Tower Defense

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Chapter 1

Hierarchical Index

1.1 Class Hierarchy

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Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

BasicTowe	er
BombTow	er
Button	
E	Button with visual parameters to initiate some action
Createma	p
	State that is used to display a map that can be edited
Game	
(Game header
GameStat	e
GameTile	
(GameTile object that is used for a construction of a map
Highscore	
	State that shows all of the highscores on the screen
	ıState
Mapselect	
	Header for GameStates class
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•	wer
State	
	State header
Textbox	
	Header for the button class
Tower	
_	Tower class for all kinds of towers

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Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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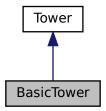
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Chapter 4

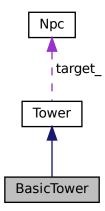
Class Documentation

4.1 BasicTower Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for BasicTower:



Collaboration diagram for BasicTower:



Public Member Functions

• **BasicTower** (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, int damage, float radius, int soundEffectVolumeLevel)

- void upgrade ()
- virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Render tower on target (window)

virtual void update (const float &dt, std::list< Npc * > enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos)

Update tower with new information.

void initSoundEffect ()

Initializes shooting sound effect.

void setUpSprites ()

Loads required textures and sets up sprites.

void rotateGun (const float &dt, std::list< Npc * > enemies)

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

virtual void attack (const float &dt)

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

- float getDamage ()
- float getAttackSpeed ()
- int getTowerLevel ()
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()

Protected Attributes

sf::Sprite platform_

Sprite for the platform part of the tower.

• sf::Sprite gun_

Sprite for the gun part of the tower.

• sf::Texture sftexture_platform_

Texture for the platform part of the tower.

sf::Texture sftexture_gun_

Texture for the gun part of the tower.

- sf::Texture sftexture_gunfire_
- std::string texture_gunfire_
- sf::Sprite gunfire_
- Npc * target_

Target for the next attack.

sf::Clock clock_

Measures time.

sf::Vector2f pos_

Position of this tower.

· std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

• std::string texture_platform_

Name of the platform texture.

• std::string texture_gun_

Name of the gun texture.

sf::CircleShape radius shape

CircleShape to show the radius of the tower.

float attack speed

Attack speed (seconds)

float damage_

Damage.

- int tower_level_ = 1
- float radius_

Attack radius.

• float slowing_parameter_

Slowing parameter.

· short unsigned towerState_

Checks if the mouse is hovering the tower.

- sf::Transform transform_
- · double angle_
- sf::Clock gunfire_clock_
- sf::Color gunfire_color_
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer

Shoot sound effect.

- · sf::Sound sound
- · int soundEffectVolumeLevel_

4.1.1 Member Function Documentation

4.1.1.1 attack()

```
void Tower::attack ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad [{\tt virtual}] \text{, [inherited]}
```

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

Parameters



Reimplemented in BombTower, and SlowingTower.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.2 render()

```
void Tower::render (
          sf::RenderTarget * target ) [virtual], [inherited]
```

Render tower on target (window)

Parameters

target	Rendering target, i.e. game window
--------	------------------------------------

Reimplemented in BombTower, and SlowingTower.

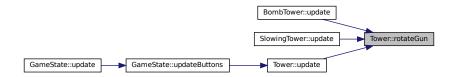
4.1.1.3 rotateGun()

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

Parameters

dt	Delta time
enemies	List of every enemy on the board currently

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.4 update()

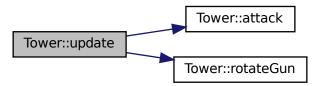
Update tower with new information.

Parameters

dt	Delta time
enemies	List of every enemy on the board currently
mousePos	Mouse position on screen

Reimplemented in BombTower, and SlowingTower.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.1.1.5 upgrade()

```
void BasicTower::upgrade ( ) [virtual]
```

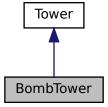
Reimplemented from Tower.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

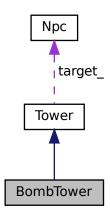
- src/basic_tower.hpp
- · src/basic_tower.cpp

4.2 BombTower Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for BombTower:



Collaboration diagram for BombTower:



Public Member Functions

- **BombTower** (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, int damage, float radius, int soundEffectVolumeLevel)
- void attack (const float &dt)

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

 $\bullet \ \ \text{void update (const float \&dt, std::list} < \ \\ \text{Npc} \ * \ > \ \\ \text{enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos)}$

Update tower with new information.

void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Render tower on target (window)

- void upgrade ()
- void initSoundEffect ()

Initializes shooting sound effect.

void setUpSprites ()

Loads required textures and sets up sprites.

void rotateGun (const float &dt, std::list< Npc * > enemies)

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

- float getDamage ()
- float getAttackSpeed ()
- int getTowerLevel ()
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()

Protected Attributes

• sf::Sprite platform_

Sprite for the platform part of the tower.

sf::Sprite gun_

Sprite for the gun part of the tower.

sf::Texture sftexture platform

Texture for the platform part of the tower.

• sf::Texture sftexture_gun_

Texture for the gun part of the tower.

- sf::Texture sftexture_gunfire_
- std::string texture_gunfire_
- sf::Sprite gunfire_
- Npc * target_

Target for the next attack.

· sf::Clock clock_

Measures time.

sf::Vector2f pos

Position of this tower.

• std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

std::string texture_platform_

Name of the platform texture.

• std::string texture_gun_

Name of the gun texture.

• sf::CircleShape radius_shape_

CircleShape to show the radius of the tower.

float attack_speed_

Attack speed (seconds)

· float damage_

Damage.

- int tower_level_ = 1
- float radius

Attack radius.

• float slowing_parameter_

Slowing parameter.

short unsigned towerState_

Checks if the mouse is hovering the tower.

- sf::Transform transform_
- · double angle_
- sf::Clock gunfire_clock_
- sf::Color gunfire_color_
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer

Shoot sound effect.

sf::Sound sound

Private Attributes

- std::list< Missile * > missiles_
- int soundEffectVolumeLevel

4.2.1 Member Function Documentation

4.2.1.1 attack()

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

Parameters

dt Delta time	
---------------	--

Reimplemented from Tower.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.2.1.2 render()

Render tower on target (window)

Parameters

target	Rendering target, i.e. game window
-	

Reimplemented from Tower.

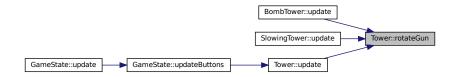
4.2.1.3 rotateGun()

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

Parameters

dt	Delta time
enemies	List of every enemy on the board currently

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.2.1.4 update()

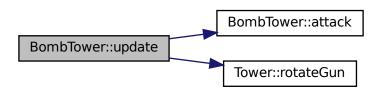
Update tower with new information.

Parameters

dt Delta time	
enemies	List of every enemy on the board currently
mousePos	Mouse position on screen

Reimplemented from Tower.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.2.1.5 upgrade()

```
void BombTower::upgrade ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Tower.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/bomb_tower.hpp
- src/bomb_tower.cpp

4.3 Button Class Reference

Button with visual parameters to initiate some action.

```
#include <button.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

Button (float x, float y, float width, float height, sf::Font *font, std::string text, sf::Color idleColor, sf::Color hoverColor, sf::Color activeColor, int text size, bool box)

Constructor.

• ∼Button ()

Destructor.

· const bool isPressed () const

Accessor for determining whether a button is pressed.

void update (const sf::Vector2f mousePos)

Update button state based on mouse action.

• void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Render button on target (window)

· void changeText (std::string text)

Private Attributes

sf::Font * font

Button font.

• sf::RectangleShape shape_

Button (rectangle) shape.

sf::Text buttonText

Button text.

· int text_size_

Button font size.

bool boxBoolean

Whether to draw box or not.

sf::Color idleColor_

Button color when idle.

• sf::Color hoverColor_

Button color when hovered over.

sf::Color activeColor_

Button color when pressed.

· short unsigned buttonState_

Button state between idle (0), hover (1) and active (2)

4.3 Button Class Reference

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Button with visual parameters to initiate some action.

4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.3.2.1 Button()

Constructor.

Parameters

X	X-coordinate of the button
У	Y-coordinate of the button
width	Width of the button
height	Height of the button
font	Font of the button
text	Text of the button
idleColor	Color of the button while idle
hoverColor	Color of the button while hovering over
activeColor	Color of the button when pressed
text_size	Text size of the button
box	Whether to include a box around the button

Note

(X,Y)-coordinates begin from the top-left corner (0,0)

4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

4.3.3.1 render()

Render button on target (window)

Parameters

target Rendering target, i.e. game window

4.3.3.2 update()

Update button state based on mouse action.

Parameters

mousePos	Mouse position on screen	
----------	--------------------------	--

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

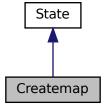
- src/button.hpp
- src/button.cpp

4.4 Createmap Class Reference

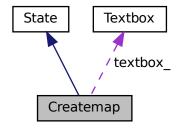
State that is used to display a map that can be edited.

```
#include <createmap_state.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Createmap:



Collaboration diagram for Createmap:



Public Member Functions

• Createmap (sf::RenderWindow *window, std::map< std::string, int > *supportedKeys, std::string root_← filepath, std::stack< State * > *states, sf::Font *font, sf::Event *Event)

Constructor.

virtual ∼Createmap ()

Destructor.

void initSoundEffect ()

Initialize click sound effect.

virtual void updateInput (const float &dt)

Updates inputs.

• virtual void endState ()

Called when ending this state.

virtual void update (const float &dt)

Updates objects.

virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)

Renders objects.

· void updateButtons ()

Updates buttons.

void renderButtons (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)

Renders all of the buttons.

void initVariables ()

Initializes some of the needed variables.

void SaveToFile (std::string mapname)

Saves the current map to a textfile.

• void initTiles ()

Initializes default map containing only sand tiles.

• void ReplacePosition (int x, int y, std::string texturename, bool buildable)

Changes the texture on the given position.

void initTextures ()

Initializes all the given textures.

• GameTile * TileAt (int x, int y)

Returns the tile at that position.

void NextTextureAt (int x, int y)

Changes the texture on the given position.

void NextSpawnOrExit (int x, int y)

Changes the texture on the given position.

void ReplaceSpawnOrExit (int x, int y, std::string texturename)

Changes the texture on the given position.

virtual void checkForQuit ()

Functions.

- · const bool & getQuit () const
- virtual void updateMousePosition ()

Public Attributes

· bool quit_

Protected Attributes

• std::vector< sf::Texture > textures

Container for textures.

sf::RenderWindow * window

Pointer to a window.

std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys_

Pointer to supported keys.

std::stack< State * > * states

Pointer to a stack filled with state pointers (check game.hpp private)

- std::map < std::string, $int > keybinds_$
- sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen

Mouse position variavles.

- sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow
- sf::Vector2f mousePosView

Private Member Functions

· void initKeyBinds ()

Initializes keybinds.

· void initButtons ()

Initializes buttons.

const bool getPressTimer ()

Gets the presstimer.

Private Attributes

