

TONEMIC COUPLETS *HIGH-HIGH?

PM	1) *káti?	2) *káxi?	3) *náuti?	4) *náuté? ¹⁸⁵	*ná?á?	6) *sá?wá?	7) *yú?u?	8) *yúkú?
	"animal"	"to eat"	"beans"	"water"	"hand"	"clothes"	"tree"	"mountain"
Diu	káti	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pe	káti	káxi	náči	náuté	ná?á	---	žutu	žukú
Coa	---	ká?ší	ná?phi	ná?té	ná?á	á?má	---	---
Mol	kítí(M)	káa(M)	náči(M)	náuté(M)	ná?á(M)	sá?má(M)	žutu(M)	žukú(M)
Oco	kítí	---	---	náuté	ná?á	sá?má	ñgtu	žukú
Ata	káti	káxi	náči	náuté	ná?á	sá?má	žunú	žukú
SM	káti(M)	káxi(M)	náči(M)	náča(M)	ná?á(M)	sá?má(M)	žunú(M)	žukú(M)
Cac	kítí(M)	káa(M)	náči(M)	---	---	á?má(M)	žitó	---
Xay	kísí(M)	---	---	---	ná?á(M)	á?má(M)	---	---
Ay	---	káši?	náči?	(ti k ^w ii)	ná?á?	sá?má?	ítú?	---
Ala	---	---	náču	---	ná?á	---	---	---
Met	kítí	káši	---	---	ná?á	---	yutu	---
Cah	kítí	káši	náču	(ta k ^w iyi)	ná?á	---	yitnó	yukú
Mix	---	---	---	---	ná?á	sá?má	---	---
Sil	kítí	káši	náču	---	ná?á	há?má	žitó	žukú
Jic	kítí	káči	---	náutá	ná?á	sá?má	yutu	---
Jam	káti	---	náutýi	---	---	---	---	yukú

TONEMIC COUPLETS *HIGH-HIGH? (continued)

PM	9) *yúwi?	10) *yú?ú?	11) *yíká?	12) *yá?á?	13) *yá?é?	14) *yó?ó?	15) *ítí?
	"straw mat"	"mouth"	"bone"	"chile"	"woman"	"rope"	"road"
Diu	---	---	žíká	žá?á	---	---	---
Pe	žúù	žú?ù	žíká	žá?á	---	žó?ó	íčí
Coa	---	šú?ù	---	šá?á	---	šó?ó	---
Mol	---	žú?ú(M)	---	žá?á(M)	ňá?á	žó?ó	íčí
Oco	žúú	žú?ú	---	---	---	---	íčí
Ata	žúú	žú?ú	žíká	žá?á	ňá?á	žó?ó	íčí
SM	žúú(M)	žú?ú(M)	žíká(M)	žá?á(M)	ňá?á(M)	žó?ó(M)	íčí(M)
Cac	žúú(M)	žú?ú(M)	---	---	---	žó?ó	---
Xay	yúí	---	---	---	ňá?á(M)	yó?ó	---
Ay	yíwí?	yú?ú?	íkí?	---	---	---	---
Ala	---	yú?ú	---	---	---	---	---
Met	yúbí-	yú?ú	íkí	---	---	yó?ó	íčí
Cah	yíwí	yú?ú	yíkí	yá?á	ňá?á	---	yíčí
Mix	yúbí	yú?ú	---	yá?á	ňá?á	yó?ó	---
Sil	---	žú?ù	---	žá?á	ňá?á	žó?ó	íčí
Jic	yúbí	---	---	---	ňá?á	yó?ó	ítí
Jam	yúú	yú?ú	---	---	---	yó?ó	ítýí

