# Implementation of Collaborative Filtering Based Recommender System and Experimenting With Tools Available

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### Part-1 (Implementation):

A user based recommender system has been implemented in C++ language. The input to the program is a file consisting of tuples of "User-Id, movie-Id, rating, timestamp". The algorithm calculates similarity between the inputted user ID and the user IDs in the dataset. The functions used to calculate similarity between users is calculated as follows:

$$sim(a,b) = \frac{\sum_{p \in P} (r_{a,p} - \bar{r}_a)(r_{b,p} - \bar{r}_b)}{\sqrt{\sum_{p \in P} (r_{a,p} - \bar{r}_a)^2} \sqrt{\sum_{p \in P} (r_{b,p} - \bar{r}_b)^2}}$$

Where a and b are users and p is an item, here, a movie ID,

 $r_{\text{ap}}$  and  $r_{\text{bp}}$  are the ratings given the users a and b to item p respectively.

$$pred(a,p) = \overline{r_a} + \frac{\sum_{b \in N} sim(a,b) * (r_{b,p} - \overline{r_b})}{\sum_{b \in N} sim(a,b)}$$

The results obtained are as follows:

```
Command Prompt
A:\Studies\4-1\Information Retrieval\Assignment\Assignment 2, 3\3\kshitij\Assignment 2>re
commender < recInp old a organious
1. 1309 5.98711
  814 5.51281
1. 1536 5.31492 + *** 3 07
1. 1467 5.12599
1. 1599 5.02855
1. 1500 5.01796
1. 1642 4.90047
1. 1449 4.88916
1. 1398 4.81163
1. 851 4.80138
1. 1673 4.75735
1. 1629 4.71631
A:\Studies\4-1\Information Retrieval\Assignment\Assignment 2, 3\3\kshitij\Assignment 2>
```

### Part – 2 (Experimentation with a tool - GraphLab)

GraphLab is a machine learning package in Python. The dataset is given as input to 4 different algorithms within the package.

The algorithms used and the results are as follows:

# 1. Default Recommender

1	Α	В	С	D
1	user_id	item_id	score	rank
2	1	50	5.40625	1
3	1	127	5.22883	2
4	1	98	5.07388	3
5	1	100	5.01678	4
6	1	318	4.97387	5
7	1	64	4.96517	6
8	1	174	4.94754	7
9	1	181	4.92748	8
10	1	313	4.91444	9
11	1	172	4.91096	10
12	1	258	4.8363	11
13	1	56	4.83119	12

# 2. Item – Similarity Recommender

1	Α	В	C	D
1	user_id	item_id	score	rank
2	1	1118	5	1
3	1	325	5	2
4	1	1231	5	3
5	1	843	5	4
6	1	1435	5	5
7	1	791	5	6
7	1	725	5	7
9	1	537	5	8
10	1	335	5	9
11	1	1437	5	10
12	1	1617	5	11
13	1	891	5	12

### 3. Factorization Recommender

1	Α	В	С	D
1	user_id	item_id	score	rank
2	1	1449	5.23843	1
3	1	1467	4.84048	2
4	1	1500	4.79216	3
5	1	64	4.69894	4
6	1	1398	4.69031	5
7	1	318	4.68157	6
8	1	169	4.61619	7
9	1	483	4.59714	8
10	1	50	4.59122	9
11	1	12	4.58822	10
12	1	1064	4.58528	11
13	1	603	4.57712	12

# 4. Popularity Recommender

A	А	В	С	D
1	user_id	item_id	score	rank
2	1	1653	5	1
3	1	1201	5	2
4	1	1293	5	3
5	1	1122	5	4
6	1	1536	5	5
7	1	1467	5	6
8	1	1189	5	7
9	1	814	5	8
10	1	1500	5	9
11	1	1599	5	10
12	1	1449	4.625	11
13	1	1642	4.5	12