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Power BI API 101

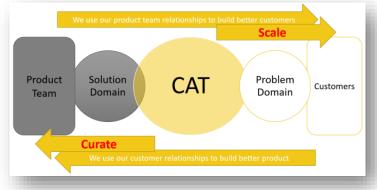
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O

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Power BI CAT

Microsoft





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Power BI & Data

+15 years working on Microsoft BI & Data Stack



in https://www.linkedin.com/in/ruiromano/

https://ruiromanoblog.wordpress.com



Slides here:

https://github.com/RuiRomano/sessionslides

Recorded Session

Power BI API 101

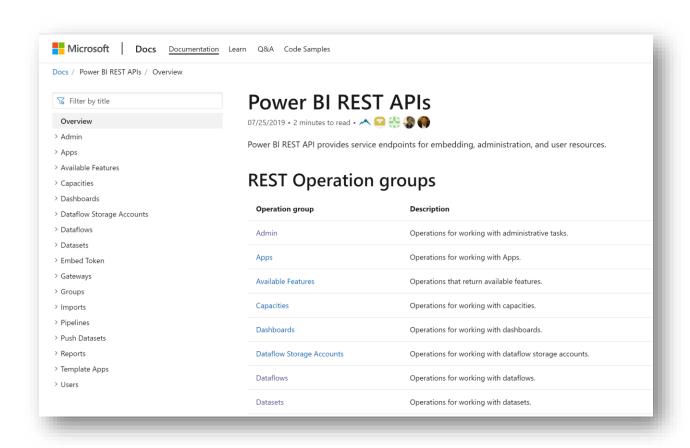
- Not a Power Bl Intro!
- 100% focus on the REST API's
- Fast Paced ©

 Focus on the possibilities not details...

Power BI REST API's ?

Collection of REST API's for:

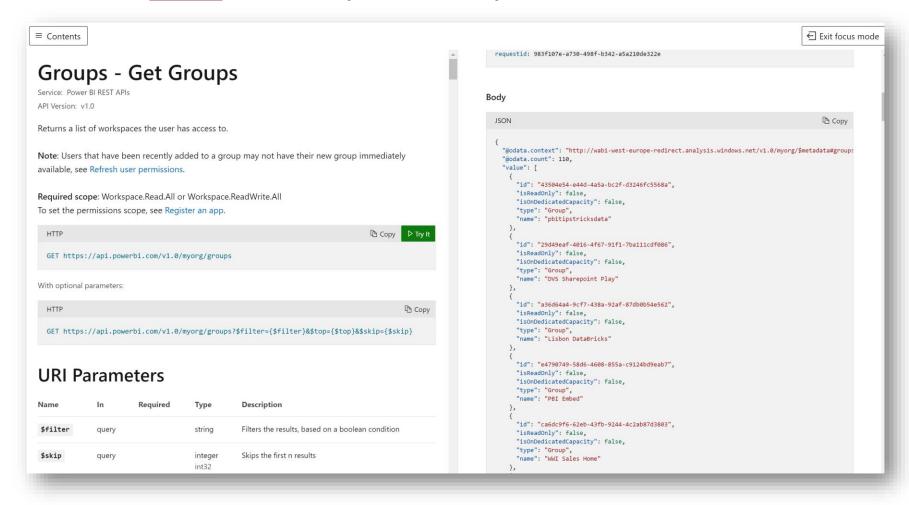
- Manage Power BI Content
- Admin Operations
- Automation
- Monitoring
- Real-Time



Power BI REST APIs - Power BI REST API | Microsoft Docs

How can I "play" with the API's?

Go to the <u>Docs</u> and "Try it" with your Power BI tenant data



How can I work with the API's?

- You need to be comfortable with code/script/automation (power automate)
 - Any language that can make an HTTP request is compatible: .Net, PowerShell, Python,...
- There are multiple libraries/packages available:

```
PowerShell – <u>MicrosoftPowerBIMgmt</u>
Python – <u>python-power-bi</u>
.Net – <u>Microsoft.PowerBI.Api</u>
```