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PM	16) *tiyó _g	17) *tó _d	18) *kíxi	19) *kúnú	20) *kúwi	21) *kátá	22) *kákú	23) *ká?w _f
	"work"	"handspan"	"to come"	"to run"	"to be"	"to sing"	"to be born"	"to burn"
Diu	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pe	č̄ñ _s	tò _d	kíxi	kúnú	kú _u	kátá	kákú	ká?m̄i
Coa	ɸ̄ñ _u	---	---	---	kú _{el}	ká?tá	---	ká?m̄i
Mol	t̄ñ _u	---	kíl	kúnú	kú _u	kátá	---	---
Oco	t̄ñ _u	tó _d	---	---	---	kátá	kákú	---
Ata	Níñú	tó _d	kíxi	kúnú	kú _u	kátá	kákú	ká?m̄u
SM	t̄ñ _u	tó _d	kíl	kúnú	kú _u	kátá	kákú	ká?m̄u
Cac	č̄ḡḡ	---	kíxi	---	---	kátá	---	ká?m̄ḡ
Xay	č̄ḡḡ	tó _d	---	---	kú _u	---	---	---
Ay	č̄ḡḡ	tò _d	kíxi	kúnú	---	---	---	---
Ala	č̄n̄q̄	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Met	---	---	---	kúnú	kú _{el}	kátá	---	---
Cah	č̄n̄o	---	kíxi ¹⁹	---	---	---	kákú ¹⁹	ká?m̄i
Mix	č̄ñ _s	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sil	č̄ḡḡ	---	---	---	kú _u	kátá	---	---
Jic	---	---	kíxi	kúnú	---	---	---	---
Jam	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

TONEMIC COUPLETS *HIGH-HIGH (continued)

PM	24) *kótó	25) *kó?ó	26) *kʷá _{ḡ}	27) *wítí _s	28) *wé?yí	29) *íkú	30) *
	"to look"	"to drink"	"to buy"	"now"	"house"	"yesterday"	"one"
Diu	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pe	kòtò	kò?ò	kʷá _{ḡ}	bíta _s	bé?é	íkú	---
Coa	kò?tò	kò?ò	kʷá _{ḡ}	---	bí?í	---	---
Mol	kōtō	kō?ō	kʷá _{ḡ}	bíta _s	bé?é	íkú	---
Oco	---	---	---	---	bé?é	íkú	---
Ata	kōtō	kō?ō	kʷá _{ḡ}	bíNa	bé?é	íkú	---
SM	kōtō	kō?ō	kʷá _{ḡ}	bína/bíta _s	bé?é	íkú(M)	---
Cac	---	---	---	bíčí	bé?é	---	---
Xay	---	---	---	bíčí	bé?é	íkú	---
Ay	kòtò	---	---	wítí _s	wí?é	---	---
Ala	---	---	---	bítl̄ _s	bé?é	---	---
Met	kōtō	---	---	---	bé?é	---	---
Cah	---	kō?ō	---	wítní	wé?é	---	---
Mix	---	---	---	---	bé?é	---	---
Sil	---	---	kʷá _{ḡ}	bítl̄ _s	bé?é	---	---
Jic	---	---	---	bítl̄ _s	bé?é	íkú	---
Jam	---	---	---	bítl̄yí	bé?é	---	---

TONEMIC COUPLETS *HIGH-LOW																
PM	31)	*tútù	32)	*téyù	33)	*kákà	34)	*sítò	35)	*sísì	36)	*lá?wá	37)	*láà	38)	*náwá
		"paper"		"stool"		"lime"		"uncle"		"aunt"		"frog"		"bird"		"wall"
Diu	20	tú'tú		---		---		'dítò		'dídi		---		---		---
Pe		tútù		tézú		kákà		dító		dídí		lá?bá		tá-láá		---
Coa	21	tú?tú !		---		---		dító!		dídí!		ɸá?bá !		láá !		---
Mol		tútù		---		---		stōò		sísí		---		---		---
Oco		---		---		---		šítò		šíší		---		sáá		---
Ata		tútù		---		kákà		stōō		sísí		---		sáá		---
SM		tútù		tézú		kákà		stōò		šíí		sá?bá		sáá		námá
Cac		tútù		téi		---		dítò		dídí		---		ti-láá		námá
Xay		tútù		---		---		dító		dídí		---		---		námá
Ay		tútù		---		kákà		šítò		šíší		---		sáá		námá
Ala		---		táyí		---		---		---		---		---		---
Met		tútù		táyù		kákà		šítò		šíší		---		sáá		námá
Cah		---		táyí		kákà		šítò		šíší		---		sáá		---
Mix		tútù		---		kákà		šítò		---		sá?bá		---		---
Sil		tútù		---		---		hítò		híhí		lá?bá		láá		---
Jic		tútù		táyù		kákà		šítò		šíší		sá?bá		sáá		námá
Jam		tútù		téi		---		---		---		---		---		námá

