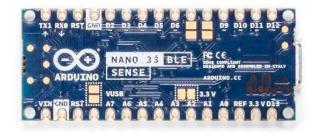






--- ACC_XYZ, 4s: classification report for test data ---

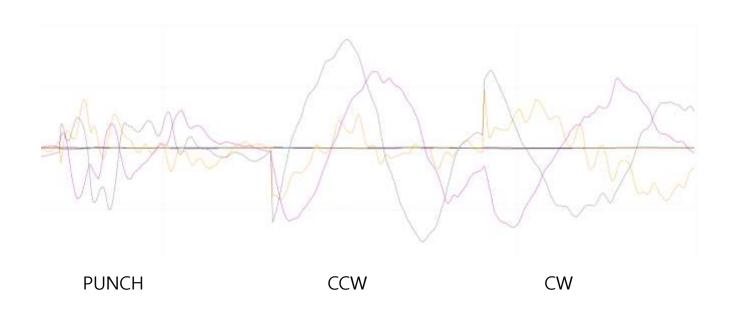
		precision	recall	fi-score	support
	0	0.93	0.83	0.87	249
	1	0.99	0.97	0.98	864
	2	8.97	0.97	0.97	144
	3	0.96	0.95	0.95	130
	4	0.87	0.92	0.89	297
	5	0,96	0.99	8,97	1961
accur	racy			0.96	2745
macro	avg	0.95	0.94	0.94	2745
weighted	avg	0.96	0.96	0,96	2745



Arduino nano33 BLE

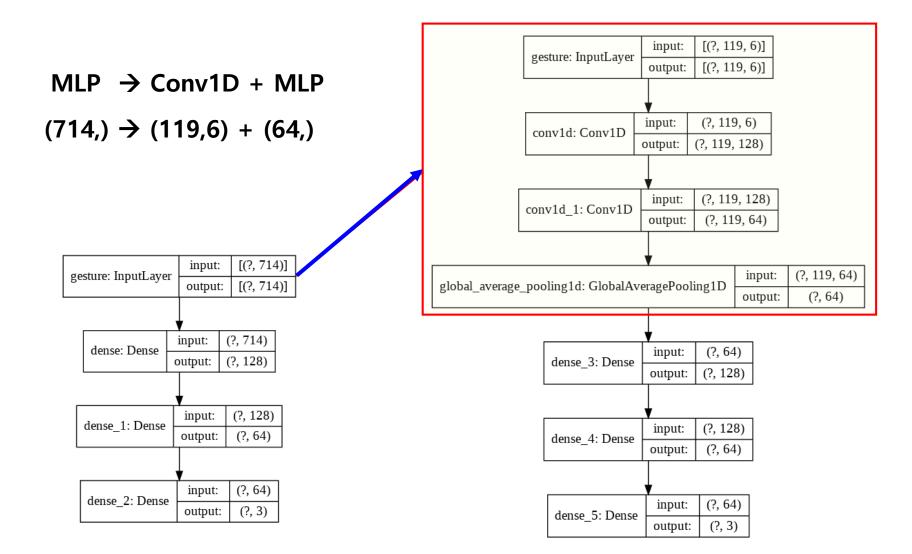
Classification of gestures using ACC in Tensorflow 2.x & TinyML/TF-Lite

Data 모으기



119 X 6 (ax,ay,az, gx,gy,gz)

DL architecture



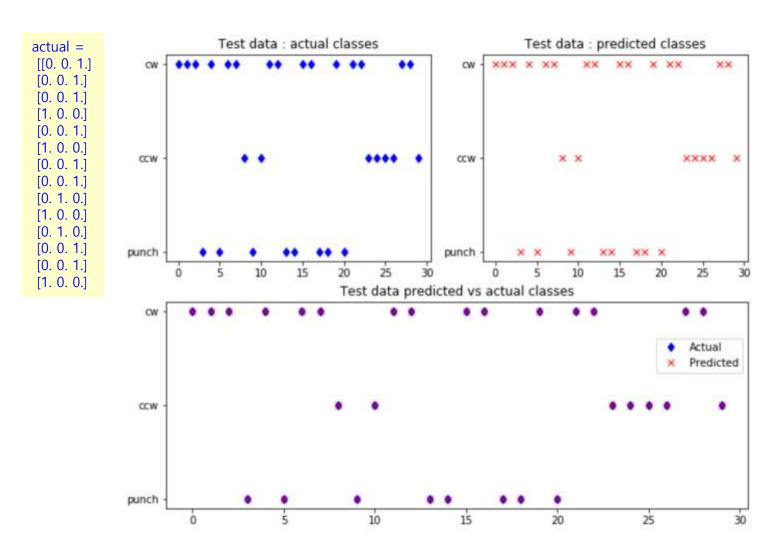
DL-model

```
from tensorflow.keras import layers
```

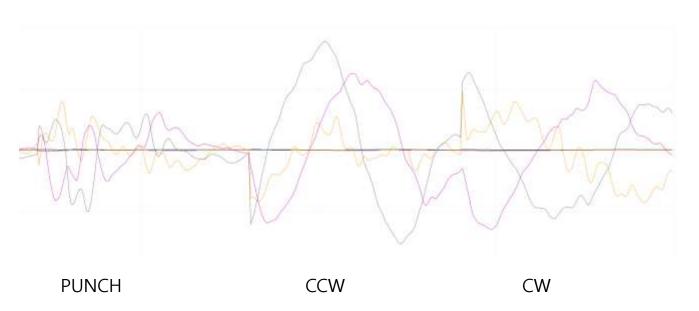
```
# TF2 functional API
 # CONVID & MIP
 inputs = keras.Input(shape=(119.6), name='gesture')
 x = layers.Conv1D(128, 3, padding='causal',activation='relu')(inputs) # 32.
 x = layers.Conv1D(64, 3, padding='causal', activation='relu')(x) # 16
 x = layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D()(x) # New features (714 => 16 or 64)
 x = layers.Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)
 x = layers.Dense(64, activation='relu')(x)
 outputs = layers.Dense(NUM_GESTURES, activation='softmax')(x)
 model_conv = keras.Model(inputs=inputs, outputs=outputs, name='gesture_model2')
 model_conv.compile(optimizer='rmsprop', loss='mse', metrics=['accuracy'])
# train the model
history = model conv.fit(inputs train2, outputs train, epochs=500, batch size=16
                   validation_data=(inputs_validate2, outputs_validate))
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
gesture (InputLayer)	[(None, 119, 6)]	0
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 119, 128)	2432
conv1d_1 (Conv1D)	(None, 119, 64)	24640
global_average_pooling1d (GI	(None, 64)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8320
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 3)	195

DL-model testing



Real-time testing



```
13:24:06.140 -> punch: 0.996470
13:24:06.140 -> ccw: 0.000000
13:24:06.140 -> cw: 0.003530
13:24:06.140 ->
13:24:10.197 -> punch: 0.000095
13:24:10.197 -> ccw: 0.000000
13:24:10.197 -> cw: 0.999905
13:24:10.197 ->
13:24:13.193 -> cw: 0.000000
13:24:13.193 -> ccw: 1.000000
13:24:13.193 -> cw: 0.000000
```

Lecture materials



References & good sites

- ✓ http://www.arduino.cc Arduino Homepage
- http://www.nodejs.org/ko Node.js
- https://plot.ly/ plotly
- https://www.mongodb.com/ MongoDB
- ✓ http://www.w3schools.com By w3schools.
- http://www.github.com GitHub

Target of this class





Real-time Weather Station from nano 33 BLE sensors



on Time: 2022-11-15 09:48:56.577

