

# DFA Problem Set

Dr. P. Anandkumar

ROOT IT LEARNING CENTER, TRICHY

# DFA Problem Set: To Do

- For each problem, write the 5-tuple formal representation and draw the DFA or State Transition Diagram.
- Tool: <http://madebyevan.com/fsm/>
- Right Click and Save Image as PNG in the tool itself to save your diagrams.
- For real time systems like washing machine, **include pictures\* or video samples\*** wherever possible.
- **Submit your solutions as a markdown file in GitHub and give a PullRequest**
- Git Repository: <https://github.com/RootLearning/DFA-Problem-Set>
- **\*Warning: Don't take a photo or video of ATM machines, as you may end up in trouble or jail.**

# Regular Expressions

Create DFA for  $(ab^*)$  including  
Empty String - Exercise

Create DFA for  $(aa)^*$  including  
Empty String - Exercise

Create DFA for  $(ab)^*$  including  
Empty String - Exercise

Create DFA for  $(a^*b^*)$  - Exercise

Create DFA for  $(a^+b^*c)$  - Exercise



Create DFA for  $(a^*b^+c^*)$  - Exercise

# Create a DFA to Validate Username

Username can contain “a-z”, “A-Z”, “0-9”, “\_”, “.” only.

# Create a DFA to Validate Password

Password must be of length 7 or more. Must contain at least one of each of the following: “a-z”, “A-Z”, “0-9”, Symbols:“!,@,#,\$,%,^,&\*,(,)”.

# Create a DFA to Validate Simple Email ID

Email ID contains two parts: Name and Domain separated by @. For Name follow the same rules to be followed for **Username**. For Domain, the regular expression is:  $(a-z)^+.(a-z)^+ \{2-4\}$ .

Means it ends with a 2, 3 or 4 character domain. E.g. .com, .in, etc.

# System Design

# Create DFA: Exercise Problems

- **Coin based Weighing Scale:** Get Weight – 2 Rupees and input denomination is {1, 2}
- **Vending Machine with 5 Star:** 5 Rupees, 10 Rupees and 20 Rupees Chocolates and input denomination is {5, 10, 20}
- **Coffee Machine with Four Different Drinks:** Tea – 10 Rupees, Coffee – 15 Rupees, Green Tea – 20 Rupees, Hot Chocolate – 30 Rupees and input denomination is {5, 10, 20}
- **Design a Coin Pay Phone:** 1 Rupee per minute. Input {1}. Can **extend** a call by adding another coin **during a phone call**.

# Create DFA: Exercise Problems

- **Design an Elevator Control with Two Buttons (Up and Down) for a Building with 4 Floors.**
- **Design an Auto Cut-off Fuel Filling Machine with Fuel/Price input.**
- **Washing Machine with Predefined Washing/Drying Programs**
- **ATM Cash Withdrawal, Cash Deposit, Check Balance, Change PIN, Print Mini Statement, and Fund Transfer.**

# Create DFA: Games

- Number Guessing Game
- Rock Paper Scissors
- Tic Tac Toe
- Mastermind
- Blackjack
- Battleship
- Connect4



# Thank You