TONEMIC COUPLETS *HIGH-LOW (continued)

PM	39)	*yúñ	40)	*yéní	41)	*yáwí	42)	*ítà	43)	*ísù	44)	*íní	45)	*íná
		"town"		"brother"		"hole"		"flower"		"deer"		"inside"		"dog"
Diu		---		'ñání		---		---		---		---		---
Pe		ñúú		ñání		žáú		ítá		íáú		íní		íná
Coa		ñgý !		éní !		sáéí		(láá)		íáú ! "horse"		---		t-íná !
Mol		ñúú		---		---		ítá		íáú		íní		íná
Oco		ñúú		ñání		---		ítá		íáú		íní		íná
Ata		ñúú		ñání		žá(b)ú		ítá		íáú		íní		íná
SM		ñúú		ñání		žáú		ítá		íáú		íní		íná
Cac		ñgý		ñání		---		---		---		---		t-íná
Xay		---		ñání		yáéí		---		íáú "horse"		---		sí-íná
Ay		ñúú		ñání		---		ítá		---		íní		---
Ala		ñgý		---		yáéí		---		yúsú		---		íná
Met		---		yání		---		ítá		---		íní		---
Cah		ñgý		ñání		yáéí		yítá		tn-úúú		íní		(ñ)íná
Mix		ñúú		---		yáéí		ítá		---		---		t-íná
Sil		ñúú		ñání		žáéí		---		úhú		íní		t-íná
Jic		ñgý		---		---		ítá		---		---		íná
Jam		ñúú		---		yáéí		ítá		---		---		---

TONEMIC COUPLETS *LOW-HIGH

PM	46) *tìxí	47) *tèyé	48) *tò?g	49) *kìssé	50) *kàá	51) *kòyó	52) *kʷà?á	53) *n̩dò?ó
	"stomach"	"man"	"word"	"clay pot"	"metal"	"meat"	"cross-sex sibling"	"adobe"
Diu	---	---	---	---	---	---	kú'á	---
Pe	(šítá)	téè	tú?g	káéá	---	kùñú	kú?á	n̩dó?ó
Coa	---	---	tù?g!	káéá!	káá!	kùñó!	---	n̩dò?ó!
Mol	čí	téè	---	kísi	káá	---	kʷá?á	---
Oco	čihí	téè	---	---	káá	kùñú	kʷá?á	---
Ata	čihí	téè	Ng?g	káéá	káá	kùñú	kʷá?á	---
SM	čí	čáá	tù?g	káéá	káá	kùñú	kʷá?á	n̩dò?ó
Cac	tíší	---	---	kísi	káá	kóñq	---	---
Xay	---	týáá	---	---	káá	---	kú?á	n̩dò?ó
Ay	---	týáá	tù?g	kísi	káá	---	---	n̩dó?ó
Ala	---	---	---	kísi	---	kùñq	---	n̩dò?ó
Met	tíší	týáá	tù?g	kísi	káá	kùñú	kú?ba	---
Cah	tíší	---	tn̩g?g	---	káá	kùñó	---	n̩dó?ó
Mix	tíší	čáá	tù?g	kísi	káá	---	---	n̩dò?ó
Sil	tíší	táá	tù?g	---	káá	---	kýá?ba	n̩dó?ó
Jic	tíčí	---	tý?g	kísi	káá	---	---	n̩dó?ó
Jam	---	---	tù?g	---	---	---	kú?ba	n̩dó?ó

