

The Moral Nature of Cryptographic Work

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About

Outline

- Social responsibility of scientists and engineers
- The political character of cryptographic work
- The dystopian world of pervasive surveillance
- Creating a more just and useful field

$\text{fn}(x, \dots n)$

Let's start with $x = 1$

Part 1: Social responsibility of scientists and engineers

Two modes of
behaving politically

Implicit politics



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On Sup porch, c

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PICTURES RTL BELGIUM

In this still image taken from video from RTL Belgium people receive treatment in the debris strewn terminal at Brussels Airport, in Brussels after explosions Tuesday, March 22, 2016. (RTL via AP) [more >](#)



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The ethic of responsibility

Historical events shaping
the ethic of responsibility.

The good scientist





The ethic of responsibility
is in decline.



The ethic of responsibility
is in decline.

Technological optimism.

Conclusion to Part 1.

Part 2: The political character of cryptographic work



Scientist or Spy?

Academic cryptography
used to be more political.

Strip out the politics.

Children of [Chaum81]
and [GM82].

Cypherpunks!





Cryptography favors
whom?

Encryption

Identity Based Encryption

A CRYPTO NERD'S IMAGINATION:

HIS LAPTOP'S ENCRYPTED.
LET'S BUILD A MILLION-DOLLAR
CLUSTER TO CRACK IT.

NO GOOD! IT'S
4096-BIT RSA!

BLAST! OUR
EVIL PLAN
IS FOILED!



WHAT WOULD ACTUALLY HAPPEN:

HIS LAPTOP'S ENCRYPTED.
DRUG HIM AND HIT HIM WITH
THIS \$5 WRENCH UNTIL
HE TELLS US THE PASSWORD.

GOT IT.



Differential Privacy

FHE and iO

Cryptanalysis

We're not threatening.

Conclusion to part 2.

Part 3: The dystopian world of pervasive surveillance

Law-enforcement
framing.

Surveillance-studies
framing.

Our dystopian future.



Conclusion to Part 3

Part 4: Creating a more just and useful field

How one developer just broke Node, Babel and thousands of projects in 11 lines of JavaScript

Code pulled from NPM – which everyone was using



Careful, careful ... Don't fumble this like the JS world (Credit: Claus Rebler)

YOU MUST CHOOSE

WISELY

Practice-oriented
provable security.

Funding

Academic freedom

Made by Ivan Kamenecov 18.11.2011



DOGMA

Get touched by an angel.

A more expansive
view.

Learn some privacy
tools.

A cryptographic
commons.

Institutional values

Conclusion to it all!

Go make boring stuff.

But remember
humanity.

Thanks.