

# The Modern Geospatial Data Stack



Layer by layer

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Girona, June 14th 2023



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# How to navigate the data mesh 🧭

## 101 in geospatial data engineering



# The MGDS Laws

 Extract the data and load it into the cloud

 Transform raw data into data models

 Expose the data models as metrics in a viz tool

## Observability

**SODA**

MC MONTE CARLO

Datafold

## Sources

shopify

Google Play

SAP



Google Ads



zendesk



stripe

salesforce

## Ingestion

Fivetran

Stitch

AIRBYTE

python

APACHE SPARK

## Data Warehouse

snowflake

Google Big Query

databricks

amazon REDSHIFT

Landing Area

Staging Layer

Warehouse Layer

Mart Layer

dbt

dbt

dbt

## BI

Looker

Power BI

+tableau



## Data Science & Machine Learning

python



DataRobot

Google AI

## Orchestration

PREFECT

Apache Airflow

dagster

## Reverse ETL

Census

hightouch

# Extract And Load

ELT is the new ETL

The data sources could vary from APIs, remote databases, cloud buckets...

Depending on your data source, you could do batch loads or real time ingestions, but they should be orchestrated

All big tech providers have analytical databases to store and compute your geospatial data

# Transform

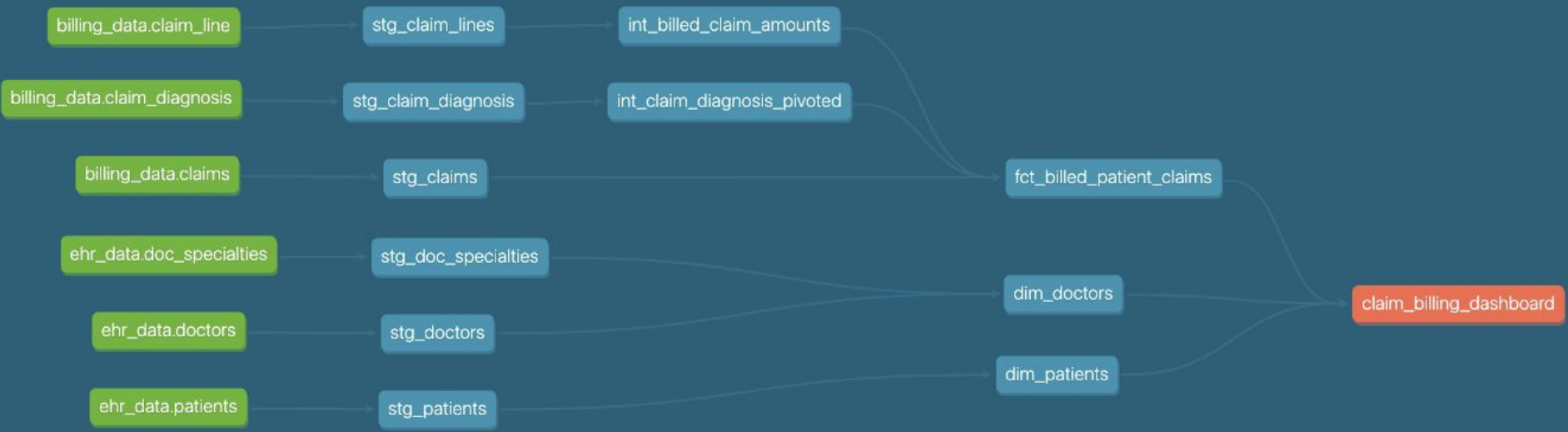
dbt, dbt and dbt

SQL is the lingua franca

Data modeling is becoming a very demanding skill

Geospatial transformations usually mean aggregating by spatial indexes and build tilesets

