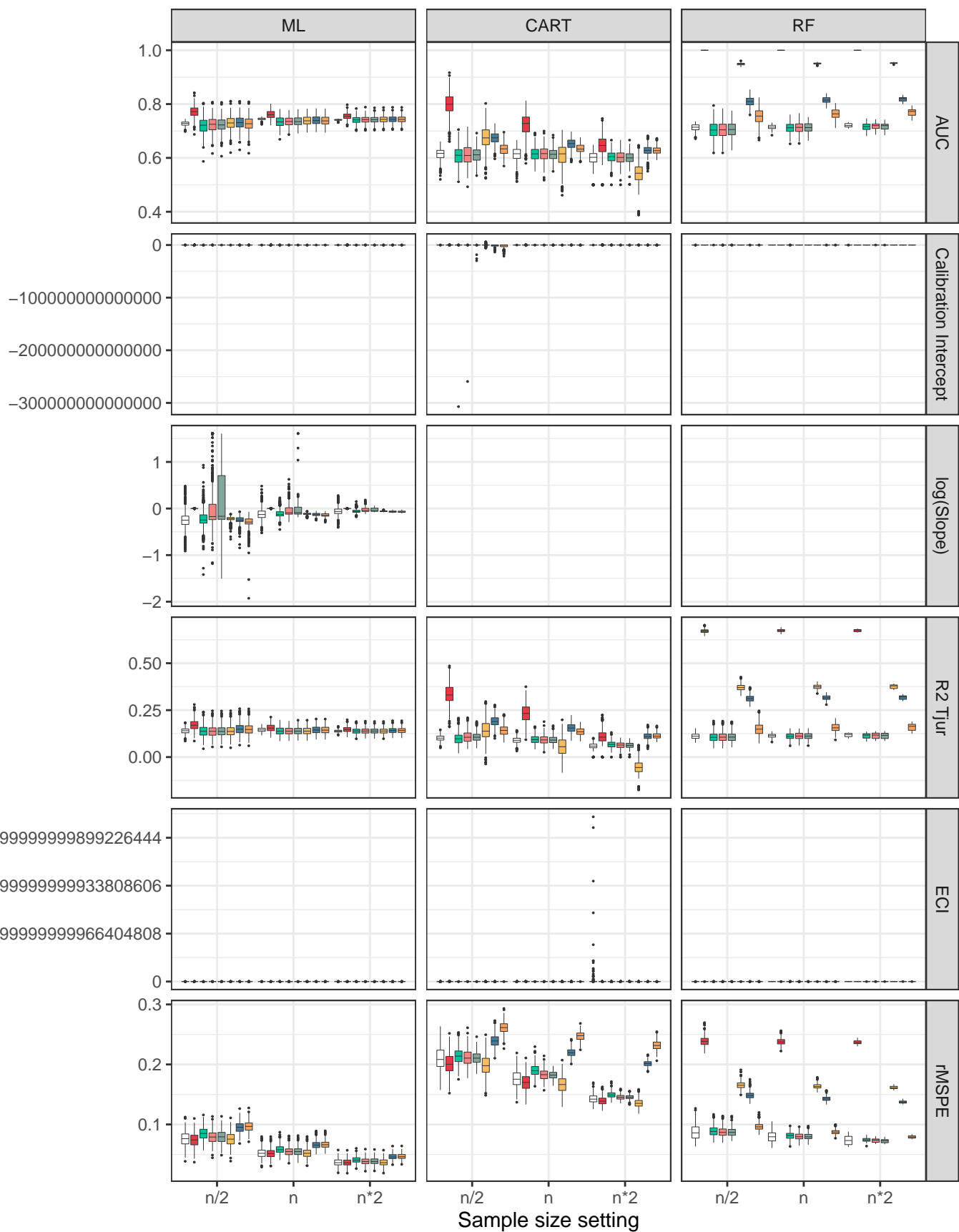


Estimand value



Validation approach

- External
- Apparent
- 5 fold cross-validation
- 10 fold cross-validation
- 10x10 fold cross-validation
- Harrell's bootstrap
- .632 bootstrap
- .632+ bootstrap