```
    std::map< std::pair< int, int >, GameTile * > Tiles
```

Map containing all of the tiles and their x and y values.

std::map< std::pair< int, int >, GameTile * > SpawnAndExit_

Map containing all of the spawn and exit tiles and their x and y values.

· std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

sf::Vector2u mousePosGrid

Mouse position according to tiles starting from top left (0,0)

std::vector< std::pair< bool, std::string > > textures_

Vector containing names of all the textures and bool values if they are buildable.

std::vector< std::pair< bool, std::string >> spawnandexittextures_

Vector containing names of all the spawn and exit textures and bool values if they are buildable.

sf::Clock clock

Counts time.

std::map< std::string, Button * > mapcreateButtons_

Map containing all of the buttons.

• sf::Clock pressTimer_

Timer.

sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_

Timer max.

float windowX

Window's x length.

float windowY

Window's y length.

sf::Font * font

Font of the text.

- sf::SoundBuffer buffer
- sf::Sound clickSound_
- sf::Event * Event
- Textbox * textbox_

4.4.1 Detailed Description

State that is used to display a map that can be edited.

4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.4.2.1 Createmap()

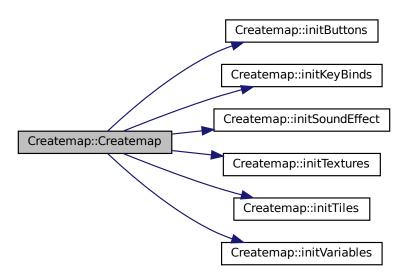
```
Createmap::Createmap (
    sf::RenderWindow * window,
    std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys,
    std::string root_filepath,
    std::stack< State * > * states,
    sf::Font * font,
    sf::Event * Event )
```

Constructor.

Parameters

window	Window object where objects are drawn
supportedKeys	Keys that are supported
root_filepath	Root filepath
states	Stack containing all of the current states
font	Font used for texts

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

4.4.3.1 endState()

void Createmap::endState () [virtual]

Called when ending this state.

Implements State.

4.4.3.2 initKeyBinds()

```
void Createmap::initKeyBinds ( ) [private], [virtual]
```

Initializes keybinds.

Implements State.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



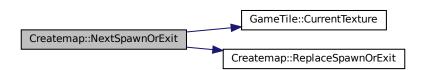
4.4.3.3 NextSpawnOrExit()

Changes the texture on the given position.

Parameters

X	X value of Mouse position
У	y value of Mouse position

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



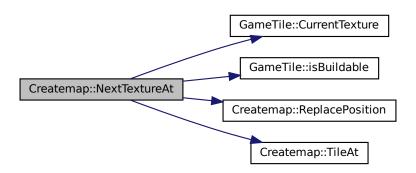
4.4.3.4 NextTextureAt()

Changes the texture on the given position.

Parameters

X	X value of Mouse position
У	y value of Mouse position

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.4.3.5 render()

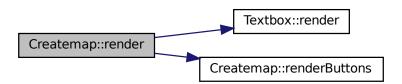
Renders objects.

Parameters

```
target Rendering target, i.e. game window
```

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.4.3.6 renderButtons()

Renders all of the buttons.

Parameters

target	Rendering target, i.e. game window
--------	------------------------------------

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.4.3.7 ReplacePosition()

```
void Createmap::ReplacePosition (
    int x,
    int y,
    std::string texturename,
    bool buildable )
```

Changes the texture on the given position.

Parameters

X	X value of Mouse position
У	y value of Mouse position
texturename	Name of the texture that will replace the current texture
buildable	Tells if the next tile is going to be buildable tile or not

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.4.3.8 ReplaceSpawnOrExit()

```
int y,
std::string texturename )
```

Changes the texture on the given position.

Parameters

X	X value of Mouse position
У	y value of Mouse position
texturename	Name of the texture that will replace the current texture

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.4.3.9 TileAt()

```
\label{eq:GameTile} \begin{tabular}{ll} \tt GameTile * Createmap::TileAt & \\ & \tt int $x$, \\ & \tt int $y$ \end{tabular}
```

Returns the tile at that position.

Parameters

Х	X value of Mouse position
У	y value of Mouse position

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.4.3.10 update()

```
void Createmap::update ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad {\tt [virtual]}
```

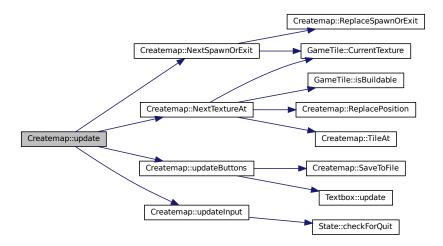
Updates objects.

Parameters

dt Delta time

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.4.3.11 updateInput()

Updates inputs.

Parameters



Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · src/createmap state.hpp
- src/createmap_state.cpp

4.5 Game Class Reference

Game header.

```
#include <game.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

• **Game** (std::string &root_filepath)

Constructor/Destructors.

• void endApplication ()

Functions.

• void updateDt ()

Update Functions.

- void updateSFMLEvents ()
- void update ()
- · void render ()

Render Functions.

• void run ()

Core Functions.

Private Member Functions

void initVariables ()

Initializing.

- void initWindow ()
- · void initStates ()
- void initKeys ()

Private Attributes

std::string root_filepath_

Variables.

- sf::RenderWindow * window
- sf::Event sfEvent
- std::vector< sf::VideoMode > videoModes_
- sf::ContextSettings windowSettings_
- · bool fullscreen_
- float dt

Timing.

- sf::Clock dtClock
- sf::Clock quitclock_
- std::stack< State * > states

States stack.

std::map< std::string, int > supportedKeys

Map of supported keys.

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Game header.

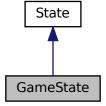
Include needed headers

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

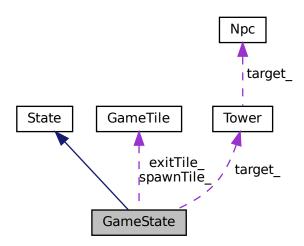
- · src/game.hpp
- src/game.cpp

4.6 GameState Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for GameState:



Collaboration diagram for GameState:



Public Member Functions

• GameState (sf::RenderWindow *window, std::map< std::string, int > *supportedKeys, std::string root_← filepath, std::stack< State * > *states, std::string mapfile, sf::Font *font, int volumeLevel, int soundEffect← VolumeLevel)

Constructor.

virtual ∼GameState ()

Destructor.

virtual void updateInput (const float &dt)

Updates inputs.

• virtual void endState ()

Called when ending this state.

· virtual void update (const float &dt)

Updates objects.

virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)

Renders objects.

· void loadmap ()

Reads the file given from the Maps folder and initializes the tiles.

• void initSpawnLocation ()

Initializes the spawnlocation.

void initExitLocation ()

Initializes the exitlocation.

• void initRoad ()

Initializes the road for enemies.

· void initMusic ()

Initializes game state background music.

Tower * towerAt (int x, int y)

Returns tower, if there is one, at that gridlocation.

void buildRoad (std::pair< int, int > current, std::pair< int, int > previous)

Builds the road recursively using this function.

GameTile * TileAt (int x, int y)

Returns tile, if there is one, at that gridlocation.

std::vector< GameTile * > getNeighbours (GameTile *current)

Returns every neighbour (not diagonals) of this tile.

void changeMoney (int money)

Changes the money player has.

void changeHealth (int health)

Changes the health player has.

• void **changeScore** (int score)

Changes the score player has.

• bool lostGame ()

Checks if the player has 0 or less health.

sf::Vector2f getSpawn ()

Returns the spawn position.

sf::Vector2f getExit ()

Returns the exit position.

std::vector < GameTile * > getRoad ()

Returns all roadtiles inside a vector.

void messageForPlayer (std::string message)

Puts message on the screen for the player for 5 seconds.

void updateButtons ()

Updates buttons.

· void initVariables ()

Initializes variables.

• const bool getPressTimer ()

Gets press timer.

void renderSoonToBeTower (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Renders ghost towers if they are selected.

• void initGhostTowers ()

Initializes ghost towers.

• void buyTower ()

Buys the selected tower and puts at the wanted location.

void updateTargetedTowerInfo ()

Updates info about selected tower to the UI.

• void updateGameLogic ()

Handles the Round system logic.

• void spawnEnemies ()

Handles the enemy spawning.

• virtual void checkForQuit ()

Functions.

- · const bool & getQuit () const
- virtual void updateMousePosition ()

Public Attributes

bool quit_

Protected Attributes

std::vector < sf::Texture > textures

Container for textures.

sf::RenderWindow * window

Pointer to a window.

std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys_

Pointer to supported keys.

std::stack< State * > * states

Pointer to a stack filled with state pointers (check game.hpp private)

- std::map< std::string, int > keybinds_
- sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen

Mouse position variavles.

- sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow
- sf::Vector2f mousePosView

Private Member Functions

· void initKeyBinds ()

Initializes keybinds.

Private Attributes

· std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

· std::string mapfile_

Name of the map.

• std::map < std::pair < int, int >, GameTile * > Tiles

All tiles in the map and their gridlocations.

std::map< std::pair< int, int >, GameTile * > SpawnAndExit_

All spawn and exit tiles in the map and their gridlocations.

• sf::Vector2f spawnlocation_

Spawn position.

sf::Vector2f exitlocation_

Exit position.

sf::Text money_

Current money as a text that can be drawn.

· sf::Text health_

Current health as a text that can be drawn.

sf::Text score

Current score as a text that can be drawn.

• int int_money_ = 0

Current money.

• int int_health_ = 0

Current health.

• int int_score_ = 0

Current score.

GameTile * spawnTile

Spawn tile.

GameTile * exitTile_

Exit tile.

sf::Font * font_

Font.

std::vector < GameTile * > roadTiles_

All road tiles.

• sf::RectangleShape rect_menu_

RectangleShape used as sidebar.

• sf::Vector2u mousePosGrid

Tracks the current mouseposition on grid.

sf::Clock clock

Timer.

std::map< std::pair< int, int >, Tower * > towers_

All towers and their gridlocations.

std::list< Npc * > enemies_

All enemies currently on the road.

sf::Text message_

Message to be displayed for the player.

sf::Clock message_timer_

Message timer.

- std::map< std::string, Button * > towerbuttons_
- std::map< std::string, Button * > targeted_towerbuttons_
- bool basic tower flag = false
- bool bomb_tower_flag_ = false
- bool slowing tower_flag_ = false
- sf::Clock pressTimer_
- sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_
- sf::Clock timer_
- sf::Int32 timerMax
- float windowX
- float windowY_
- sf::Sprite basic_ghost_
- sf::Sprite bomb_ghost_
- · sf::Sprite slowing_ghost_
- sf::Texture basic_texture_ghost_
- sf::Texture bomb_texture_ghost_
- sf::Texture slowing_texture_ghost_
- sf::Clock shoptimer
- Tower * target_ = nullptr
- int upgradeprice_
- int sellprice_
- sf::Text damage_text_
- sf::Text attack_speed_text_
- sf::Text tower_level_text
- unsigned int currentRound = 0
- int enemiestobespawnedremaining = 0
- sf::Clock roundtimer_
- sf::Text roundtimer_text_
- int roundtimer_int_
- bool roundover_flag_
- std::map< std::string, Button * > roundoverbuttons_
- sf::Clock spawntimer_
- sf::Text currentwave_
- sf::Text enemiesleft_

- sf::Text you_have_lost_
- bool game_over_ = false
- sf::Music gamingStateMusic_

Music object and volume.

