Equivalence Database Formatting Guide

The equivalence database is located in *corelibraries equivalence_database*. It is used in conjunction with the alg_ident plugin currently located in *modules extractors_dev alg_ident*. Its purpose is to automatically offer alternatives to common assembly instructions written in the templates used by alg_ident. For instance, a rotate-right (ror) can be rewritten as a series of shifts followed by an or operation. Rather than enumerating all the possibilities within each template, the equivalence database offers a fast alternative.

When adding new entries into the database, the following formatting standards should be followed:

- 1) Each new instruction entry should be on its own line. The line should contain the instruction mnemonic, a colon, and a comma-delimited list of instructions needed to comprise the equivalence EX: ror: shr, shl, or
- 2) Each line between that instruction entry and the next should be another representation of that instruction
- 3) Multiple instruction sequences should be separated by semicolons
- 4) Terminal variables can be used to represent unknown values that need to be the same in certain positions: $EX: shl\ C\ 32-B; shr\ A\ B; or\ C\ A$
- 5) Mathematical expressions such as the one in the previous example will be automatically evaluated
- 6) All terminal variables should be single capital letters (A, B, C, etc.), and everything else should be lower-case
- 7) Blank lines are ignored
- 8) White space is ignored as long as it separates variables and instructions