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XML to JSON conversion rules for RESTful EPP

Abstract

This document describes the rules for converting an EPP [RFC5730] XML message to a JSON [RFC8259] message for use with RESTful EPP [REF-TO-REPP-HERE].

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Table of Contents

1. Introduction	3
2. Terminology	3
3. Conventions Used in This Document	3
4. Conversion Rules	4
4.1. Empty	4
4.2. Pure text content	4
4.3. Attributes only	5
4.4. Pure text content and attributes	5
4.5. Child elements with different names	6
4.6. Child elements with identical names	6
4.7. Child elements and contiguous text	7
5. Examples	8
5.1. Hello	8
5.2. Login	10
5.3. Logout	10
5.4. Check	10
5.5. Info	10
5.6. Poll	12
5.7. Poll Ack	14
5.8. Transfer Query	14
5.9. Create	15
5.10. Delete	16
5.11. Renew	17
5.12. Transfer Request	18
5.13. Transfer Cancel	18
5.14. Transfer Reject	19
5.15. Transfer Approve	20
5.16. Update	20

6. IANA Considerations	21
7. Internationalization Considerations	21
8. Security Considerations	21
9. Acknowledgments	21
10. References	21
10.1. Normative References	21
10.2. Informative References	22
Authors' Addresses	22

1. Introduction

The Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP) [[RFC5730](#)] uses an XML based protocol. The schemas for validating EPP XML messages are published as part of the EPP RFCs.

RESTful EPP (REPP), however has support for multiple data formats such as the JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) Data Interchange Format [[RFC8259](#)].

This document describes the rules for converting a valid EPP XML message to JSON message, which can be used with REPP.

2. Terminology

In this document the following terminology is used.

EPP RFCs - This is a reference to the EPP version 1.0 specifications [[RFC5730](#)], [[RFC5731](#)], [[RFC5732](#)] and [[RFC5733](#)].

Stateful EPP - The definition according to [Section 2](#) of [[RFC5730](#)].

RESTful EPP or REPP - The RESTful transport for EPP described in this document.

3. Conventions Used in This Document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [[RFC2119](#)].

JSON is case sensitive. Unless stated otherwise, JSON specifications and examples provided in this document MUST be interpreted in the character case presented.

The examples in this document assume that request and response messages are properly formatted JSON documents.

Indentation and white space in examples are provided only to illustrate element relationships and for improving readability, and are not REQUIRED features of the protocol.

4. Conversion Rules

In general a single XML element allows for the following forms

1. Empty
2. Pure text content
3. Attributes only
4. Pure text content and attributes
5. Child elements with different names
6. Child elements with identical names
7. Child element(s) and contiguous text

4.1. Empty

An empty XML element **MUST** be mapped to to a key matching the name of the element and a null value.

XML:

```
<hello/>
```

JSON:

```
{  
  "hello": null  
}
```

4.2. Pure text content

An XML element containing text only **MUST** be mapped to a key matching the name of the element and the text **MUST** be used for the value

XML:

```
<lang>en</lang>
```

JSON:

```
{  
  "lang": "en"  
}
```

4.3. Attributes only

An XML element containing one or more attributes only, MUST be mapped to a JSON object matching the name of the element. Each XML attribute, prefixed using the @ character, MUST be added as a key-value pair to the object.

XML:

```
<msgQ count="5" id="12345"/>
```

JSON:

```
{  
  "msgQ": {  
    "@count": "5",  
    "@id": "12345"  
  }  
}
```

4.4. Pure text content and attributes

An XML element containing one or more attributes and text content only, MUST be mapped to a JSON object matching the name of the element. The text content MUST, prefixed using the string #text, MUST be added as a key-value pair to the object.

XML:

```
<msg lang="en">Command completed successfully</msg>
```

JSON:

```
{  
  "msg": {  
    "@lang": "en",  
    "#text": "Command completed successfully"  
  }  
}
```

4.5. Child elements with different names

An XML element containing one or more child elements, where each child uses an unique name, **MUST** be mapped to a JSON object matching the name of the element. Each child element **MUST** be added as a key-value pair to the parent object.

