$$\begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} \sigma(\alpha,\sigma(\gamma(\alpha),\sigma(x_2,x_3))) \\ \sigma(\alpha,\sigma(x_1,\sigma(x_2,\sigma(x_2,x_1)))) \end{pmatrix} \\ \overset{\text{Dek.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \alpha \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \sigma(\gamma(\alpha),\sigma(x_2,x_3)) \\ \sigma(x_1,\sigma(x_2,\sigma(x_2,x_1))) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ \overset{\text{Dek.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \alpha \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \gamma(\alpha) \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \sigma(x_2,x_3) \\ \sigma(x_2,\sigma(x_2,x_1)) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ \overset{\text{Dek.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \alpha \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \gamma(\alpha) \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ \sigma(x_2,x_1) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ \overset{\text{Dek.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \gamma(\alpha) \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ \sigma(x_2,x_1) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ \overset{\text{El.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \gamma(\alpha) \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ \sigma(x_2,x_1) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{split} &\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \gamma(\alpha) \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ \sigma(x_2, x_1) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ &\overset{\mathsf{Vert.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \gamma(\alpha) \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ \sigma(x_2, x_1) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ &\overset{\mathsf{Sub.}}{\Longrightarrow} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \gamma(\alpha) \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ \sigma(x_2, \gamma(\alpha)) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \end{split}$$

allgemeinster Unifikator:

$$\begin{split} x_1 &\mapsto \gamma(\alpha) \\ x_2 &\mapsto x_2 \\ x_3 &\mapsto \sigma(x_2, \gamma(\alpha)) \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} &\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \sigma(\sigma(x_1,\alpha),\sigma(\gamma(x_3),x_3)) \\ \sigma(\sigma(\gamma(x_2),\alpha),\sigma(x_2,x_3)) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ \Rightarrow^* &\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \gamma(\gamma(x_3)) \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ \gamma(x_3) \end{pmatrix} \right\} \end{split}$$

allgemeinster Unifikator:

$$\begin{split} x_1 &\mapsto \gamma(\gamma(x_3)) \\ x_2 &\mapsto \gamma(x_3) \\ x_3 &\mapsto x_3 \end{split}$$

weitere Unifikatoren:

$$\begin{array}{ll} x_1 \mapsto \gamma(\gamma(\alpha)) & x_1 \mapsto \gamma(\gamma(\gamma(\alpha))) \\ x_2 \mapsto \gamma(\alpha) & x_2 \mapsto \gamma(\gamma(\alpha)) \\ x_3 \mapsto \alpha & x_3 \mapsto \gamma(\alpha) \end{array}$$

Occurs-Check schlägt fehl bei:

$$t_1 = x_1$$

$$t_2 = \gamma(x_1)$$

Induktionsanfang (IA)

```
Seien t = Leaf x und a, x :: Float.

sum (add (Leaf x) a)

\stackrel{(4)}{=} sum (Leaf (x+a))

\stackrel{(12)}{=} x+a

\stackrel{(12)}{=} sum (Leaf x) + a

\stackrel{(8)}{=} sum (rev (Leaf x)) + a
```

Induktionsvoraussetzung (IV)

```
sum (add t1 a1) = sum (rev t1) + a1 (IV1)

sum (add t2 a2) = sum (rev t2) + a2 (IV2)
```

gelte für beliebige, aber feste Bäume t1, t2 :: Tree und Zahlen a1, a2 :: Float.

Induktionsschritt (IS)

Seien t = Branch x t1 t2 ein beliebiger, aber fester Baum und a, x :: Float.

```
\begin{array}{c} \text{sum (add (Branch x t1 t2) a)} \\ \stackrel{(5)}{=} \text{ sum (Branch (x+a/3) (add t1 (a/3)) (add t2 (a/3)))} \\ \stackrel{(13)}{=} \text{ x + a/3 + sum (add t1 (a/3)) + sum (add t2 (a/3))} \\ \stackrel{(13)}{=} \text{ x + a/3 + sum (rev t1) + a/3 + sum (add t2 (a/3))} \\ \stackrel{(17)}{=} \text{ x + a/3 + sum (rev t1) + a/3 + sum (rev t2) + a/3} \\ \stackrel{(17)}{=} \text{ x + a/3 + sum (rev t1) + a/3 + sum (rev t2) + a/3} \\ \stackrel{(+)}{=} \text{ x + sum (rev t2) + sum (rev t1) + a} \\ \stackrel{(13)}{=} \text{ sum (Branch x (rev t2) (rev t1)) + a} \\ \stackrel{(9)}{=} \text{ sum (rev (Branch x t1 t2)) + a} \end{array}
```

⁽⁺⁾ Kommutativität der Addition; a/3 + a/3 + a/3 = a