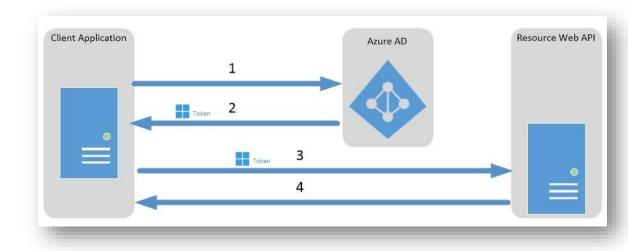
Demo MicrosoftPowerBIMgmt

```
Windows PowerShell ISE
File Edit View Tools Debug Add-ons Help
Untitled1.ps1* X
        Install-Module MicrosoftPowerBIMgmt
                                               Sign in to your account
        Connect-PowerBIServiceAccount
                                                Microsoft
        $workspaces = Get-PowerBIWorkspace
                                                Pick an account
        $workspaces | Format-Table
                                                      Rui Romano
    9
                                                      rui.romano@devscope.net
                                                      Connected to Windows
   10
```

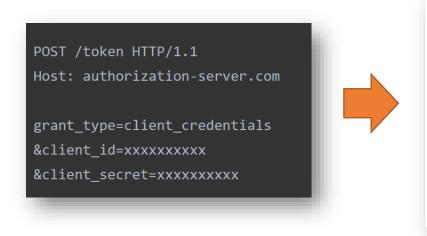
```
mirror object to mirror
irror_mod.mirror_object
peration == "MIRROR_X":
irror_mod.use_x = True
urror_mod.use_y = False
irror_mod.use_z = False
 _operation == "MIRROR_Y"
irror_mod.use_x = False
"Irror_mod.use_y = True"
lrror_mod.use_z = False
 _operation == "MIRROR_Z"
 lrror_mod.use_y = False
 lrror_mod.use_z = True
 selection at the end -add
  ob.select= 1
  er ob.select=1
   ntext.scene.objects.action
  "Selected" + str(modifice
  irror ob.select = 0
 bpy.context.selected_obj
  lata.objects[one.name].sel
 int("please select exactle
  OPERATOR CLASSES ----
   ypes.Operator):
X mirror to the selected
   ject.mirror_mirror_x"
 ext.active_object is not
```

API Authentication

- OAuth 2.0
- Authentication Flows:



Authentication Flow	Interactive	Requirements
Client Credentials (Recommended for non interactive)	No	Azure AD Service Principal
Auth Code	Yes	Power BI Account



```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/json

Cache-Control: no-store

Pragma: no-cache

{
    "access_token":"MTQ0NjJkZmQ5OTM2NDE1ZTZjNGZmZjI3",
    "token_type":"bearer",
    "expires_in":3600,
    "refresh_token":"IwOGYzYTlmM2YxOTQ5MGE3YmNmMDFkNTVk",
    "scope":"create"
}
```

Service Principal – Manual Step by Step

- 1. Go to Azure AD Active Directory
- 2. Go to App Registrations and create a new App (leave defaults)
- 3. Generate a new App Secret
- 4. Save the App Id, App Secret & Tenant Id
- 5. Create/Reuse an Azure AD Security Group
- 6. Add the Service Principal to the Security Group as a member
- 7. Authorize the Security Group in Power BI Admin Portal Tenant Settings:

Allow service principals to use Power BI APIs
Allow service principals to use read-only Power BI admin APIs – if admin calls are necessary (ex: monitoring)
Allow XMLA endpoints and Analyze in Excel with on-premises datasets (execute Queries)