TONEMIC COUPLETS *LOW-HIGH (continued)

PM	54) *sà?yí	55) *xénú	56) *lò?ó	57) *n̩dó?ó	58) *yùté	59) *wíxi	60) *wà?á
	"child"	"sibling's wife"	"ear"	"tooth"	"river"	"cold"	"good"
Diu	dá?zá	šá'nú	dó?ó	---	---	---	bá?á
Pe	dé?é	sánú	dó?ó	ný?g	žúté	biší	bá?á
Coa	í?šá!	ènú!	---	nù?g!	---	biší	bá?á
Mol	sé?é	---	---	nù?g	žúté	biší	bá?á
Oco	sé?é	xánú	---	---	žúté	míxí	bá?á
Ata	sé?é	xénú	só?ó	Ng?g	žúté	biší	bá?á
SM	sé?é	xánú	só?ó	ný?g	žúčá	biší	bá?á
Cac	dé?é	---	dó?ó	ný?g	---	biší	bá?á
Xay	dé?é	sànú	---	---	---	biší	bá?á
Ay	sí?é	šánú	só?ó	---	---	wíší	wá?á
Ala	---	---	só?ó	---	---	biší	bá?á
Met	sé?é	sánú	---	---	ítýá	biší	bá?á
Cah	sá?yá	šánó	só?ó	n̩g?g	yúta	wíší	wá?á
Mix	sé?é	---	---	---	yúčá	bičí	bá?á
Sil	há?zí	sánú	---	---	žúta	biší	bá?á
Jic	sé?é	čánú	só?ó	---	yúta	---	bá?á
Jam	θé?é	---	---	---	---	---	bá?á

TONEMIC COUPLETS *LOW-LOW?

PM	61) *tātā?	62) *kāwā?	63) *kāwā?	64) *kātī?	65) *kōō?	66) *nāxē?	67) *nādō?	68) *sītā?
	"medicine"	"four"	"day"	"cotton"	"snake"	"sandal"	"cane"	"tortilla"
Diu	tá'tnā	ké'g	ké'u	---	---	---	nādō'ó	---
Pe	---	kúmí	---	---	kōō	---	(tū-zōō)	sítā
Coa	---	ké'm	---	ká'phi	kóō	nādī'sé	---	í'tā
Mol	tātā	ké'g (M)	kíbí	kāčí	kōō (M)	---	---	sítā (M)
Oco	tātā	kúmí	---	---	---	---	---	sítā
Ata	tānā	ké'y	ké'bí	---	kōō	nādīxé	nādōō	sítā
SM	tānā	ké'y (M)	ké'bí	kāčí	kōō (M)	nādīxé (M)	nādōō	sítā (M)
Cac	tātā (M)	kōm (M)	---	kāčí	kōō	nādisá	nādōō (M)	áítā (M)
Xay	---	kúmí (M)	---	---	kōō	nādisé	---	áítā (M)
Ay	---	kúmí?	---	kāčí?	kōō?	nādisé?	---	sítā?
Ala	---	---	kíbí	---	kōō	---	---	sítā
Met	tātā (á)(M)	kúmí (M)	kíbí (í)	---	kōō (M)	---	---	sítā
Cah	---	kúmí	kíbí	kāčí	---	nādūsá	nādōō	sítā
Mix	tātā	kúmí	---	kāčí	kōō	nāzíphá	nādōō	sítā
Sil	tātā	kōmí	kíbí	kāčí	kōō	nādūsá	nādōō	hítā
Jic	---	kúmí	---	káti	kōō	---	nādōō	sítā
Jam	tātā	kúmí	kíbí	---	kōō	---	---	sítā

TONEMIC COUPLETS *LOW-LOW? (continued)