- int volumeLevel
- int soundEffectVolumeLevel_

4.6.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

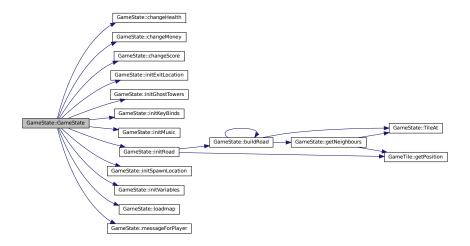
4.6.1.1 GameState()

Constructor.

Parameters

window	Window object where objects are drawn
supportedKeys	Keys that are supported
root_filepath	Root filepath
states	Stack containing all of the current states
mapfile	Name of the map to be loaded
font	Font used for text

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.6.2 Member Function Documentation

4.6.2.1 endState()

```
void GameState::endState ( ) [virtual]
```

Called when ending this state.

Implements State.

4.6.2.2 getSpawn()

```
sf::Vector2f GameState::getSpawn ( )
```

Returns the spawn position.

Osku addition.

4.6.2.3 initKeyBinds()

```
void GameState::initKeyBinds ( ) [private], [virtual]
```

Initializes keybinds.

Implements State.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.6.2.4 render()

Renders objects.

Parameters

```
target Rendering target, i.e. game window
```

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.6.2.5 update()

```
void GameState::update ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad {\tt [virtual]}
```

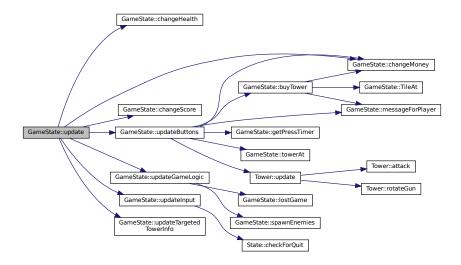
Updates objects.

Parameters

dt Delta time

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.6.2.6 updateInput()

void GameState::updateInput (${\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\)} \quad [{\tt virtual}]$

Updates inputs.

Parameters



Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/gaming_state.hpp
- src/gaming_state.cpp

4.7 GameTile Class Reference

GameTile object that is used for a construction of a map.

```
#include <gametile.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

• GameTile (std::string root_filepath, std::string texturename, sf::Vector2f pos, bool buildable, int squaresize)

∼GameTile ()

Destructor.

Constructor.

void setUpSprite ()

Sets up the sprite.

• std::string CurrentTexture ()

Returns the name of the texture.

• sf::Vector2f getCenterPosition ()

Returns the center position of the tile.
• sf::Vector2f getPosition ()

Returns the top left corner position of this tile.

• int getSquareSize ()

Returns the squaresize of the tile.

bool isExit ()

Checks if the tile is exit tile.

bool isSpawn ()

Checks if the tile is spawn tile.

· bool isRoad ()

Checks if the tile is a road tile.

• bool isBuildable ()

Checks if the tile is a buildable tile.

void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Renders the tile.

Protected Attributes

• sf::Vector2f pos_

Top left corner position of the tile.

• sf::Texture texture_

Texture object.

• sf::Sprite sprite_

Sprite of this tile.

• std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

• std::string texturename_

Name of the texture.

· bool buildable_

Value telling if the tile is buildable or not.

• int squaresize_

Squaresize of the tile.

4.7.1 Detailed Description

GameTile object that is used for a construction of a map.

4.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.7.2.1 GameTile()

Constructor.

Parameters

root_filepath	Root filepath
texturename	Name of the texture used for the tile
pos	Position of the tile
buildable	Value telling if the tile is buildable
squaresize	Size of the tile

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.7.3 Member Function Documentation

4.7.3.1 render()

Renders the tile.

Parameters

target	Rendering target, i.e. game window
--------	------------------------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

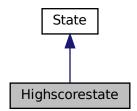
- src/gametile.hpp
- · src/gametile.cpp

4.8 Highscorestate Class Reference

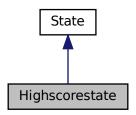
State that shows all of the highscores on the screen.

```
#include <highscore_state.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Highscorestate:



Collaboration diagram for Highscorestate:



Public Member Functions

Highscorestate (sf::RenderWindow *window, std::map< std::string, int > *supportedKeys, std::string root
 _filepath, std::stack< State * > *states, sf::Font *font)

Constructor.

virtual ∼Highscorestate ()

Destructor.

void initSoundEffect ()

Initialize sound effects.

virtual void updateInput (const float &dt)

Updates inputs.

virtual void endState ()

Called when ending this state.

· virtual void update (const float &dt)

Updates objects.

virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)

Renders objects.

void updateButtons ()

Updates buttons.

void renderButtons (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)

Renders all of the buttons.

· void Readhighscores ()

Reads the file containing the highscores.

virtual void checkForQuit ()

Functions.

- · const bool & getQuit () const
- virtual void updateMousePosition ()

Static Public Member Functions

static void Addhighscore (const std::string name, int highscore)

Adds a new highscore to the textfile.

Public Attributes

· bool quit_

Protected Attributes

• std::vector< sf::Texture > textures

Container for textures.

sf::RenderWindow * window

Pointer to a window.

std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys_

Pointer to supported keys.

std::stack< State * > * states

Pointer to a stack filled with state pointers (check game.hpp private)

- std::map< std::string, int > keybinds_
- sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen

Mouse position variavles.

- sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow
- sf::Vector2f mousePosView

Private Member Functions

void initVariables ()

Initializes some of the needed variables.

· void initKeyBinds ()

Initializes keybinds.

• void initHighscores ()

Initializes the highscores.

· void initButtons ()

Initializes the buttons.

const bool getPressTimer ()

Gets the presstimer.

Private Attributes

• std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

std::list< std::pair< int, std::string > > highscores_

List containing all of the highscores and names.

sf::RectangleShape background

Rectangle background.

sf::Font * font

Font of the text.

std::vector< sf::Text > Texts_

Vector containing all of the texts to be drawn.

std::map< std::string, Button * > highscroeButtons_

Map containing all of the buttons.

• sf::Clock pressTimer_

Timer.

• sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_

Timer max.

- sf::SoundBuffer buffer
- sf::Sound clickSound_
- float windowX_

Window's x length.

float windowY_

Window's y length.

4.8.1 Detailed Description

State that shows all of the highscores on the screen.

4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.8.2.1 Highscorestate()

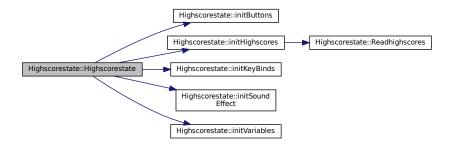
```
Highscorestate::Highscorestate (
    sf::RenderWindow * window,
    std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys,
    std::string root_filepath,
    std::stack< State * > * states,
    sf::Font * font )
```

Constructor.

Parameters

window	Window object where objects are drawn
supportedKeys	Keys that are supported
root_filepath	Root filepath
states	Stack containing all of the current states
font	Font used for texts

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

4.8.3.1 Addhighscore()

Adds a new highscore to the textfile.

Parameters

name	Name of the person
highscore	Score achieved

4.8.3.2 endState()

```
void Highscorestate::endState ( ) [virtual]
```

Called when ending this state.

Implements State.

4.8.3.3 initKeyBinds()

```
void Highscorestate::initKeyBinds ( ) [private], [virtual]
```

Initializes keybinds.

Implements State.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.8.3.4 render()

Renders objects.

Parameters

```
target | Rendering target, i.e. game window
```

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.8.3.5 renderButtons()

Renders all of the buttons.

Parameters

```
target Rendering target, i.e. game window
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.8.3.6 update()

```
void Highscorestate::update ( {\tt const \ float \ \& \ dt \ ) \quad [virtual]}
```

Updates objects.

Parameters

dt Delta time

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.8.3.7 updateInput()

```
void Highscorestate::updateInput (  {\tt const \ float \ \& \ } dt \ ) \quad [{\tt virtual}]
```

Updates inputs.

Parameters

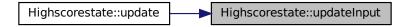


Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:

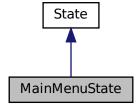


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

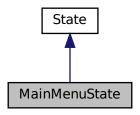
- src/highscore_state.hpp
- src/highscore_state.cpp

4.9 MainMenuState Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for MainMenuState:



Collaboration diagram for MainMenuState:



Public Member Functions

• MainMenuState (sf::RenderWindow *window, std::map< std::string, int > *supportedKeys, std::string root_filepath, std::stack< State * > *states, sf::Event *Event)

Constructor and destructor.

int getSFXVolume ()

Functions.

- virtual void updateInput (const float &dt)
- virtual void endState ()
- virtual void update (const float &dt)
- virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)
- void updateButtons ()
- void **renderButtons** (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)
- void updateAnimation (const float &dt)

Main menu animation.

virtual void checkForQuit ()

Functions.

- · const bool & getQuit () const
- virtual void updateMousePosition ()

Public Attributes

· bool quit_

Protected Attributes

• std::vector< sf::Texture > textures

Container for textures.

std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys_

Pointer to supported keys.

std::stack< State * > * states

Pointer to a stack filled with state pointers (check game.hpp private)

- std::map< std::string, int > keybinds_
- sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen

Mouse position variavles.

- sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow
- sf::Vector2f mousePosView

Private Member Functions

· void initVariables ()

Functions.

- void initBackground ()
- · void initKeyBinds ()

Functions.

- · void initFonts ()
- void initButtons ()
- · void initMusic ()
- void initBGAnimation ()
- const bool getTimer ()

Timer function.

• const bool getPressTimer ()

Button press timer.

Private Attributes

• sf::RenderWindow * window_

Variables.

- · std::string root_filepath_
- sf::Texture backgroundTexture_

Background variables.

- sf::RectangleShape background_
- sf::RectangleShape backgroundText_
- sf::RectangleShape backgroundShader_
- sf::Text backgroundTextUsingFont_
- sf::Font font
- sf::Music backgroundMusic_
- std::map< std::string, Button * > buttons_
- float windowX
- float windowY_
- sf::Event * Event_
- sf::Texture rocketTexture_

Rocket animation.

- sf::Texture rocketExhaustTX_
- sf::Sprite rocket
- sf::Sprite rocketExhaust_
- bool passState_
- float rocketMoveSpeed
- sf::Clock timer
- sf::Int32 timerMax
- sf::Clock pressTimer_

Press timer.

- sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_
- int volumeLevel_

Volume settings.

- · int soundEffectVolumeLevel_
- sf::Text volumeLevelText_
- sf::Text soundEffectvolumeLevelText_
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer
- sf::Sound clickSound_

4.9.1 Member Function Documentation

4.9.1.1 endState()

```
void MainMenuState::endState ( ) [virtual]
```

Implements State.

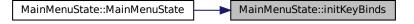
4.9.1.2 initKeyBinds()

```
void MainMenuState::initKeyBinds ( ) [private], [virtual]
```

Functions.

Implements State.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.9.1.3 render()

Implements State.

4.9.1.4 update()

```
void MainMenuState::update ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad {\tt [virtual]}
```

Implements State.

4.9.1.5 updateInput()

```
void MainMenuState::updateInput (  {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad [{\tt virtual}]
```

Implements State.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

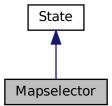
- src/main_menu_state.hpp
- src/main_menu_state.cpp

4.10 Mapselector Class Reference

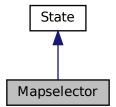
Header for GameStates class.

