

# ESS101 : Programming 1 (C Programming)

## LAB - 1

Due: 12th August, 2019 @ 17:00

**Problem 1:** Write a (C) program to calculate and print the area of a circle on reading the radius from the input in a `float` variable. (Assume  $\pi = 3.14$ ). *Example:* If the input is 1, the output should be 3.14 (up to two decimal places).

*Note:* If the input is a negative number, then the output should be “Invalid input” (case sensitive).

**Sample Input 1:** 10

**Output 1:** 314.00

**Sample Input 2:** 1

**Output 2:** 3.14

**Problem 2:** Given two positive integers (read from the input), write a program to print the remainder when the greater number of the two is divided by the other. *Note:* if one of the numbers is  $\leq 0$ , then the output should be “Invalid input” (case sensitive).

**Sample Input 1:** 23 5

**Output 1:** 3

**Sample Input 2:** 8 41

**Output 2:** 1

**Sample Input 3:** 5 -6

**Output 3:** Invalid input

**Problem 3:** Write a program that takes a temperature reading in Centi-grade scale and outputs its equivalent value in the Fahrenheit scale (use double variables) (output should be printed up to two decimal places).

**Sample Input 1:** 0

**Output 1:** 32.00

**Sample Input 2:** -10

**Output 2:** -4.00

**Problem 4:** Write a program to output the roots of a quadratic equation of the form  $ax^2+bx+c=0$ , given the coefficients  $a, b, c$  (use `double` variables). In every case, print both the roots, even if they are equal or imaginary. Imaginary roots to be printed in the form  $\alpha + i\beta$ .

**Sample Input 1:** 1 -0.1 -3

**Output 1:** -0.50 0.60

**Sample Input 2:** 1 0 1

**Output 2:**  $1 + i1$   $1 - i1$