PM	69) *sīnī?	70) *xiyò?	71) *nāwā?	72) *nūū?	73) *nōnī?	74) *yūū?	75) *yōō?
	"head"	"comal"	"soap"	"face"	"corn"	"stone"	"moon"
Diu	---	---	---	---	---	zú'u	---
Pe	(ákké)	šíó	náma	núú	núní	zúú	zóó
Coa	---	šíó	---	néé	---	šúú	šóó
Mol	šíní (M)	---	námá (M)	núú	núní	---	zōō (M)
Oco	šíní	---	---	núú	núní	zúú	---
Ata	šíní	xízó	námá	núú	núní	zúú	zōó
SM	šíní (M)	xíó	námá	núú (M)	núní	zúú	zōó
Cac	áiní (M)	šóó (M)	námá (M)	---	---	zúú	---
Xay	---	---	---	núú	---	yúú (M)	---
Ay	šíní?	---	námá?	---	núní?	yúú?	---
Ala	---	šiyó	---	---	---	yúú	yōó
Met	šíní	---	námá (á) (M)	---	núní (í) (M)	yúú	---
Cah	síní	šiyó	---	néé	nóní	yúú	yōó
Mix	---	---	náma	núú	---	yúú	yōó
Sil	híní	šóó	néé	núú	néné	---	zōó
Jic	šíní	---	---	néé	núní	yúú	yōó
Jam	šíní	siyó	námá	núú	---	yúú	yōó

TONEMIC COUPLETS *LOW-LOW

PM	76) *k ₂ ? ₃	77) *k ₂ k ₂	78) *k ₂ ?w ₁	79) *k ₂ ?n ₁ d ₂	80) *k ₂ ? ₃	81) *k ^w i ₂ y ₂	82) *s ₁ k ₂	83) *s ₂ x ₂
	"to go"	"comb"	"sister"	"to cut"	"to speak"	"year"	"niece"	"nephew"
Diu	---	---	kú'wú	---	---	---	áí'kú	dá'sí
Pe	k ₂ ? ₃	k ₂ k ₂	kú'wú	ké?n ₁ d ₂	ká?n ₁	k ^w íá	áíkú	dáší
Coa	k ₂ ? ₃	---	---	ká?n ₁ d ₂ !	---	k ^w íá	---	---
Mol	k ₂ ? ₃ ¹⁹	---	kú'wú	---	ká?n ₁	k ^w ízà	---	---
Oco	k ₂ ? ₃ ¹⁹	---	kú'wú	---	ká?n ₁	---	šíkù	sáxí
Ata	k ₂ ? ₃	k ₂ k ₂	kú'wú	ká?n ₁ d ₂	ká?n ₁	---	šíkù	sáxí
SM	k ₂ ? ₃	k ₂ k ₂	kú'wú	ká?n ₁ já	ká?n ₁	k ^w íá	šíkù	sáxí
Cac	---	k ₂ k ₂	kú'wú	té?n ₁ d ₂	ká?n ₁	kúá	---	---
Xay	---	---	kú'wú	tá?n ₁ d ₂	---	---	áíkú	dáší
Ay	k ₂ ? ₃	---	kú'wá	ká?n ₁ d ₂ yá	ká?n ₁	---	šíkù	sáší
Ala	k ₂ ? ₃	k ^w íká	---	---	---	---	---	---
Met	---	---	kú'wí	ká?n ₁ d ₂ yá	ká?n ₁	---	šíkù	sáší
Cah	---	---	---	ká?n ₁ dá	ká?n ₁	k ^w íyá	---	sáší
Mix	---	k ^w íká	---	---	---	k ^w íá	---	---
Sil	k ₂ ? ₃	---	kí?wí	tá?n ₁ dá "broken"	ká?n ₁	k ^w yáá	húkú	háší
Jic	---	---	---	ká?n ₁ dá	ká?n ₁ ²²	---	---	---
Jam	---	---	---	---	---	k ^w íyá	---	---

TONEMIC COUPLETS *LOW-LOW (continued)