XML:

```
<trID>
  <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
  <svTRID>54321-XYZ</svTRID>
</trID>
```

JSON:

```
{
  "trID": {
    "clTRID": "ABC-12345",
    "svTRID": "54321-XYZ"
  }
}
```

4.6. Child elements with identical names

An XML element containing multiple child elements, where multiple child elements use the same name, **MUST** be mapped to a JSON object containing an array. The name of the array **MUST** match the name of the non-unique children, each child element **MUST** be converted to JSON and added to the array.

XML:

```
<host>
  <addr>192.0.2.1</addr>
  <addr>192.0.2.2</addr>
</host>
```

JSON:

```
{
  "host": {
    "addr": [
      "192.0.2.1",
      "192.0.2.2"
    ]
  }
}
```

4.7. Child elements and contiguous text

An XML element containing one or more child elements and contiguous text, **MUST** be mapped to a JSON object containing a key-value entry for each child element, the text value **MUST** result in a key named `#text`.

XML:

```
<msg lang="en">
  Credit balance low.
  <limit>100</limit>
  <bal>5</bal>
</msg>
```

JSON:

```
{
  "msg": {
    "@lang": "en",
    "limit": 100,
    "bal": 5,
    "#text": "Credit balance low."
  }
}
```

When child elements are mixed with multiple text segments, the resulting `#text` key-value entry **MUST** be an array, containing all text segments.

XML:

```
<msg lang="en">
  Credit balance low.
  <limit>100</limit>
  <bal>5</bal>
  Please increase balance.
</msg>
```

JSON:

```
{
  "msg": {
    "@lang": "en",
    "limit": 100,
    "bal": 5,
    "#text": ["Credit balance low.", "Please increase balance asap."]
  }
}
```

The rules above are based on the conversion approach found on [\[XMLCOM-WEB\]](#)

5. Examples

5.1. Hello

The Hello request message does not exist in the context of REPP.

Example XML response:


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<epp
  xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
  <greeting>
    <svID>Example EPP server epp.example.com</svID>
    <svDate>2000-06-08T22:00:00.0Z</svDate>
    <svcMenu>
      <version>1.0</version>
      <lang>en</lang>
      <lang>fr</lang>
      <objURI>urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:obj1</objURI>
      <objURI>urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:obj2</objURI>
      <objURI>urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:obj3</objURI>
      <svcExtension>
        <extURI>http://custom/obj1ext-1.0</extURI>
      </svcExtension>
    </svcMenu>
  <dcP>
    <access>
      <all/>
    </access>
    <statement>
      <purpose>
        <admin/>
        <prov/>
      </purpose>
      <recipient>
        <ours/>
        <public/>
      </recipient>
      <retention>
        <stated/>
      </retention>
    </statement>
  </dcP>
</greeting>
</epp>
```

Example JSON response:

XML namespaces are not converted to JSON and are ignored.

```
{
  "epp": {
    "@xmlns": "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0",
    "greeting": {
      "svID": "Example REPP server v1.0",
      "svDate": "2000-06-08T22:00:00.0Z",
      "svcMenu": {
        "version": "1.0",
        "lang": [
          "en",
          "fr"
        ]
      },
      "dcp": {
        "access": {
          "all": null
        },
        "statement": {
          "purpose": {
            "admin": null,
            "prov": null
          },
          "recipient": {
            "ours": null,
            "public": null
          },
          "retention": {
            "stated": null
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

5.2. Login

The Login request and response message are not used for REPP.

5.3. Logout

The Logout request and response message are not used for REPP.

5.4. Check

The Check request and responses messages are not used for REPP.

5.5. Info

The Info request message is not used for REPP.