```
#include <mapselector_state.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Mapselector:



Collaboration diagram for Mapselector:



Public Member Functions

Mapselector (sf::RenderWindow *window, std::map< std::string, int > *supportedKeys, std::string root
 _filepath, std::stack< State * > *states, sf::Font *font, sf::Event *Event, int volumeLevel, int soundEffect
 VolumeLevel)

virtual void updateInput (const float &dt)

Functions.

- virtual void endState ()
- virtual void update (const float &dt)
- virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)
- void openFolder ()
- void initVariables ()
- void initSoundEffect ()
- const bool getPressTimer ()
- virtual void checkForQuit ()

Functions.

- · const bool & getQuit () const
- virtual void updateMousePosition ()

Public Attributes

• bool quit_

Protected Attributes

std::vector< sf::Texture > textures

Container for textures.

sf::RenderWindow * window

Pointer to a window.

std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys_

Pointer to supported keys.

std::stack< State * > * states

Pointer to a stack filled with state pointers (check game.hpp private)

- $std::map < std::string, int > keybinds_$
- sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen

Mouse position variavles.

- sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow
- sf::Vector2f mousePosView

Private Member Functions

void initKeyBinds ()

Functions.

Private Attributes

- std::string root_filepath_
- sf::Font * font_
- float windowX
- float windowY_
- sf::RectangleShape backgroundColor_
- int scrollUpperBoundary_
- int scrollLowerBoundary_
- int volumeLevel
- int soundEffectVolumeLevel_
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer
- sf::Sound clickSound_
- sf::Clock pressTimer_

Press timer.

- sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_
- sf::Clock timer_
- sf::Int32 timerMax_
- std::map< std::string, Button * > buttons_
- sf::Event * Event
- sf::Clock clock_

4.10.1 Detailed Description

Header for GameStates class.

4.10.2 Member Function Documentation

4.10.2.1 endState()

```
void Mapselector::endState ( ) [virtual]
```

Implements State.

4.10.2.2 initKeyBinds()

```
void Mapselector::initKeyBinds ( ) [private], [virtual]
```

Functions.

Implements State.

4.10.2.3 render()

Implements State.

4.10.2.4 update()

```
void Mapselector::update ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad {\tt [virtual]}
```

Implements State.

4.10.2.5 updateInput()

Functions.

Implements State.

Here is the call graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/mapselector_state.hpp
- src/mapselector_state.cpp

4.11 Missile Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **Missile** (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f spawn, sf::Vector2f target, int damage, int speed, int sound ← EffectVolumeLevel)
- void move (const float &dt)
- void setUpSprites ()
- void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)
- bool hasExploded ()
- void dealDamage (std::list< Npc * > enemies)
- void update (std::list< Npc * > enemies)
- void initSoundEffect ()

Initializes explostion sound effect.

Public Attributes

· sf::Clock clock_

Private Attributes

- · std::string missile_texture_name_
- std::string explosion_texture_name_
- sf::Texture missile_texture_
- sf::Texture explosion_texture_
- sf::Sprite missile_sprite_
- sf::Sprite explosion_sprite_
- sf::Vector2f spawn_
- sf::Vector2f target_
- std::list< Npc * > enemies_
- int damage_
- · int blast_radius_
- int speed
- sf::Vector2f direction
- bool explosion_ = false
- std::string root_filepath_
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer

Explostion sound effect.

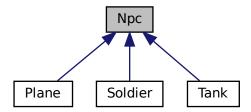
- sf::Sound sound
- int soundEffectVolumeLevel_

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · src/missile.hpp
- · src/missile.cpp

4.12 Npc Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Npc:



Public Member Functions

Npc (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f sLocation, sf::Vector2f eLocation, std::vector < GameTile * > *r←
 Tiles, int newTileCount=0)

Constructor/Destructors.

virtual void Update (const float &dt)

Functions.

- virtual void Render (sf::RenderTarget *target)
- virtual void MoveTo (const float &dt)
- · virtual void initNpc ()
- virtual std::pair< int, int > FindDirection (sf::Vector2f nextLocation)
- virtual void **Rotate** (int x, int y)
- virtual sf::Vector2f getPosition ()
- virtual int getHitpoints ()
- virtual bool hasReachedEnd ()
- virtual void **dealDamage** (int damage)
- virtual void slowMovement (float slow)
- · virtual int getTileCount ()
- · virtual int getWorth ()

Protected Attributes

- · float movementSpeed
- float movementspeedmemory
- int hitpoints = 1
- sf::Vector2f spawnLocation
- sf::Vector2f exitLocation
- sf::Vector2f nextLocation
- std::vector < GameTile * > * roadTiles
- int tileCount = 0
- sf::Sprite sotilastektuuri
- sf::Texture stexture
- int worth = 1
- sf::Clock slowcooldown_
- bool end_ = false
- std::string root_filepath_

4.13 Plane Class Reference 59

4.12.1 Member Function Documentation

4.12.1.1 Update()

Functions.

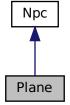
Reimplemented in Plane, Soldier, and Tank.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

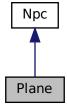
- src/npc.hpp
- src/npc.cpp

4.13 Plane Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Plane:



Collaboration diagram for Plane:



Public Member Functions

Plane (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f sLocation, sf::Vector2f eLocation, std::vector< GameTile * > *rTiles)

Constructor/Destructors.

virtual void Update (const float &dt)

Functions.

- virtual void Render (sf::RenderTarget *target)
- virtual void MoveTo (const float &dt)
- virtual void initNpc ()
- std::pair< int, int > FindDirection (sf::Vector2f nextLocation)
- virtual void Rotate (int x, int y)
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()
- int getHitpoints ()
- bool hasReachedEnd ()
- void dealDamage (int damage)
- void slowMovement (float slow)
- virtual int getTileCount ()
- virtual int getWorth ()

Protected Attributes

- · float movementSpeed
- float movementspeedmemory_
- int hitpoints = 1
- sf::Vector2f spawnLocation
- sf::Vector2f exitLocation
- sf::Vector2f nextLocation
- std::vector < GameTile * > * roadTiles
- int tileCount = 0
- sf::Sprite planeTexture
- sf::Texture texture_
- sf::Clock slowcooldown_
- bool end_ = false
- std::string root_filepath_
- sf::Sprite sotilastektuuri
- sf::Texture stexture_
- int worth_ = 1

4.13.1 Member Function Documentation

4.13.1.1 dealDamage()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13 Plane Class Reference 61

4.13.1.2 FindDirection()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.3 getHitpoints()

```
int Plane::getHitpoints ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.4 getPosition()

```
sf::Vector2f Plane::getPosition ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.5 hasReachedEnd()

```
bool Plane::hasReachedEnd ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.6 initNpc()

```
void Plane::initNpc ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.7 MoveTo()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.8 Render()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.9 Rotate()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.10 slowMovement()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.13.1.11 Update()

```
void Plane::Update ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad [{\tt virtual}]
```

Functions.

Reimplemented from Npc.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/plane.hpp
- · src/plane.cpp

4.14 Slimeball Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **Slimeball** (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f spawn, sf::Vector2f target, int damage, int speed, int slowing_parameter)
- void **move** (const float &dt)
- void setUpSprites ()
- void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)
- bool hasExploded ()
- void dealDamage (std::list< Npc * > enemies)
- void update (std::list< Npc * > enemies)

Public Attributes

• sf::Clock clock_

Private Attributes

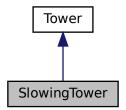
- std::string missile_texture_name_
- std::string explosion texture name
- sf::Texture missile_texture_
- sf::Texture explosion_texture_
- sf::Sprite missile_sprite_
- sf::Sprite explosion_sprite_
- sf::Vector2f spawn_
- sf::Vector2f target_
- std::list< Npc * > enemies_
- int damage_
- int blast_radius_
- int speed_
- int slowing parameter
- sf::Vector2f direction_
- bool explosion_ = false
- · std::string root_filepath_

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

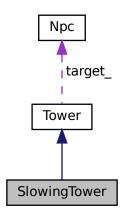
- src/slimeball.hpp
- src/slimeball.cpp

4.15 SlowingTower Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for SlowingTower:



Collaboration diagram for SlowingTower:



Public Member Functions

- **SlowingTower** (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, int damage, float radius, int soundEffectVolumeLevel)
- · void attack (const float &dt)

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

 $\bullet \ \ \text{void update (const float \&dt, std::list} < \ \\ \text{Npc} \ * \ > \ \\ \text{enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos)}$

Update tower with new information.

void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Render tower on target (window)

- void upgrade ()
- void initSoundEffect ()

Initializes shooting sound effect.

void setUpSprites ()

Loads required textures and sets up sprites.

void rotateGun (const float &dt, std::list< Npc * > enemies)

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

- float getDamage ()
- float getAttackSpeed ()
- int getTowerLevel ()
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()

Protected Attributes

• sf::Sprite platform_

Sprite for the platform part of the tower.

sf::Sprite gun_

Sprite for the gun part of the tower.

sf::Texture sftexture_platform_

Texture for the platform part of the tower.

sf::Texture sftexture_gun_

Texture for the gun part of the tower.

- sf::Texture sftexture_gunfire_
- std::string texture_gunfire_
- sf::Sprite gunfire_
- Npc * target_

Target for the next attack.

· sf::Clock clock_

Measures time.

sf::Vector2f pos

Position of this tower.

• std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

• std::string texture_platform_

Name of the platform texture.

• std::string texture_gun_

Name of the gun texture.

• sf::CircleShape radius_shape_

CircleShape to show the radius of the tower.

float attack_speed_

Attack speed (seconds)

· float damage_

Damage.

- int tower_level_ = 1
- float radius

Attack radius.

float slowing_parameter_

Slowing parameter.

• short unsigned towerState_

Checks if the mouse is hovering the tower.

- sf::Transform transform_
- · double angle_
- sf::Clock gunfire_clock_
- sf::Color gunfire_color_

Private Attributes

- std::list< Slimeball * > missiles
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer

Shoot sound effect.

- sf::Sound sound
- int soundEffectVolumeLevel

4.15.1 Member Function Documentation

4.15.1.1 attack()

```
void SlowingTower::attack ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad {\tt [virtual]}
```

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

Parameters

Reimplemented from Tower.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.15.1.2 render()

```
void SlowingTower::render (
          sf::RenderTarget * target ) [virtual]
```

Render tower on target (window)

Parameters

target Rendering target, i.e. game window	
---	--

Reimplemented from Tower.

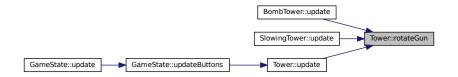
4.15.1.3 rotateGun()

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

Parameters

dt		Delta time
enei	mies	List of every enemy on the board currently

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.15.1.4 update()

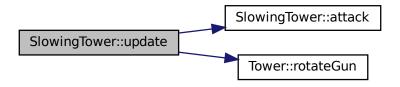
Update tower with new information.