PM	84) *x ₂ e?e	85) *y ₂ uk ₂	86) *y ₂ ?w ₂	87) *w ₁ is ₂	88) *i ₂ í	89) *úw ₁	90) *ð?g
	"foot"	"herb, bush"	"thread"	"sweet"	"nine"	"two"	"five"
Diu	šé!é	---	žú'wá	---	šíí	ú'ú	---
Pe	sá?á	žúkú	žú'wá	(sá-) bíái	šíí	úú	ú?ú
Coa	---	---	šú'wé	bíáí	---	úéí	ú?ú
Mol	---	žúkú	---	bíáí	šíí	úú	ú?ú
Oco	xé?é	žúkú	---	---	---	---	---
Ata	xé?é	žúkú	žú'wá	bíáí	šíí	úú	ú?ú
SM	xá?á	žúkú	žú'wá	bíáí	šíí	úú	ú?ú
Cac	sá?á	---	žú'wá	bíáí	šíí	---	---
Xay	---	---	yú?á	bíáí	šíí	úí	---
Ay	---	y ₂ uk ₂ "leaf"	---	---	---	úwí	---
Ala	sá?á	---	yí?wá	---	---	---	---
Met	sá?á	---	---	bíáí	---	---	---
Cah	sá?á	y ₂ uk ₂	---	wísi	šíí	ówí	ó?ó
Mix	---	---	---	---	šíí	---	ú?ú
Sil	sá?á	žúkú "weeds"	---	bíáí	šíí	íbí	ú?ú
Jic	---	---	yú?wá	---	šíí	úbí	ú?ú
Jam	sá?á	y ₂ uk ₂	---	---	---	---	---

FORMS WITH MODIFIED TONE(S)

PM	91) *tiy ₂ ?	92) *tiy ₂ ?	93) *t ₂ -yuy?	94) *t ₂ -yaka?	95) *tuy?	96) *kasa?	97) *kani?
	"finger-nail"	"rat"	"(turkey) hen"	"fish"	"black"	"sibling's husband"	"long"
Diu	---	---	---	čáká	---	ká'dá	---
Pe	---	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	čáká	t ₂ ñ ₂	kádá	kání
Coa	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	t ₂ ñ ₂	t ₂ ?ká!	---	kádá!	kání
Mol	---	---	---	čáká	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	kání
Oco	---	---	č ₂ ñ ₂	---	---	kásá	kání
Ata	N ₂ ñ ₂	N ₂ ñ ₂	č ₂ ñ ₂	čáká	Núñ ₂	kásá	kání
SM	tíñ ₂	t ₂ ñ ₂	č ₂ ñ ₂ /t ₂ -ñ ₂ ú	čáká/t ₂ -žáká	t ₂ ñ ₂	kásá	kání
Cac	č ₂ ñ ₂	---	č ₂ ñ ₂	t ₂ -žáká	---	---	kání
Xay	č ₂ ñ ₂	---	---	s-yáká	---	kádá	---
Ay	---	---	t ₂ y ₂ ñ ₂ ?	t ₂ yáká?	t ₂ ñ ₂ ?	kásá?	kání?
Ala	čí	---	t ₂ ñ ₂	tiáká	t ₂ g ₂	---	kání
Met	čí	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	t ₂ yáká	---	kásá	---
Cah	čí	---	t ₂ y ₂ g ₂	t ₂ yáká	t ₂ ng ₂	---	---
Mix	čí	---	č ₂ ñ ₂	---	---	---	---
Sil	čí	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	t ₂ -žáká	t ₂ ñ ₂	káhá	---
Jic	tíñ ₂	---	---	---	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	---
Jam	---	t ₂ ñ ₂	---	---	---	---	kání

FORMS WITH MODIFIED TONE(S) (continued)

