

```
>>gp=runGP(@Y8_config);  
Press a key to continue
```

```
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GPTIPS 2  
Symbolic data mining platform for MATLAB  
Copyright (C) Dominic Searson 2009-2015
```

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Run parameters
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Population size:      100  
Number of generations: 100  
Number of runs:      1  
Parallel mode :      off  
Tournament type:      regular  
Tournament size:      15  
Elite fraction:       0.3  
Fitness cache:        enabled  
Lexicographic selection: True  
Max tree depth:       4  
Max nodes per tree:   Inf  
Using function set:    TIMES MINUS PLUS  
Number of inputs:     4  
Max genes:            12  
Constants range:      [-10 10]  
Complexity measure:    expressional  
Fitness function:      regressmulti_fitfun.m
```

Generation 0

Best fitness: 0.62723  
Mean fitness: 2.8731  
Best complexity: 108  
Inputs in best individual: x1 x2 x3 x4

Generation 20

Best fitness: 0.57969

Mean fitness: 0.82396  
Best complexity: 126  
Inputs in best individual: x1 x2 x3 x4

Generation 40  
Best fitness: 0.57096  
Mean fitness: 0.72005  
Best complexity: 162  
Inputs in best individual: x1 x2 x3 x4

Generation 60  
Best fitness: 0.55916  
Mean fitness: 0.64161  
Best complexity: 166  
Inputs in best individual: x1 x2 x3 x4

Generation 80  
Best fitness: 0.55577  
Mean fitness: 0.66603  
Best complexity: 174  
Inputs in best individual: x1 x2 x3 x4

Finalising run.  
GPTIPS run complete in 0.47 min.  
Best fitness acheived: 0.55269

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Evaluate the best individual of  
the runs on the fitness function using:  
>>runtree(gp,'best');  
Press a key to continue

Next, use the the GPPRETTY command on the best individual:  
>>gppretty(gp,'best')  
Press a key to continue

Simplified genes  
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Gene 1 and bias term

0.0003904 x1 (x3 + 3.0 x4) + 91.1

Gene 2

3  
0.07807 x2

Gene 3

$$- 0.003669 x_1 (x_2^2 + x_4)$$

Gene 4

$$0.07021 x_1 x_2$$

Gene 5

$$- 0.0001363 x_2^3 (x_1 + x_4)$$

Gene 6

$$0.3698 x_4$$

Gene 7

$$0.001061 x_4 (x_2 + x_3)$$

Gene 8

$$-0.0002754 x_1 (x_3 - 1.0 x_2 x_4)$$

Gene 9

$$- 0.3506 x_1 - 0.1753 x_4$$

Gene 10

$$-13.03 x_2$$

Gene 11

$$- 0.04754 x_2 - 0.02377 x_3 - 0.02377 x_4$$

Gene 12

$$0.0005219 (x_2 - 1.0 x_4) (x_2 + 2.0 x_3 + x_4)$$

Simplified overall GP expression

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$$\begin{aligned} & 0.1708 x_4 - 13.07 x_2 - 0.02377 x_3 - 0.3506 x_1 + 0.001061 x_4 (x_2 + x_3) + \\ & 0.0005219 (x_2 - 1.0 x_4) (x_2 + 2.0 x_3 + x_4) + 0.07021 x_1 x_2 - 0.0002754 x_1 x_3 - \\ & 0.003669 x_1 (x_2^2 + x_4) - 0.0001363 x_2^3 (x_1 + x_4) + 0.07807 x_2^3 + \end{aligned}$$

$0.0003904 \times x_1 (x_3 + 3.0 \times x_4) + 0.0002754 \times x_1 \times x_2 \times x_4 + 91.1$

Next, use the the DRAWTREE command:

```
>>drawtrees(gp,'best')
```

Press a key to continue

Trees drawn to trees.htm

Opening in system browser.

Finally, an HTML report listing the models on the Pareto optimal front of model expressional complexity and performance can be generated using the PARETOREPORT function.

```
>>paretoreport(gp)
```

Press a key to continue

100 models passed R<sup>2</sup> training ( $\geq 0$ ) and expressional complexity ( $\leq \text{Inf}$ ) filter ...

Computing pareto front on training data...

Removing genotype duplicates from 51 remaining models ...

6 models passed the filtering process.

Model report created in pareto.htm

Opening report in system browser.

end

```
>>
```