Note: You don't need to add any Power BI API Permissions

More info: <u>link</u>

Create your own Power BI Playground

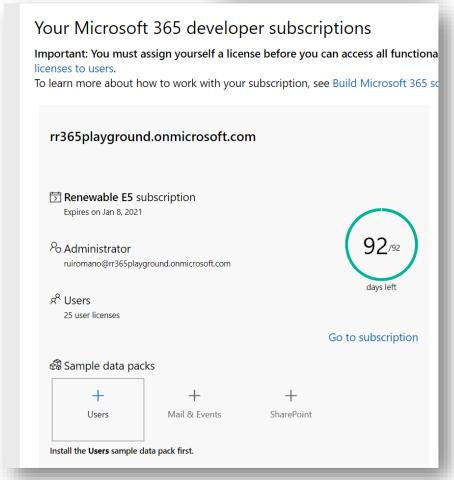
Very useful to try admin features ©

Create a 365 Developer subscription

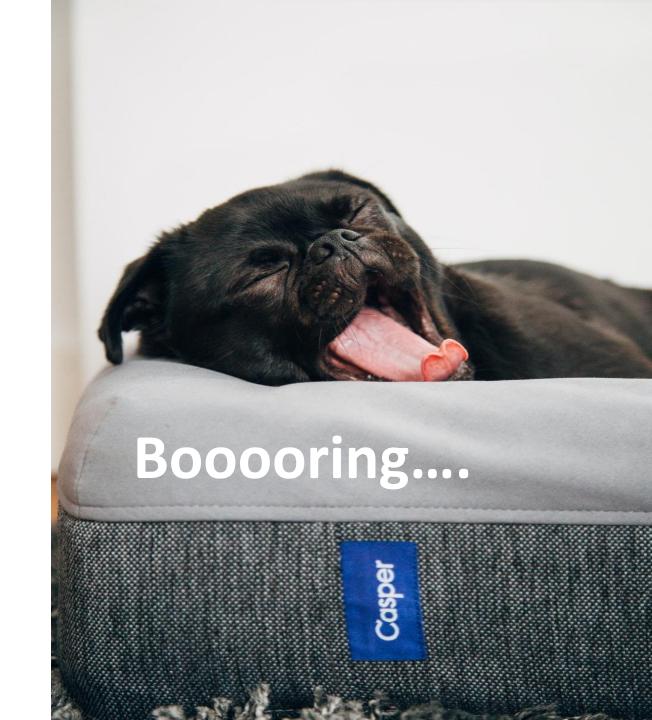
- 90 days (renew automatically, if used for DEV)
- 25 Licenses of O365 E5 (PowerBI, PowerApps, PowerAutomate)
- Full Tenant Control







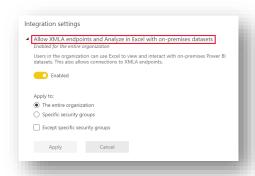
Scenarios / Demos



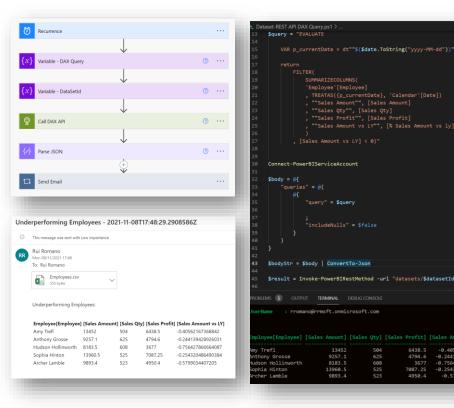
REST API - Dataset Execute Queries

- The coolest API!
- Useful Scenarios:

 Data Integration (*limited)
 Data Quality blog post
 Alerting System using Power BI Data
 App/Website integrations
- Works on Premium & Shared (PRO)
- Requirements
 "Build" permission on the dataset
 "Allow XMLA Endpoints and Analyze in Excel"
- Main Limitations
 Result sets capped to 100k rows
 No parallel queries







Script: execute dax in PS

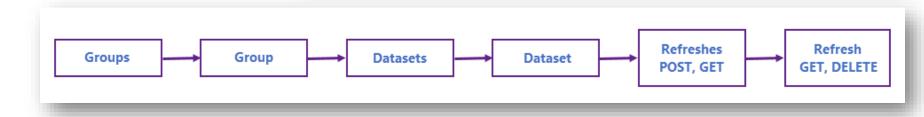
Async Refresh API's

"Fire & Forget" refresh

Call it from scripts / logic apps / power automate

Great Enhancements

- Auto Retries
- Batched commits



Links: <u>sample script</u>, <u>docs</u>

REST API – Bulk Workspace Delete

Why?

Cleaning demo/dev workspaces

Possible to correlate with Activity Logs

e.g. Delete unused workspaces

```
$searchPattern = @("*PBIDevOps*", "Test*", "Team A*")
     $ErrorActionPreference = "Stop"
    $VerbosePreference = "SilentlyContinue"
    $workspaces = Get-PowerBIWorkspace -Scope Organization -All -Filter "tolower(state) eq 'active'"
16 ☐$filteredWorkspaces = @(
        $workspaces |? {
18
$workspaceName = $_.Name
            $searchPattern |? { $workspaceName -like $_}
    if ($filteredWorkspaces.Count -eq 0)
         Write-Host "No active workspaces found where Workspace Name like $([string]::join(",", $searchPattern))"
    else
         Write-Host "Found '$($filteredWorkspaces.Count)' workspaces"
         $filteredWorkspaces | Format-Table
         $confirmation = Read-Host "Are you Sure You Want To Proceed (y)"
         if ($confirmation -ieq 'y') {
             foreach($workspace in $filteredWorkspaces)
                 Write-Host "Deleting Workspace: $($workspace.Name)"
                 Invoke-PowerBIRestMethod -Method Delete -Url "groups/$($workspace.id)"
```

Links: Search & Delete Script

Workspace Premium Capacity Switch

Why?