Parameters

dt	Delta time
enemies	List of every enemy on the board currently
mousePos	Mouse position on screen

Reimplemented from Tower.

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.15.1.5 upgrade()

```
void SlowingTower::upgrade ( ) [virtual]
```

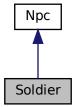
Reimplemented from Tower.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

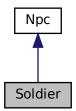
- src/slowing_tower.hpp
- src/slowing_tower.cpp

4.16 Soldier Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Soldier:



Collaboration diagram for Soldier:



Public Member Functions

Soldier (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f sLocation, sf::Vector2f eLocation, std::vector< GameTile * > *rTiles, int newTileCount=0)

Constructor/Destructors.

virtual void Update (const float &dt)

Functions

- virtual void Render (sf::RenderTarget *target)
- virtual void MoveTo (const float &dt)
- virtual void initNpc ()
- std::pair< int, int > FindDirection (sf::Vector2f nextLocation)
- virtual void Rotate (int x, int y)
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()

- int getHitpoints ()
- bool hasReachedEnd ()
- void dealDamage (int damage)
- void slowMovement (float slow)
- virtual int getTileCount ()
- · virtual int getWorth ()

Protected Attributes

- float movementSpeed
- float movementspeedmemory_
- int hitpoints = 1
- sf::Vector2f spawnLocation
- sf::Vector2f exitLocation
- sf::Vector2f nextLocation
- std::vector < GameTile * > * roadTiles
- int tileCount = 0
- sf::Sprite soldierTexture
- sf::Texture texture_
- sf::Clock slowcooldown_
- bool end_ = false
- std::string root_filepath_
- sf::Sprite sotilastektuuri
- sf::Texture stexture
- int **worth_** = 1

4.16.1 Member Function Documentation

4.16.1.1 dealDamage()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.2 FindDirection()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.3 getHitpoints()

```
int Soldier::getHitpoints ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.4 getPosition()

```
sf::Vector2f Soldier::getPosition ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.5 hasReachedEnd()

```
bool Soldier::hasReachedEnd ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.6 initNpc()

```
void Soldier::initNpc ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.7 MoveTo()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.8 Render()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.17 State Class Reference 71

4.16.1.9 Rotate()

```
void Soldier::Rotate (  \mbox{int } x, \\ \mbox{int } y \;) \quad [\mbox{virtual}]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.10 slowMovement()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.16.1.11 Update()

Functions.

Reimplemented from Npc.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

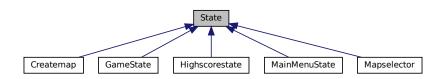
- src/soldier.hpp
- src/soldier.cpp

4.17 State Class Reference

State header.

```
#include <state.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for State:



Public Member Functions

Constructor and destructor.

virtual void checkForQuit ()

Functions.

- · const bool & getQuit () const
- virtual void endState ()=0
- virtual void updateInput (const float &dt)=0
- virtual void update (const float &dt)=0
- virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target=nullptr)=0
- virtual void updateMousePosition ()

Public Attributes

bool quit

Protected Member Functions

virtual void initKeyBinds ()=0
 Functions.

Protected Attributes

• std::vector< sf::Texture > textures

Container for textures.

• sf::RenderWindow * window_

Pointer to a window.

std::map< std::string, int > * supportedKeys_

Pointer to supported keys.

std::stack< State * > * states

Pointer to a stack filled with state pointers (check game.hpp private)

- std::map< std::string, int > keybinds
- std::string root filepath
- sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen

Mouse position variavles.

- sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow
- sf::Vector2f mousePosView

4.17.1 Detailed Description

State header.

Include headers

4.17.2 Member Function Documentation

4.17 State Class Reference 73

4.17.2.1 endState()

```
virtual void State::endState ( ) [pure virtual]
```

Implemented in Createmap, GameState, and Highscorestate.

4.17.2.2 initKeyBinds()

```
virtual void State::initKeyBinds ( ) [protected], [pure virtual]
```

Functions.

Implemented in Createmap, GameState, Highscorestate, MainMenuState, and Mapselector.

4.17.2.3 render()

Implemented in Createmap, GameState, and Highscorestate.

4.17.2.4 update()

```
virtual void State::update ( {\tt const \ float \ \& \ dt \ ) \quad [pure \ virtual]}
```

Implemented in Createmap, GameState, and Highscorestate.

4.17.2.5 updateInput()

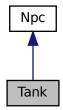
Implemented in Createmap, GameState, Highscorestate, and Mapselector.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

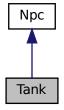
- src/state.hpp
- src/state.cpp

4.18 Tank Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Tank:



Collaboration diagram for Tank:



Public Member Functions

Tank (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f sLocation, sf::Vector2f eLocation, std::vector< GameTile * > *rTiles)

Constructor/Destructors.

virtual void Update (const float &dt)

Functions.

- virtual void Render (sf::RenderTarget *target)
- virtual void MoveTo (const float &dt)
- virtual void initNpc ()
- std::pair< int, int > FindDirection (sf::Vector2f nextLocation)
- virtual void Rotate (int x, int y)
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()
- int getHitpoints ()
- bool hasReachedEnd ()
- void dealDamage (int damage)
- void slowMovement (float slow)
- int getTileCount ()
- · virtual int getWorth ()

4.18 Tank Class Reference 75

Protected Attributes

- float movementSpeed
- float movementspeedmemory_
- int hitpoints = 1
- sf::Vector2f spawnLocation
- sf::Vector2f exitLocation
- sf::Vector2f nextLocation
- std::vector < GameTile * > * roadTiles
- int tileCount = 0
- sf::Sprite tankTexture
- sf::Texture texture_
- sf::Clock slowcooldown_
- bool end_ = false
- std::string root_filepath_
- sf::Sprite sotilastektuuri
- sf::Texture stexture_
- int worth_ = 1

4.18.1 Member Function Documentation

4.18.1.1 dealDamage()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.2 FindDirection()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.3 getHitpoints()

```
int Tank::getHitpoints ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.4 getPosition()

```
sf::Vector2f Tank::getPosition ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.5 getTileCount()

```
int Tank::getTileCount ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.6 hasReachedEnd()

```
bool Tank::hasReachedEnd ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.7 initNpc()

```
void Tank::initNpc ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.8 MoveTo()

```
void Tank::MoveTo ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad \hbox{[virtual]}
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.9 Render()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.10 Rotate()

```
void Tank::Rotate (
          int x,
          int y) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.11 slowMovement()

Reimplemented from Npc.

4.18.1.12 Update()

Functions.

Reimplemented from Npc.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · src/tank.hpp
- · src/tank.cpp

4.19 Textbox Class Reference

Header for the button class.

```
#include <textbox.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

• Textbox (float x, float y, float width, float height, sf::Font *font, std::string text, sf::Color idleColor, sf::Color hoverColor, sf::Color activeColor, int text_size, bool box, sf::Event *Event)

Constructor.

• \sim Textbox ()

Destructor.

· const bool isPressed () const

Accessor for determining whether a button is pressed.

- std::string GetText ()
- void update (const sf::Vector2f mousePos)

Update button state based on mouse action.

void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Render button on target (window)

Private Attributes

```
sf::Font * font_
```

Button font.

• sf::RectangleShape shape_

Button (rectangle) shape.

sf::Text buttonText

Button text.

• int text_size_

Button font size.

bool boxBoolean_

Whether to draw box or not.

sf::Color idleColor

Button color when idle.

sf::Color hoverColor_

Button color when hovered over.

• sf::Color activeColor_

Button color when pressed.

- std::string text_
- sf::Clock clock_
- sf::Event * Event
- short unsigned buttonState_

Button state between idle (0), hover (1) and active (2)

4.19.1 Detailed Description

Header for the button class.

Add independent includers Button with visual parameters to initiate some action

4.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.19.2.1 Textbox()

Constructor.

Parameters

X	X-coordinate of the button
У	Y-coordinate of the button
width	Width of the button
height	Height of the button
font	Font of the button
text	Text of the button
idleColor	Color of the button while idle
hoverColor	Color of the button while hovering over
activeColor	Color of the button when pressed
text_size	Text size of the button
box	Whether to include a box around the button

Note

(X,Y)-coordinates begin from the top-left corner (0,0)

4.19.3 Member Function Documentation

4.19.3.1 render()

Render button on target (window)

Parameters

toract	Rendering target, i.e. game window
largei	rendening larget, i.e. game window

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.19.3.2 update()

Update button state based on mouse action.

Parameters

mousePos	Mouse position on screen
----------	--------------------------

Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

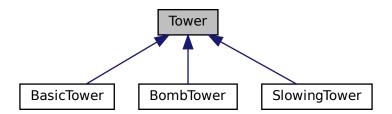
- src/textbox.hpp
- src/textbox.cpp

4.20 Tower Class Reference

Tower class for all kinds of towers.

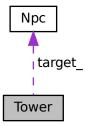
```
#include <tower.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Tower:



4.20 Tower Class Reference 81

Collaboration diagram for Tower:



Public Member Functions

• Tower (std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, float damage, float radius, int sound ← EffectVolumeLevel, float slowing_parameter=0)

Constructor.

virtual ∼Tower ()

Destructor.

virtual void render (sf::RenderTarget *target)

Render tower on target (window)

virtual void update (const float &dt, std::list< Npc * > enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos)

Update tower with new information.

void initSoundEffect ()

Initializes shooting sound effect.

void setUpSprites ()

Loads required textures and sets up sprites.

void rotateGun (const float &dt, std::list< Npc * > enemies)

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

virtual void attack (const float &dt)

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

- virtual void upgrade ()
- float getDamage ()
- float getAttackSpeed ()
- int getTowerLevel ()
- sf::Vector2f getPosition ()

Protected Attributes

sf::Sprite platform

Sprite for the platform part of the tower.

sf::Sprite gun_

Sprite for the gun part of the tower.

sf::Texture sftexture platform

Texture for the platform part of the tower.

sf::Texture sftexture_gun_

Texture for the gun part of the tower.

- sf::Texture sftexture_gunfire_
- std::string texture_gunfire_
- sf::Sprite gunfire_
- Npc * target_

Target for the next attack.

sf::Clock clock_

Measures time.

• sf::Vector2f pos_

Position of this tower.

• std::string root_filepath_

Root filepath.

std::string texture_platform_

Name of the platform texture.

• std::string texture_gun_

Name of the gun texture.

• sf::CircleShape radius_shape_

CircleShape to show the radius of the tower.

float attack speed

Attack speed (seconds)

float damage_

Damage.

- int tower_level_ = 1
- float radius

Attack radius.

• float slowing_parameter_

Slowing parameter.

• short unsigned towerState_

Checks if the mouse is hovering the tower.

- sf::Transform transform
- · double angle_
- sf::Clock gunfire_clock_
- sf::Color gunfire_color_
- sf::SoundBuffer buffer

Shoot sound effect.

- · sf::Sound sound
- int soundEffectVolumeLevel

4.20.1 Detailed Description

Tower class for all kinds of towers.

4.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.20 Tower Class Reference 83

4.20.2.1 Tower()

Constructor.

Parameters

root_filepath	Root filepath	
pos	Position for the tower placement	
attack_speed	Attack speed (seconds)	
damage	Damage that tower deals per attack to a target	
radius	Attack radius	
slowing_parameter	Possible parameter if you want this tower to slow the targeted enemy	

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.20.3 Member Function Documentation

4.20.3.1 attack()