PM	98) *ka?nu?	99) *k ^W ixi ₂	100) *k ^W ií?	101) *k ^W eti	102) *k ^W e?e	103) *k ^W ag ₂	104) *n ^W da?wi
	"big (sg)"	"white"	"green"	"small (in pieces)"	"red"	"yellow"	"poor"
Diu	ká?nu	---	---	---	---	'k ^W ág ₂	---
Pe	ká?nu	k ^W íš ₂	k ^W ií	---	(t ₂ -)k ^W e?é	k ^W ág ₂	n ^W dá?ú
Coa	ká?nu	k ^W i?š ₂ !	k ^W ií	k ^W ečí	k ^W e?é!	k ^W ág ₂ !	n ^W dá?bí!
Mol	---	---	---	k ^W ečí	---	---	n ^W dá?bí
Oco	ká?nu	k ^W íx ₂	---	---	---	---	n ^W dá?bí
Ata	ká?nu	k ^W íx ₂	---	---	---	k ^W ág ₂	n ^W dá?ú
SM	ká?nu	k ^W íx ₂	k ^W ií	k ^W ačí	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	n ^W dá?ú
Cac	---	kúší	k ^W ií	---	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	---
Xay	---	---	---	k ^W áčí	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	n ^W dá?bí
Ay	ká?nu?	"important"	k ^W ií?	k ^W áčí	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	n ^W dá?wí
Ala	---	---	---	---	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	---
Met	ká?nu	---	---	k ^W áčí	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	---
Cah	ká?no	---	k ^W ií	k ^W áčí	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	n ^W dá?wí
Mix	ká?nu	k ^W ičí	k ^W ií	---	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	---
Sil	ká?nu	---	k ^W ií	---	k ^W á?á	k ^W ág ₂	---
Jic	---	---	k ^W ií	k ^W áčí	---	k ^W ág ₂ (-čí)	---
Jam	ká?nu	---	---	---	---	"it is yellow"	n ^W dá?bí

FORMS WITH MODIFIED TONE(S) (continued)

	PM 105) *siko?	106) *si-yu?y?	107) *xee	108) *lu?u	109) *ye?-yiwi?	110) *yaa
	"to sell"	"precious metal"	"new"	"little"	"people"	"tongue"
Diu	---	---	---	'lùči	---	---
Pe	díkò	dí?y?	sàà	lí?li	ñá-žiù	žáá
Coa	---	dýú?ú	šéé	lù?ní!	---	---
Mol	šíkó	ší?y?	---	lúlí	ñá-žíbí	---
Oco	šíkó	ší?y?	xéé	lúlí	nýíbí	žáá
Ata	šíkó	ší?y?	xéé	lúlí	ñá-žiú	žáá
SM	šíkó	ší?y?	xáá	lúlí	ñá-žíbí	žáá
Cac	díkò	---	sàà	lílúú	---	žáá
Xay	---	---	---	---	---	yáá
Ay	šíkò?	ší?y?	---	lúlú	nè-yíwì?	yáá
Ala	---	---	šáá	---	nýíbí	láá
Met	---	---	---	---	yúúbí	---
Cah	síkò	---	---	lō?ó	---	yáá
Mix	---	ší?y?	ɸää	lúú	---	yáá
Sil	híkó	hyí?y?	sáá	lō?ó	žíbí	žáá
Jic	šíkò	ší?y?	čáá	lú?ú	ñíbí	---
Jam	---	---	sáá	lú?lú	ñí-yíbí	---

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF COGNATE SETS

NOTE: Numbers in brackets refer to the corresponding cognate set in this study, those preceded by 'J' refer to the sets in Josserand (1983).

*íkú (29, J170)	"yesterday"	*káti? (64, J50)	"cotton"
*ínà (45)	"dog"	*ká?wí? (23)	"to burn"
*íni (44)	"inside"	*káxi? (2, J102 *xexi?)	"to eat"
*ísu (43, J12)	"deer"	*kíxi? (18, J67)	"to come (move toward place of locutionary act and return away from it)"
*ítà (42)	"flower"	*kí?í? (76)	"to go (move away from place of locutionary act)"
*ítí? (15)	"road"	*kí?í? (49, J94)	"clay pot"
*í?í? (30)	"one"	*ké?í? (1, J35)	"animal"
*í?í? (88)	"nine"	*ké?í? (62, J4)	"four"
*káá (50)	"metal"	*ké?í? (63, J154)	"day"
*ká?á (80)	"to speak"	*ké?í? (65, J69)	"snake"
*káká (33)	"lime"	*kó?ó (25)	"to drink"
*kákú (22, J173)	"to be born"	*kótó (24)	"to look"
*kani? (97)	"long"	*kóyó? (51, J30)	"meat"
*ká?ndé (79)	"to cut"	*kùká (77, J172)	"comb"
*ka?nu? (98, J65)	"big"	*kúnú (19)	"to run"
*kasa? (96)	"sibling's husband"	*kúwí (20)	"to be"
*kátá (21)	"to sing"		