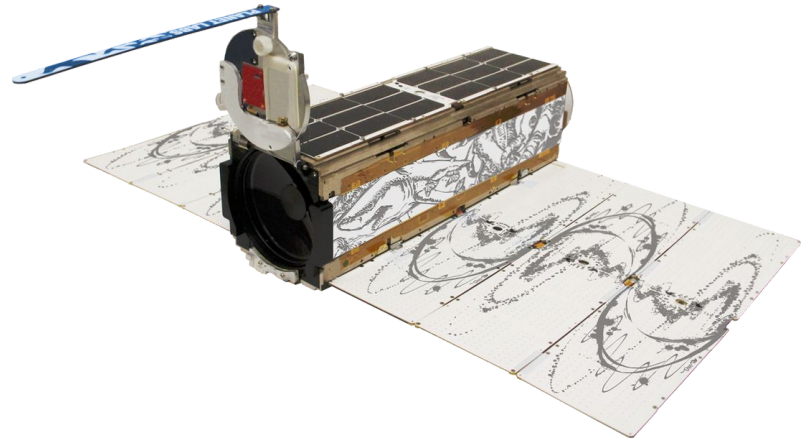




# Visualize 🌌

BI tools include very basic web mapping capabilities

CARTO integrates pretty smoothly into the MDS



# Geospatial Data Roles 🦄

Looking for an unicorn



# The Data Family 🧑🏫👩🏫👦

👷 Data Ops

🚂 Data Engineers

📄 Analytics Engineers

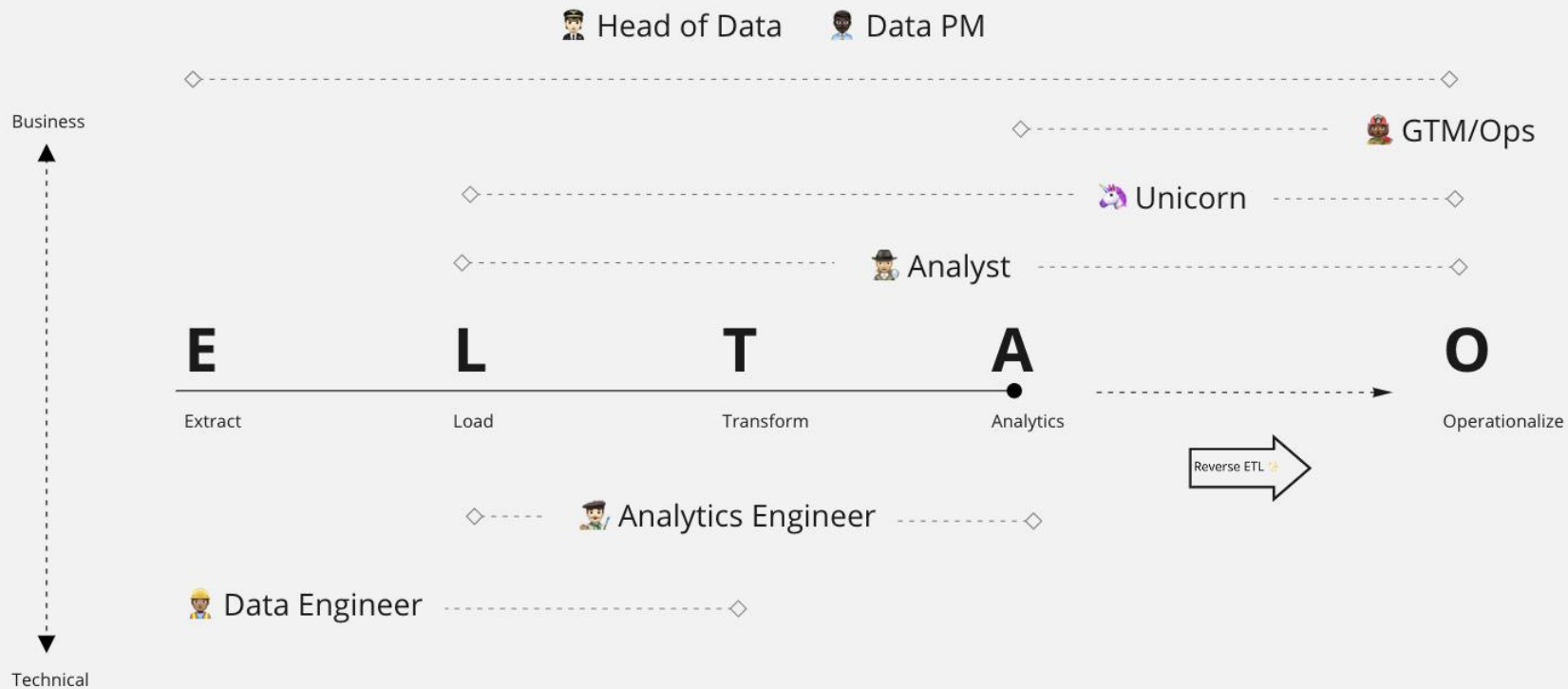
📊 Data Analysts

🧑🏫 Data Scientists

🤖 ML Engineers

💡 Prompt Engineers







# Thanks !



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# References

**Connors, D. 2021.** *How to build a mature dbt project from scratch.* Coalesce 2021 Conference. [[link](#)]

**Rehana, S. 2022.** *How dbt Can Help Solve 4 Common Data Engineering Pain Points.* dbt blog. [[link](#)]

**Handy, T. 2021.** *The Magic of the Analyst. Fictional (but all-too-real) Data Teams. Technology is Not the Hard Part. [#256].* The Analytics Engineering Roundup substack. [[link](#)]

# Resources

**dbt.** *Docs* [[link](#)], *slack* [[link](#)], *newsletter* [[link](#)] and *github* [[link](#)]

**Deziel, Z. 2022.** *From ETL to ELT: Transforming Geospatial Data Processing with PostGIS and dbt*. PostGIS Day 2022. The author explains basically the same discovery and processes I came up with when implementing dbt at Planet [[link](#)]

**Kahan Data Solutions. 2021.** *dbt - All videos*. A long Youtube list of short videos to get you onboard in dbt [[link](#)]

**Schott, M. 2021.** *The ABCs of Analytics Engineering*. A book that goes letter by letter through all key concepts and tools that Analytics Engineers use, being dbt one of the most important ones [[link](#)]

**Schott, M. 2021-.** *Learn Analytics Engineering*. A substack newsletter that covers in each post an analytics engineering topic, from data modeling to data testing [[link](#)]