```
void Tower::attack ( {\tt const\ float\ \&\ dt\ )} \quad [{\tt virtual}]
```

Attacks a target if the tower has one. Dealing damage and possible slowing the enemy.

Parameters



Reimplemented in BombTower, and SlowingTower.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.20.3.2 render()

Render tower on target (window)

Parameters

ĺ

Reimplemented in BombTower, and SlowingTower.

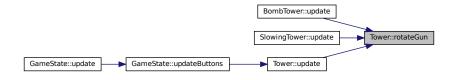
4.20.3.3 rotateGun()

Rotates the gun part of the tower towards first enemy and targets that enemy for the next attack.

Parameters

dt	Delta time	
enemies	List of every enemy on the board currently	

Here is the caller graph for this function:



4.20.3.4 update()

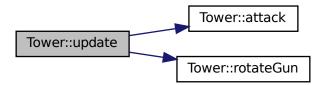
Update tower with new information.

Parameters

dt	Delta time
enemies List of every enemy on the board curre	
mousePos	Mouse position on screen

Reimplemented in BombTower, and SlowingTower.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/tower.hpp
- src/tower.cpp

Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 basic_tower.hpp

```
1 #ifndef BASIC_TOWER_H
2 #define BASIC_TOWER_H
4 #include "tower.hpp"
5 #include "tower.cpp"
7 class BasicTower : public Tower {
8 public:
     BasicTower(std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, int damage, float radius,
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel);
10
       virtual ~BasicTower();
      void upgrade();
11
13 private:
14
15
16 };
18
19
20
21
22
23
26
2.7
2.8
32 #endif
```

5.2 bomb_tower.hpp

```
1 #ifndef BOMB_TOWER_H
2 #define BOMB_TOWER_H
3
4 #include "tower.hpp"
5 #include "missile.hpp"
6 #include "missile.cpp"
7
8 #include <lit>>
9
10 class BombTower : public Tower {
11 public:
12     BombTower(std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, int damage, float radius, int soundEffectVolumeLevel);
13     virtual ~BombTower();
14     void attack(const float& dt);
15     void update(const float& dt, std::list<Npc*> enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos);
16     void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
17     void upgrade();
```

```
18
19 private:
       std::list<Missile*> missiles_;
20
21
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
2.2
23 };
25
26
2.7
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
38
39 #endif
```

5.3 button.hpp

```
3 #ifndef BUTTON_H
4 #define BUTTON_H
7 #include <iostream>
8 #include <ctime>
9 #include <cstdlib>
10 #include <sstream>
11
12 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
13 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
14 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
15 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
17 enum button_states{BUTTON_IDLE = 0, BUTTON_HOVER, BUTTON_ACTIVE};
1.8
19
21 class Button
22 {
23 public:
        // Constructor and destructor
25
        Button(float x, float y, float width, float height, sf::Font* font, std::string text,
    sf::Color idleColor, sf::Color hoverColor, sf::Color activeColor, int text_size, bool box);
41
42
43
45
        ~Button();
46
47
        // Accessor
48
49
51
        const bool isPressed() const;
52
53
54
        // Functions
55
59
        void update(const sf::Vector2f mousePos);
60
        void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
64
66
        void changeText(std::string text);
67
68
69
70 private:
71
        // Variables
72
        sf::Font* font_;
74
76
        sf::RectangleShape shape_;
        sf::Text buttonText_;
int text_size_;
78
80
        bool boxBoolean_;
82
83
84
        // Color variables
85
86
        sf::Color idleColor_;
88
         sf::Color hoverColor_;
```

```
92 sf::Color activeColor_;
93
94
95 // Button state
96
98 short unsigned buttonState_;
99
100 };
101
102 #endif
```

5.4 createmap_state.hpp

```
1 #ifndef CREATEMAPSTATE_H
2 #define CREATEMAPSTATE_H
4 #include "state.hpp"
5 #include "gametile.hpp"
6 #include "gametile.cpp"
7 #include "button.hpp"
8 #include "textbox.hpp"
9 #include "textbox.cpp"
1.0
11 #include <fstream>
12 #include <iostream>
13 #include <vector>
14 #include <map>
17 class Createmap : public State
18 {
19 public:
27
       Createmap(sf::RenderWindow* window, std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys, std::string
       root_filepath, std::stack<State*>* states, sf::Font* font, sf::Event* Event);
28
30
       virtual ~Createmap();
31
33
       void initSoundEffect();
34
38
       virtual void updateInput(const float& dt);
39
41
       virtual void endState();
42
       virtual void update(const float& dt);
46
47
51
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
       void updateButtons();
55
59
       void renderButtons(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
60
       void initVariables();
62
63
65
       void SaveToFile(std::string mapname);
66
68
       void initTiles();
69
76
       void ReplacePosition(int x, int y, std::string texturename, bool buildable);
79
       void initTextures();
80
85
       GameTile* TileAt(int x, int y);
86
       void NextTextureAt(int x, int y);
91
92
97
       void NextSpawnOrExit(int x, int y);
98
104
        void ReplaceSpawnOrExit(int x, int y, std::string texturename);
105
106 private:
108
        std::map<std::pair<int, int>, GameTile *> Tiles;
109
111
        std::map<std::pair<int, int>, GameTile *> SpawnAndExit_;
112
114
        std::string root_filepath_;
115
117
        sf::Vector2u mousePosGrid;
118
120
        std::vector<std::pair<bool, std::string» textures_;</pre>
121
123
        std::vector<std::pair<bool, std::string> spawnandexittextures_;
124
        sf::Clock clock;
126
127
```

```
129
        std::map<std::string, Button*> mapcreateButtons_;
130
132
        sf::Clock pressTimer_;
133
        sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_;
135
136
138
        float windowX_;
139
141
        float windowY_;
142
        sf::Font* font_;
144
145
146
        // Click sound effect
147
        sf::SoundBuffer buffer;
148
        sf::Sound clickSound_;
149
151
        void initKeyBinds();
152
154
        void initButtons();
155
157
        const bool getPressTimer();
158
        sf::Event* Event_;
159
160
161
        Textbox* textbox_;
162 };
163
164 #endif
```

5.5 game.hpp

```
3 #ifndef GAME_H
4 #define GAME_H
7 #include "main_menu_state.hpp"
8 #include "main_menu_state.cpp"
10 class Game
11 {
12 public:
       Game(std::string& root_filepath);
14
15
       virtual ~Game();
16
18
       void endApplication();
19
       void updateDt();
void updateSFMLEvents();
21
22
23
       void update();
24
26
        void render();
27
2.9
        void run();
30
31 private:
       void initVariables();
33
        void initWindow();
34
35
        void initStates();
36
       void initKeys();
37
       std::string root_filepath_;
sf::RenderWindow *window;
39
40
41
        sf::Event sfEvent;
        std::vector<sf::VideoMode> videoModes_;
43
        sf::ContextSettings windowSettings_;
44
        bool fullscreen_;
4.5
47
        float dt;
        sf::Clock dtClock;
48
49
        sf::Clock quitclock_;
50
52
        std::stack<State*> states;
53
55
        std::map<std::string, int> supportedKeys;
56 };
58 #endif
```

5.6 gametile.hpp 91

5.6 gametile.hpp

```
1 #ifndef GAMETILE_H
2 #define GAMETILE_H
4 #include "state.hpp"
7 class GameTile
8 {
9 public:
       GameTile(std::string root_filepath, std::string texturename, sf::Vector2f pos, bool buildable, int
17
       squaresize);
18
20
       ~GameTile();
21
23
       void setUpSprite();
2.4
       std::string CurrentTexture();
2.6
29
       sf::Vector2f getCenterPosition();
30
32
       sf::Vector2f getPosition();
33
35
       int getSquareSize();
36
38
       bool isExit();
39
41
       bool isSpawn();
42
       bool isRoad();
44
45
       bool isBuildable();
48
       void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
53
54 protected:
       sf::Vector2f pos_;
56
       sf::Texture texture_;
60
62
       sf::Sprite sprite_;
63
       std::string root_filepath_;
65
66
       std::string texturename_;
68
69
71
72
       bool buildable_;
74
       int squaresize_;
75
76 };
78 #endif
```

5.7 gaming state.hpp

```
1 #ifndef GAMESTATE_H
2 #define GAMESTATE_H
4 #include "state.hpp"
5 #include "state.cpp"
6 #include "gametile.hpp"
7 #include <algorithm>
8 #include "npc.hpp"
9 #include "basic_tower.hpp"
10 #include "basic_tower.cpp"
11 #include "bomb_tower.hpp"
12 #include "bomb_tower.cpp"
13 #include "slowing_tower.hpp"
14 #include "slowing_tower.cpp"
15 #include <list>
16 #include "button.hpp"
17 #include <iomanip>
18 #include <sstream>
19
20 class GameState : public State
21 {
22 public:
23
         GameState(sf::RenderWindow* window, std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys, std::string
32
         root_filepath, std::stack<State*>* states, std::string mapfile, sf::Font *font, int volumeLevel, int soundEffectVolumeLevel);
```

```
35
       virtual ~GameState();
40
       virtual void updateInput(const float& dt);
41
       virtual void endState();
4.3
44
       virtual void update(const float& dt);
48
49
53
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
54
56
       void loadmap();
57
59
       void initSpawnLocation();
60
62
       void initExitLocation();
63
       void initRoad();
65
66
       void initMusic();
68
71
       Tower* towerAt(int x, int y);
72
       void buildRoad(std::pair<int, int> current, std::pair<int, int> previous);
74
75
       GameTile* TileAt(int x, int y);
78
80
       std::vector<GameTile*> getNeighbours(GameTile* current);
81
       void changeMoney(int money);
83
84
       void changeHealth(int health);
86
89
       void changeScore(int score);
90
92
       bool lostGame();
93
       sf::Vector2f getSpawn();
95
96
98
       sf::Vector2f getExit();
99
101
        std::vector<GameTile*> getRoad();
        void messageForPlayer(std::string message);
104
105
107
        void updateButtons();
108
110
        void initVariables();
111
        const bool getPressTimer();
113
114
116
        void renderSoonToBeTower(sf::RenderTarget* target);
117
119
        void initGhostTowers();
120
122
        void buyTower();
123
125
        void updateTargetedTowerInfo();
126
128
        void updateGameLogic();
129
131
        void spawnEnemies();
132
133
134 private:
135
137
        std::string root_filepath_;
138
140
        std::string mapfile_;
141
        std::map<std::pair<int, int>, GameTile *> Tiles;
143
144
146
        std::map<std::pair<int, int>, GameTile *> SpawnAndExit_;
147
149
        sf::Vector2f spawnlocation_;
150
152
        sf::Vector2f exitlocation_;
153
155
        sf::Text money_;
156
        sf::Text health_;
158
159
161
        sf::Text score_;
162
164
        int int_money_ = 0;
165
        int int_health_ = 0;
167
168
```