Example XML response:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<epp
  xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
  <response>
    <result code="1000">
      <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
    </result>
    <resData>
      <domain:infData
        xmlns:domain="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:domain-1.0">
        <domain:name>example.com</domain:name>
        <domain:roid>EXAMPLE1-REP</domain:roid>
        <domain:status s="ok"/>
        <domain:registrant>jd1234</domain:registrant>
        <domain:contact type="admin">sh8013</domain:contact>
        <domain:contact type="tech">sh8013</domain:contact>
        <domain:ns>
          <domain:hostObj>ns1.example.com</domain:hostObj>
          <domain:hostObj>ns1.example.net</domain:hostObj>
        </domain:ns>
        <domain:host>ns1.example.com</domain:host>
        <domain:host>ns2.example.com</domain:host>
        <domain:clID>ClientX</domain:clID>
        <domain:crID>ClientY</domain:crID>
        <domain:crDate>1999-04-03T22:00:00.0Z</domain:crDate>
        <domain:upID>ClientX</domain:upID>
        <domain:upDate>1999-12-03T09:00:00.0Z</domain:upDate>
        <domain:exDate>2005-04-03T22:00:00.0Z</domain:exDate>
        <domain:trDate>2000-04-08T09:00:00.0Z</domain:trDate>
        <domain:authInfo>
          <domain:pw>2fooBAR</domain:pw>
        </domain:authInfo>
      </domain:infData>
    </resData>
    <trID>
      <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
      <svTRID>54322-XYZ</svTRID>
    </trID>
  </response>
</epp>
```

Example JSON response:

```
{
  "epp": {
    "@xmlns": "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0",
    "response": {
      "result": {
        "@code": "1000",
        "msg": "Command completed successfully"
      },
      "resData": {
        "domain:infData": {
          "@xmlns:domain": "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:domain-1.0",
```

```

    "domain:name": "example.com",
    "domain:roid": "EXAMPLE1-REP",
    "domain:status": {
      "@s": "ok"
    },
    "domain:registrant": "jd1234",
    "domain:contact": [
      {
        "@type": "admin",
        "#text": "sh8013"
      },
      {
        "@type": "tech",
        "#text": "sh8013"
      }
    ],
    "domain:ns": {
      "domain:hostObj": [
        "ns1.example.com",
        "ns1.example.net"
      ]
    },
    "domain:host": [
      "ns1.example.com",
      "ns2.example.com"
    ],
    "domain:clID": "ClientX",
    "domain:crID": "ClientY",
    "domain:crDate": "1999-04-03T22:00:00.0Z",
    "domain:upID": "ClientX",
    "domain:upDate": "1999-12-03T09:00:00.0Z",
    "domain:exDate": "2005-04-03T22:00:00.0Z",
    "domain:trDate": "2000-04-08T09:00:00.0Z",
    "domain:authInfo": {
      "domain:pw": "2fooBAR"
    }
  },
  "trID": {
    "clTRID": "ABC-12345",
    "svTRID": "54322-XYZ"
  }
}

```

5.6. Poll

The Poll request message is not used for REPP.

Example XML response:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<epp
  xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
  <response>
    <result code="1301">
      <msg>Command completed successfully; ack to dequeue</msg>
    </result>
    <msgQ count="4" id="12346">
      <qDate>2000-06-08T22:10:00.0Z</qDate>
      <msg lang="en">Credit balance low.
        <limit>100</limit>
        <bal>5</bal>
      </msg>
    </msgQ>
    <trID>
      <clTRID>ABC-12346</clTRID>
      <svTRID>54321-XYZ</svTRID>
    </trID>
  </response>
</epp>
```

Example JSON response:

```
{
  "epp": {
    "@xmlns": "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0",
    "response": {
      "result": {
        "@code": "1301",
        "msg": "Command completed successfully; ack to dequeue"
      },
      "msgQ": {
        "@count": "4",
        "@id": "12346",
        "qDate": "2024-01-15T22:10:00.0Z",
        "msg": {
          "@lang": "en",
          "limit": "100",
          "bal": "5",
          "#text": "Credit balance low."
        }
      },
      "trID": {
        "clTRID": "ABC-12346",
        "svTRID": "54321-XYZ"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

5.7. Poll Ack

The Poll Ack request message is not used for REPP.

Example XML response:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<epp
  xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
  <response>
    <result code="1000">
      <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
    </result>
    <msgQ count="0" id="12345"/>
    <trID>
      <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
      <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
    </trID>
  </response>
</epp>
```