Need to reassign all workspaces to another capacity:

- P Sku <-> A Sku <-> PPU
- Ex: Gen 1 to Gen 2 migration

If there are many workspaces, please don't do it manually ©

API's:

AssignWorkspacesToCapacity

```
ace-Premium Capacity Switch.ps1 👗 | Report-Rebind-Manual.ps1
  #Requires -Modules @{ ModuleName="MicrosoftPowerBIMgmt"; ModuleVersion="1.2.1026" }
  cls
  $sourceCapacityId = "BEBF8A28-B230-4187-AD24-92FE2ECEAD53" #rrpbiembedtestgen2
  $targetCapacitvId = "B841DB73-7A03-4349-BE78-2B81C32EC60F" #Premium Per User
  $currentPath = (Split-Path $MyInvocation.MyCommand.Definition -Parent)
  Connect-PowerBIServiceAccount
  Write-Host "Getting workspaces"
  # If your tenant has more than 5000 workspaces
  $premiumWorkspaces = Invoke-PowerBIRestMethod -url "admin/groups?`$top=5000&`$filter=isOnDedicated
  $sourcePremiumWorkspaces = @($premiumWorkspaces | ? {$_.capacityId -eq $sourceCapacityId})
  if ($sourcePremiumWorkspaces.Count -qt 0)
      Write-Host "Assigning $($sourcePremiumWorkspaces.Count) workspaces to new capacity '$targetCar
      $workspaceIds = @($sourcePremiumWorkspaces.id)
      # Unassign workspaces
      body = @{
          capacityMigrationAssignments= @(@{
               targetCapacityObjectId = $targetCapacityId;
               workspacesToAssign = $workspaceIds
      }
      $bodyStr = ConvertTo-Json $body -Depth 3
      Invoke-PowerBIRestMethod -url "admin/capacities/AssignWorkspaces" -method Post -body $bodyStr
 ⊟ {
      Write-Host "No workspaces on source capacity: '$sourceCapacityId'"
```

REST API - Rebind Reports

Why?

Dataset issue/corruption

Minimize user impact on a dataset change / refresh

Azure AS to Premium Migrations

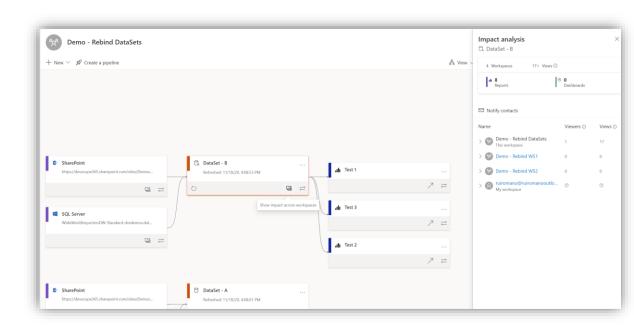
. . .

Two Approaches:

- Manual By specifying the reports & datasets to rebind
- Automatic From one dataset to the other

REST API: Rebind API

Links: Automatic Rebind Script



Power BI Monitoring

Full session on the topic link

Code & Slides link

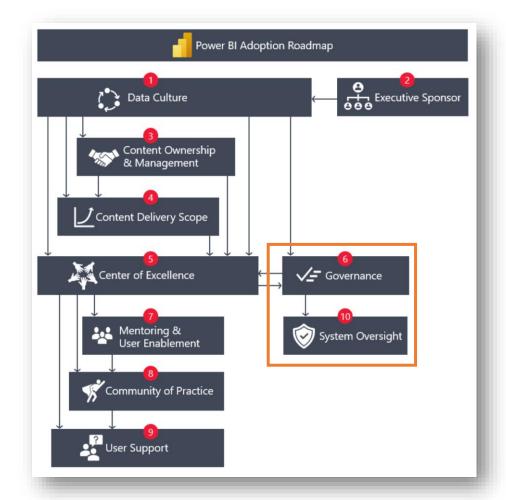


Why Monitoring?