```
170
        int int_score_ = 0;
171
173
        GameTile* spawnTile_;
174
176
        GameTile* exitTile ;
177
179
        sf::Font *font_;
180
182
        std::vector<GameTile*> roadTiles_;
183
185
        sf::RectangleShape rect_menu_;
186
188
        sf::Vector2u mousePosGrid;
189
191
        sf::Clock clock;
192
        std::map<std::pair<int, int>, Tower *> towers_;
194
195
197
        std::list<Npc*> enemies_;
198
200
        void initKeyBinds();
201
203
        sf::Text message_;
204
206
        sf::Clock message_timer_;
207
208
        std::map<std::string, Button*> towerbuttons_;
209
210
        std::map<std::string, Button*> targeted_towerbuttons_;
211
        bool basic_tower_flag_ = false;
bool bomb_tower_flag_ = false;
212
213
214
        bool slowing_tower_flag_ = false;
215
216
        sf::Clock pressTimer_;
217
        sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_;
218
        sf::Clock timer ;
219
        sf::Int32 timerMax_;
220
        float windowX_;
221
        float windowY_;
222
223
        sf::Sprite basic_ghost_;
224
        sf::Sprite bomb ghost;
225
        sf::Sprite slowing_ghost_;
226
227
        sf::Texture basic_texture_ghost_;
228
        sf::Texture bomb_texture_ghost_;
229
        sf::Texture slowing_texture_ghost_;
230
231
        sf::Clock shoptimer ;
232
233
        Tower* target_ = nullptr;
234
235
        int upgradeprice_;
236
        int sellprice_;
237
238
        sf::Text damage_text_;
239
        sf::Text attack_speed_text_;
240
        sf::Text tower_level_text;
241
242
        unsigned int currentRound = 0;
243
        int enemiestobespawnedremaining_ = 0;
244
245
        sf::Clock roundtimer_;
246
        sf::Text roundtimer_text_;
247
        int roundtimer_int_;
        bool roundover_flag_;
248
        std::map<std::string, Button*> roundoverbuttons_;
249
250
        sf::Clock spawntimer_;
251
        sf::Text currentwave_;
252
253
        sf::Text enemiesleft_;
254
        sf::Text you_have_lost_;
255
        bool game_over_ = false;
256
258
        sf::Music gamingStateMusic_;
259
        int volumeLevel_;
260
        int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
261 };
2.62
263
264 #endif
```

5.8 highscore_state.hpp

```
1 #ifndef HIGHSCORE_H
2 #define HIGHSCORE_H
4 #include "state.hpp"
5 #include "button.hpp"
7 #include <iostream>
8 #include <fstream>
9 #include <list>
10 #include <utility>
11 #include <map>
14 class Highscorestate : public State
1.5 {
16 public:
       Highscorestate(sf::RenderWindow* window, std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys, std::string
2.4
       root_filepath, std::stack<State*>* states, sf::Font* font);
25
27
       virtual ~Highscorestate();
28
       void initSoundEffect();
30
31
35
       virtual void updateInput(const float& dt);
36
38
       virtual void endState();
39
43
       virtual void update(const float& dt);
44
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
48
       void updateButtons();
52
56
       void renderButtons(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
57
62
       static void Addhighscore (const std::string name, int highscore);
63
       void Readhighscores();
66
67 private:
69
       std::string root_filepath_;
70
72
       std::list<std::pair<int, std::string> highscores_;
73
75
       sf::RectangleShape background_;
76
78
       sf::Font* font_;
79
81
       std::vector<sf::Text> Texts ;
84
       std::map<std::string, Button*> highscroeButtons_;
85
87
       sf::Clock pressTimer_;
88
90
       sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_;
       // Click sound effect
93
       sf::SoundBuffer buffer;
94
       sf::Sound clickSound_;
9.5
       float windowX :
98
100
        float windowY_;
101
103
        void initVariables();
104
106
        void initKeyBinds();
107
109
        void initHighscores();
110
112
        void initButtons();
113
        const bool getPressTimer();
115
116
118 };
119
120 #endif
```

5.9 main_menu_state.hpp

1 #ifndef MAINMENUSTATE_H

```
2 #define MAINMENUSTATE_H
4 #include "gaming_state.hpp"
5 #include "gaming_state.cpp"
6 #include "button.hpp"
7 #include "button.cpp"
8 #include "highscore_state.hpp"
9 #include "highscore_state.cpp"
10 #include "createmap_state.hpp"
11 #include "createmap_state.cpp"
12 #include "mapselector_state.hpp"
13 #include "mapselector_state.cpp'
15 class MainMenuState : public State
16 {
17 public:
       MainMenuState(sf::RenderWindow* window, std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys, std::string
19
       root_filepath, std::stack<State*>* states, sf::Event *Event);
virtual ~MainMenuState();
20
21
       int getSFXVolume();
24
       virtual void updateInput(const float& dt);
2.5
       virtual void endState();
       virtual void update(const float& dt);
2.6
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
28
       void updateButtons();
29
       void renderButtons(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
30
32
       void updateAnimation(const float& dt);
33
34
35
36 private:
38
       sf::RenderWindow* window_;
39
       std::string root_filepath_;
40
42
       sf::Texture backgroundTexture ;
       sf::RectangleShape background_;
43
       sf::RectangleShape backgroundText_;
45
       sf::RectangleShape backgroundShader_;
46
       sf::Text backgroundTextUsingFont_;
47
48
49
       sf::Font font_;
       sf::Music backgroundMusic_;
50
51
52
       std::map<std::string, Button*> buttons_;
       float windowX_;
53
54
       float windowY :
55
56
       sf::Event *Event_;
57
59
       sf::Texture rocketTexture_;
60
       sf::Texture rocketExhaustTX_;
61
       sf::Sprite rocket_;
       sf::Sprite rocketExhaust ;
62
       bool passState_;
63
       float rocketMoveSpeed_;
65
       sf::Clock timer_;
66
       sf::Int32 timerMax_;
67
69
       sf::Clock pressTimer_;
70
       sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_;
71
73
       int volumeLevel_;
74
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
7.5
       sf::Text volumeLevelText_;
       sf::Text soundEffectvolumeLevelText ;
76
77
       sf::SoundBuffer buffer;
78
       sf::Sound clickSound_;
79
81
       void initVariables();
82
       void initBackground();
83
       void initKeyBinds();
       void initFonts();
84
       void initButtons();
86
       void initMusic();
87
       void initBGAnimation(); // For background animation
88
90
       const bool getTimer();
91
       const bool getPressTimer();
94 };
95
96 #endif
```

5.10 mapselector state.hpp

```
3 #ifndef MAPSELECTOR H
4 #define MAPSELECTOR_H
6 #include "state.hpp"
7 #include "button.hpp"
8 #include <filesystem>
10 class Mapselector : public State
12 public:
       Mapselector(sf::RenderWindow* window, std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys, std::string
       root_filepath, std::stack<State*>* states, sf::Font *font, sf::Event* Event, int volumeLevel, int
       soundEffectVolumeLevel);
14
       virtual ~Mapselector();
15
       virtual void updateInput(const float& dt);
18
       virtual void endState();
19
       virtual void update(const float& dt);
2.0
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr);
21
       void openFolder();
22
       void initVariables();
       void initSoundEffect();
24
       const bool getPressTimer();
2.5
26
27 private:
       std::string root_filepath_;
28
       sf::Font *font_;
       float windowX_;
31
       float windowY_;
32
       sf::RectangleShape backgroundColor_;
3.3
       int scrollUpperBoundary_;
      int scrollLowerBoundary_;
34
35
       int volumeLevel_;
      int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
37
38
       // Click sound effect
39
      sf::SoundBuffer buffer;
40
      sf::Sound clickSound_;
41
43
       sf::Clock pressTimer_;
44
       sf::Int32 pressTimerMax_;
4.5
       sf::Clock timer_;
46
      sf::Int32 timerMax_;
47
48
       std::map<std::string, Button*> buttons;
       sf::Event *Event_;
50
       sf::Clock clock_;
53
       void initKeyBinds();
54 };
55
57 #endif
```

5.11 missile.hpp

```
1 #ifndef MISSILE_H
2 #define MISSILE_H
4 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
5 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
6 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
7 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
8 #include <cmath>
10 class Missile {
11 public:
       Missile(std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f spawn, sf::Vector2f target, int damage, int speed,
12
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel);
13
       ~Missile();
       void move(const float& dt);
       void setUpSprites();
17
       void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
       bool hasExploded();
void dealDamage(std::list<Npc*> enemies);
18
19
20
       void update(std::list<Npc*> enemies);
```

5.12 npc.hpp 97

```
23
       void initSoundEffect();
24
25
       sf::Clock clock_;
2.6
2.7
28
29 private:
30
31
       std::string missile_texture_name_;
32
       std::string explosion_texture_name_;
33
       sf::Texture missile texture ;
34
       sf::Texture explosion_texture_;
35
36
37
       sf::Sprite missile_sprite_;
38
       sf::Sprite explosion_sprite_;
39
       sf::Vector2f spawn_;
40
       sf::Vector2f target_;
41
       std::list<Npc*> enemies_;
43
       int damage_;
44
       int blast_radius_;
4.5
46
       int speed_;
       sf::Vector2f direction_;
48
49
       bool explosion_ = false;
50
51
       std::string root_filepath_;
52
       sf::SoundBuffer buffer:
54
55
       sf::Sound sound;
56
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
57
58 };
59
60
61 #endif
```

5.12 npc.hpp

```
1 #ifndef NPC_H
2 #define NPC H
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <ctime>
6 #include <cstdlib>
7 #include <fstream>
8 #include <sstream>
9 #include <stack>
10 #include <map>
11 #include <vector>
12 #include "gametile.hpp"
13
14 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
15 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
16 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
17 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
18
19 class Npc
20 {
21 public:
23
        Npc(std::string root_filepath,sf::Vector2f sLocation,sf::Vector2f eLocation,std::vector<GameTile*>*
        rTiles, int newTileCount = 0);
24
        ~Npc();
25
27
       virtual void Update(const float& dt);
2.8
       virtual void Render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
virtual void MoveTo(const float& dt);
29
30
       virtual void initNpc();
31
        virtual std::pair<int,int> FindDirection(sf::Vector2f nextLocation);
32
        virtual void Rotate(int x, int y);
33
       virtual sf::Vector2f getPosition();
       virtual int getHitpoints();
virtual bool hasReachedEnd();
virtual void dealDamage(int damage);
34
35
36
        virtual void slowMovement(float slow);
38
        virtual int getTileCount();
39
        virtual int getWorth();
40
41 protected:
42
        float movementSpeed;
```

```
44
       float movementspeedmemory_;
       int hitpoints = 1;
46
       sf::Vector2f spawnLocation;
       sf::Vector2f exitLocation;
sf::Vector2f nextLocation;
47
48
       std::vector<GameTile*>* roadTiles;
49
       int tileCount = 0;
50
       sf::Sprite sotilastektuuri;
52
       sf::Texture stexture_;
53
       int worth_ = 1;
54
       sf::Clock slowcooldown_;
55
56
       bool end_ = false;
58
       std::string root_filepath_;
59 private:
60
61 };
63 #endif
```

5.13 plane.hpp