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF COGNATE SETS (continued)

*kù?wì (78)	"woman's sister"	*n̄dix̄? (66, J125)	"sandal"
*kʷá? (26)	"to buy"	*n̄dò? (67, J93)	"cane"
*kʷa? (103, J78)	"yellow"	*n̄dò? (53)	"adobe"
*kʷà?á (52)	"cross-sex sibling"	*n̄dúté? (4, J22)	"water"
*kʷe?e (102, J31)	"red"	*n̄dútí? (3, J21)	"beans"
*kʷeti (101)	"small (in pieces)"	*ð?g? (90, J28)	"five"
*kʷii? (100)	"green"	*sá?wá? (6)	"clothes"
*kʷixí? (99)	"white"	*sáxi? (83)	"nephew"
*kʷiyá? (81, J74)	"year"	*sà?yí? (54, J110)	"child"
*lá? (37, J147)	"bird"	*siko? (105)	"to sell"
*lá?wá? (36, J148)	"frog"	*síkù (82)	"niece"
*lò?ó? (56, J129)	"ear"	*sini? (69)	"head"
*lu?u (108, J153)	"little"	*sísí? (35)	"aunt"
*náwá? (38, J86)	"wall"	*sítà? (68, J15)	"tortilla"
*náwá? (71)	"soap, amole plant"	*sítò (34)	"uncle"
*nònì? (73, J85)	"corn"	*si-yu?y? (106)	"precious metal"
*nò?ó? (57, J27)	"tooth"	*tát? (61)	"medicine"
*nùù? (72)	"face"	*tèyé (47, J52)	"man"
*ná?á? (5)	"hand"	*téyù (32, J168)	"stool"
*n̄da?wi (104, J107)	"poor"	*tíxí (46)	"stomach"

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF COGNATE SETS (continued)

*tiyí? (91, J107)	"fingernail"	*yaa (110)	"tongue"
*tíyó? (16, J49)	"work"	*yá?á? (12)	"chile"
*tì-yaka? (94)	"fish"	*yá?á? (13)	"woman"
*tìyí? (92, J142)	"rat"	*yá?í (41, J135)	"hole"
*tì-yuu? (93)	"(turkey) hen"	*yéní (40, J25)	"man's brother"
*tóó (17, J62)	"handspan"	*yé-yíwí? (109, J99)	"people"
*tò?g? (48, J9)	"word"	*yíkí? (11)	"bone"
*tútù (31)	"paper"	*yò? (75)	"moon"
*tu?y? (95)	"black"	*yó?ó? (14)	"rope"
*ùwì (89, J138)	"two"	*yùkù (85, J179)	"herb, bush"
*wà?á (6, J112)	"good"	*yúkú? (8, J71)	"mountain"
*wé?yí? (28, J164)	"house"	*yùté (58, J23)	"river"
*wísi? (87, J133)	"sweet"	*yútý? (7, J11)	"tree"
*wítí? (27, J134)	"now"	*yú? (39, J100)	"town"
*wíxí? (59, J124)	"cold"	*yù? (74, J175)	"stone"
*xee (107)	"new"	*yú?ú? (10, J176)	"mouth"
*xè?è (84, J119)	"foot"	*yù?wé? (86, J34)	"thread"
*xènú (55)	"sibling's wife"	*yúwí? (9, J3)	"straw mat"
*xìyò? (70, J19)	"comal"		