Example JSON response:

```
{
  "epp": {
    "@xmlns": "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0",
    "response": {
      "result": {
        "@code": "1000",
        "msg": "Command completed successfully"
      },
      "msgQ": {
        "@count": "0",
        "@id": "12345"
      },
      "trID": {
        "clTRID": "ABC-12345",
        "svTRID": "XYZ-12345"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

5.8. Transfer Query

The Transfer Query request message is not used for REPP.

Example Transfer Query response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Length: 230
S: Content-Type: application/epp+xml
S: Content-Language: en
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <resData>
S:       <!-- The rest of the response is omitted here -->
S:     </resData>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.9. Create

Example Domain Create request:

```
C: POST /repp/v1/domains HTTP/2
C: Host: repp.example.nl
C: Authorization: Bearer <token>
C: Accept: application/epp+xml
C: Content-Type: application/epp+xml
C: REPP-Svcs: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:domain-1.0
C: Accept-Language: en
C: Content-Length: 220
C:
C: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
C: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
C:   <command>
C:     <create>
C:       <domain:create
C:         xmlns:domain="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:domain-1.0">
C:         <domain:name>example.nl</domain:name>
C:         <!-- The rest of the request is omitted here -->
C:       </domain:create>
C:     </create>
C:     <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
C:   </command>
C: </epp>
```

Example Domain Create response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Language: en
S: Content-Length: 642
S: Content-Type: application/epp+xml
S: Location: https://repp.example.nl/repp/v1/domains/example.nl
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0"
S:   xmlns:domain="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:domain-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <resData>
S:       <domain:creData>
S:         <!-- The rest of the response is omitted here -->
S:       </domain:creData>
S:     </resData>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>54321-XYZ</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.10. Delete

The Delete request message is not used for REPP.

Example Domain Delete response:


```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Length: 80
S: REPP-Svtrid: XYZ-12345
S: REPP-Cltrid: ABC-12345
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.11. Renew

The Renew request message is not used for REPP.

Example Renew response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Language: en
S: Content-Length: 205
S: Location: https://repp.example.nl/repp/v1/domains/example.nl
S: Content-Type: application/epp+xml
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <resData>
S:       <!-- The rest of the response is omitted here -->
S:     </resData>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.12. Transfer Request

The Transfer request message is not used for REPP.

Example Transfer response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Language: en
S: Content-Length: 328
S: Content-Type: application/epp+xml
S: Location: https://repp.example.nl/repp/v1/domains/example.nl/transfers/latest
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1001
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1001">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully; action pending</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <resData>
S:       <!-- The rest of the response is omitted here -->
S:     </resData>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.13. Transfer Cancel

The Transfer Cancel request message is not used for REPP.

Example response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Length: 80
S: REPP-Svtrid: XYZ-12345
S: REPP-Cltrid: ABC-12345
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.14. Transfer Reject

The Transfer Reject request message is not used for REPP.

Example Reject response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Length: 80
S: REPP-Svtrid: XYZ-12345
S: REPP-Cltrid: ABC-12345
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.15. Transfer Approve

The Transfer Approve request message is not used for REPP.

Example Approve response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Length: 80
S: REPP-Svtrid: XYZ-12345
S: REPP-Cltrid: ABC-12345
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

5.16. Update

Example request:

```
C: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
C: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
C:   <command>
C:     <update>
C:       <domain:update>
C:         xmlns:domain="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:domain-1.0">
C:           <domain:name>example.nl</domain:name>
C:           <!-- The rest of the request is omitted here -->
C:         </domain:update>
C:       </update>
C:     <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
C:   </command>
C: </epp>
```

Example response:

```
S: HTTP/2 200 OK
S: Date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 12:00:00 UTC
S: Server: Example REPP server v1.0
S: Content-Length: 80
S: REPP-Svtrid: XYZ-12345
S: REPP-Cltrid: ABC-12345
S: REPP-Eppcode: 1000
S:
S: <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
S: <epp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:epp-1.0">
S:   <response>
S:     <result code="1000">
S:       <msg>Command completed successfully</msg>
S:     </result>
S:     <trID>
S:       <clTRID>ABC-12345</clTRID>
S:       <svTRID>XYZ-12345</svTRID>
S:     </trID>
S:   </response>
S: </epp>
```

6. IANA Considerations

TODO: register new mimetype: application/epp+xml

7. Internationalization Considerations

TODO

8. Security Considerations

TODO

9. Acknowledgments

TODO

10. References

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