Power BI Monitoring is one of the pillars for a good Power BI Governance, allows you to:

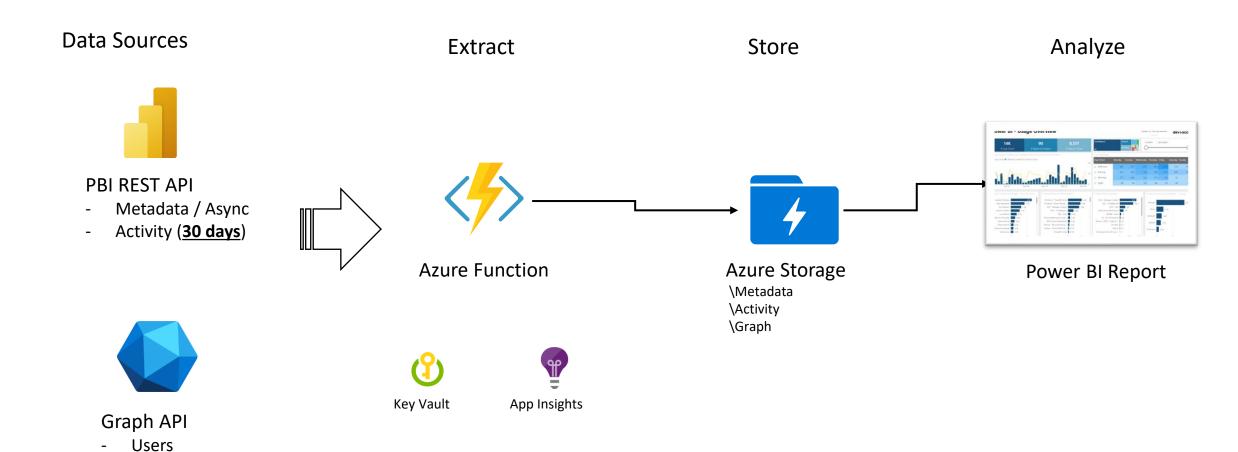
- Focus on what really matters
- Detect Patterns & react to them
- Get Insights & Anticipate issues (ex: wrong sharing, non authorized export)
- Enforce guidelines (ex: naming convention)

Power BI Adoption Roadmap



How? – Azure (Recommended)

Licenses

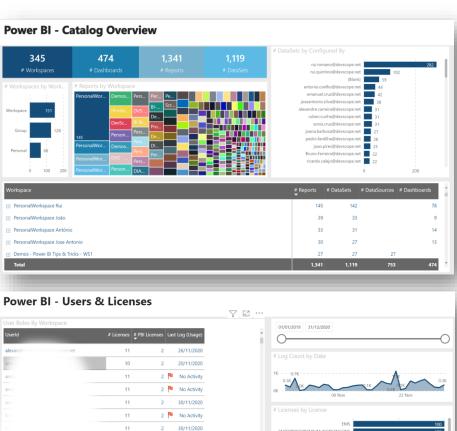


API's Overview

Scope	Resource	API
Activity	Power BI Activity Logs	Admin API - Activity Events
Power BI Metadata	Workspaces DataSets Reports Dashboards Permissions Schema & Lineage Apps	 Admin Scan API – GetModifiedWorkspaces Admin Scan API – PostWorkspaceInfo Admin Scan API – GetScanStatus (loop) Admin Scan API – GetScanResult Admin API - GetAppsAsAdmin
	RefreshHistory	Admin API - GetGroupsAsAdmin + Expand DataSets Dataset API - Get Refresh History
Users & Licenses	Users & Licenses	<u>Graph API – Users</u>
	Licenses Details	<u>Graph API – SubscribedSKUs</u>

Power BI Monitoring Reports





2 No Activity

2 No Activity

2 26/11/2020

2 27/11/2020

2 P No Activity

Recap

- Learn more about all the <u>API's avaiable</u>
- Build your own collection of reusable scripts
- Avoid repetitive work! If its hard maybe there is another way to do it...

Thanks!

- @RuiRomano
- in https://www.linkedin.com/in/ruiromano/
- https://ruiromanoblog.wordpress.com