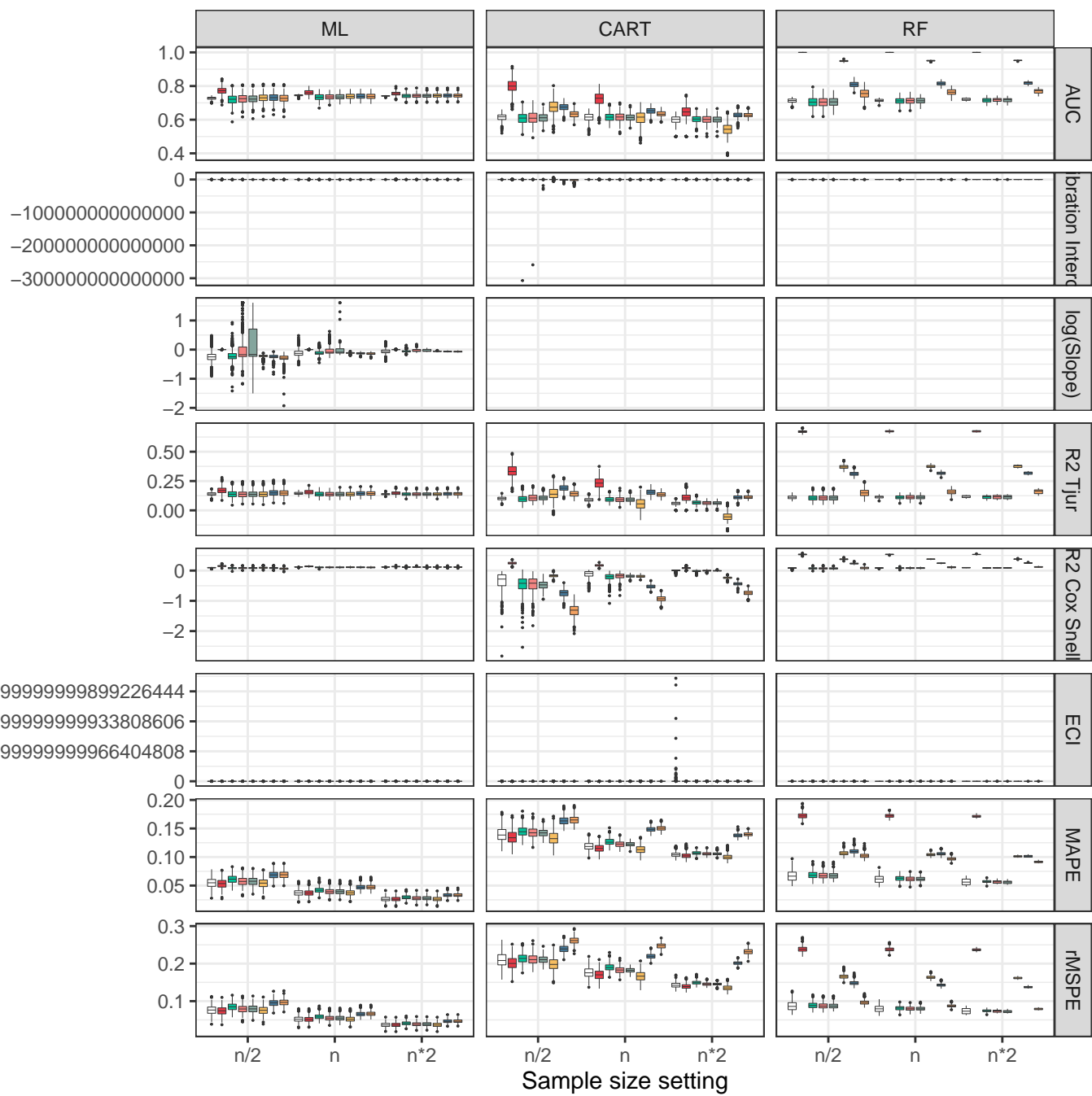


Estimand value



Validation approach