```
1 #ifndef PLANE H
2 #define PLANE_H
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <ctime>
6 #include <cstdlib>
7 #include <fstream>
8 #include <sstream>
9 #include <stack>
10 #include <map>
11 #include <vector>
12 #include "gametile.hpp"
13 #include "npc.hpp"
14
15 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
16 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
17 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
18 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
19
20 class Plane : public Npc
21 {
22 public:
24
       Plane(std::string root_filepath,sf::Vector2f sLocation,sf::Vector2f eLocation,std::vector<GameTile*>*
25
       ~Plane();
2.6
       virtual void Update(const float& dt);
28
29
       virtual void Render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
       virtual void MoveTo(const float& dt);
       virtual void initNpc();
32
       std::pair<int,int> FindDirection(sf::Vector2f nextLocation);
33
       virtual void Rotate(int x,int y);
       sf::Vector2f getPosition();
int getHitpoints();
34
35
       bool hasReachedEnd();
36
37
       void dealDamage(int damage);
38
       void slowMovement(float slow);
39
40 protected:
41
42
       float movementSpeed;
       float movementspeedmemory_;
       int hitpoints = 1;
45
       sf::Vector2f spawnLocation;
       sf::Vector2f exitLocation;
sf::Vector2f nextLocation;
46
47
48
       std::vector<GameTile*>* roadTiles;
49
       int tileCount = 0;
50
       sf::Sprite planeTexture;
51
      sf::Texture texture_;
52
      sf::Clock slowcooldown_;
bool end_ = false;
53
54
55
       std::string root_filepath_;
57 private:
58
59 };
60
61 #endif
```

5.14 slimeball.hpp 99

5.14 slimeball.hpp

```
1 #ifndef SLIMEBALL_H
2 #define SLIMEBALL_H
4 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
5 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
6 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
7 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
8 #include <cmath>
10 class Slimeball {
11 public:
      Slimeball(std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f spawn, sf::Vector2f target, int damage, int speed,
       int slowing_parameter);
13
       ~Slimeball();
14
       void move(const float& dt);
1.5
       void setUpSprites();
16
       void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
18
       bool hasExploded();
19
       void dealDamage(std::list<Npc*> enemies);
2.0
      void update(std::list<Npc*> enemies);
21
22
      sf::Clock clock_;
23
24
2.5
26 private:
27
28
       std::string missile_texture_name_;
      std::string explosion_texture_name_;
31
       sf::Texture missile_texture_;
32
       sf::Texture explosion_texture_;
3.3
34
      sf::Sprite missile sprite;
35
      sf::Sprite explosion_sprite_;
36
37
       sf::Vector2f spawn_;
38
       sf::Vector2f target_;
39
       std::list<Npc*> enemies_;
40
41
       int damage_;
42
       int blast_radius_;
       int speed_;
43
44
       int slowing_parameter_;
45
46
       sf::Vector2f direction ;
      bool explosion_ = false;
49
       std::string root_filepath_;
50
51
52 };
53
55 #endif
```

5.15 slowing_tower.hpp

```
1 #ifndef SLOWING_TOWER_H
2 #define SLOWING_TOWER_H
4 #include "tower.hpp"
5 #include "slimeball.hpp"
6 #include "slimeball.cpp"
9 class SlowingTower : public Tower {
        SlowingTower(std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, int damage, float
        radius, int soundEffectVolumeLevel);
virtual ~SlowingTower();
12
        void attack(const float& dt);
13
        void update(const float& dt, std::list<Npc*> enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos);
void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
14
        void upgrade();
17
        void initSoundEffect();
19
20
21 private:
        std::list<Slimeball*> missiles_;
```

```
23
25
       sf::SoundBuffer buffer;
26
       sf::Sound sound;
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
2.7
2.8
29 };
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
38
39
40
41
45 #endif
```

5.16 soldier.hpp

```
1 #ifndef SOLDIER_H
2 #define SOLDIER_H
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <ctime>
6 #include <cstdlib>
7 #include <fstream>
8 #include <sstream>
9 #include <stack>
10 #include <map>
11 #include <vector>
12 #include "gametile.hpp"
13 #include "npc.hpp"
15 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
16 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
17 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
18 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
19
20 class Soldier : public Npc
22 public:
        Soldier(std::string root_filepath,sf::Vector2f sLocation,sf::Vector2f
24
        eLocation,std::vector<GameTile*>* rTiles, int newTileCount = 0);
25
        ~Soldier();
26
        virtual void Update(const float& dt);
29
        virtual void Render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
30
        virtual void MoveTo(const float& dt);
        virtual void initNpc();
std::pair<int,int> FindDirection(sf::Vector2f nextLocation);
virtual void Rotate(int x,int y);
31
32
33
        sf::Vector2f getPosition();
34
35
        int getHitpoints();
36
        bool hasReachedEnd();
        void dealDamage(int damage);
void slowMovement(float slow);
37
38
39
40 protected:
42
        float movementSpeed;
43
        float movementspeedmemory_;
44
        int hitpoints = 1;
        sf::Vector2f spawnLocation;
45
        sf::Vector2f exitLocation;
46
        sf::Vector2f nextLocation;
48
        std::vector<GameTile*>* roadTiles;
49
        int tileCount = 0;
        sf::Sprite soldierTexture;
50
       sf::Texture texture_;
51
52
        sf::Clock slowcooldown_;
53
54
        bool end_ = false;
5.5
        std::string root_filepath_;
56
57 private:
58
59 };
```

5.17 state.hpp 101

```
60
61 #endif
```

5.17 state.hpp

```
2 #ifndef STATE_H
3 #define STATE_H
6 #include <iostream>
7 #include <ctime>
8 #include <cstdlib>
9 #include <fstream>
10 #include <sstream>
11 #include <stack>
12 #include <map>
13 #include <vector>
14
15 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
16 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
17 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
18 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
19
20
21 class State
23 public:
       State(sf::RenderWindow* window, std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys, std::string root_filepath,
       std::stack<State*>* states);
2.6
       virtual ~State();
27
29
       virtual void checkForQuit();
30
       const bool& getQuit() const;
31
       virtual void endState() = 0;
32
       virtual void updateInput(const float& dt) = 0;
33
       virtual void update(const float& dt) = 0;
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target = nullptr) = 0;
virtual void updateMousePosition();
34
35
       bool quit_;
36
38
39
40 protected:
       std::vector<sf::Texture> textures;
42
44
       sf::RenderWindow* window_;
       std::map<std::string, int>* supportedKeys_;
47
49
       std::stack<State*>* states;
50
       std::map<std::string, int> keybinds_;
51
52
       std::string root_filepath_;
53
55
       sf::Vector2i mousePosScreen;
56
       sf::Vector2i mousePosWindow;
57
       sf::Vector2f mousePosView;
58
       virtual void initKeyBinds() = 0;
60
61
63
64
65 private:
66 };
68 #endif
```

5.18 tank.hpp

```
1 #ifndef TANK_H
2 #define TANK_H
3
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <ctime>
6 #include <cstdlib>
7 #include <fstream>
8 #include <sstream>
9 #include <smark>
10 #include <map>
11 #include <vector>
```

```
12 #include "gametile.hpp"
13 #include "npc.hpp"
14
15 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
16 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
17 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
18 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
19
20 class Tank : public Npc
21 {
22 public:
       Tank(std::string root_filepath,sf::Vector2f sLocation,sf::Vector2f eLocation,std::vector<GameTile*>*
24
        rTiles);
25
26
2.8
       virtual void Update(const float& dt);
29
       virtual void Render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
       virtual void MoveTo(const float& dt);
30
       virtual void initNpc();
31
       std::pair<int, int> FindDirection(sf::Vector2f nextLocation);
33
        virtual void Rotate(int x, int y);
34
        sf::Vector2f getPosition();
3.5
        int getHitpoints();
       bool hasReachedEnd();
36
       void dealDamage(int damage);
void slowMovement(float slow);
39
        int getTileCount();
40
41 protected:
42
43
        float movementSpeed:
44
        float movementspeedmemory_;
45
        int hitpoints = 1;
46
        sf::Vector2f spawnLocation;
       sf::Vector2f exitLocation;
sf::Vector2f nextLocation;
47
48
       std::vector<GameTile*>* roadTiles;
49
       int tileCount = 0;
50
       sf::Sprite tankTexture;
       sf::Texture texture_;
53
       sf::Clock slowcooldown ;
54
55
       bool end = false;
56
        std::string root_filepath_;
58 private:
59
60 };
61
62 #endif
```

5.19 textbox.hpp

```
3 #ifndef TEXTBOX H
4 #define TEXTBOX_H
7 #include <iostream>
8 #include <ctime>
9 #include <cstdlib>
10 #include <sstream>
11
12 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
13 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
14 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
15 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
16
17
18
19
21 class Textbox
22 {
23 public:
       // Constructor and destructor
24
25
       Textbox(float x, float y, float width, float height, sf::Font∗ font, std::string text,
41
42
        sf::Color idleColor, sf::Color hoverColor, sf::Color activeColor, int text_size, bool box, sf::Event
       *Event);
43
       ~Textbox();
45
46
```

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```
48
       // Accessor
51
       const bool isPressed() const;
52
5.3
       std::string GetText();
54
       // Functions
55
59
       void update(const sf::Vector2f mousePos);
60
64
       void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
65
66
68 private:
69
       // Variables
70
       sf::Font* font_;
72
       sf::RectangleShape shape_;
74
76
       sf::Text buttonText_;
78
       int text_size_;
80
       bool boxBoolean_;
81
82
       // Color variables
8.3
84
       sf::Color idleColor_;
86
88
       sf::Color hoverColor_;
90
       sf::Color activeColor_;
91
92
       std::string text_;
93
94
       sf::Clock clock_;
95
96
97
       // Button state
98
       sf::Event *Event_;
99
101
        short unsigned buttonState_;
102
103 };
104
105 #endif
```

5.20 tower.hpp

```
1 #ifndef TOWER_H
2 #define TOWER_H
4 #include <SFML/System.hpp>
5 #include <SFML/Window.hpp>
6 #include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
7 #include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
8 #include <list>
9 #include <cmath>
10
11 enum tower_states{TOWER_IDLE = 0, TOWER_HOVER};
12
14 class Tower {
15 public:
24
       Tower(std::string root_filepath, sf::Vector2f pos, float attack_speed, float damage, float radius,
       int soundEffectVolumeLevel, float slowing_parameter = 0);
25
27
       virtual ~Tower();
28
       virtual void render(sf::RenderTarget* target);
33
39
       virtual void update(const float& dt, std::list<Npc*> enemies, const sf::Vector2f mousePos);
40
42
       void initSoundEffect();
43
45
       void setUpSprites();
46
51
       void rotateGun(const float& dt, std::list<Npc*> enemies);
52
56
       virtual void attack (const float& dt);
57
58
       virtual void upgrade();
59
60
       float getDamage();
61
       float getAttackSpeed();
62
63
       int getTowerLevel();
```

```
65
       sf::Vector2f getPosition();
67
68 protected:
69
71
       sf::Sprite platform_;
72
74
       sf::Sprite gun_;
75
77
       sf::Texture sftexture_platform_;
78
       sf::Texture sftexture_gun_;
80
81
82
       sf::Texture sftexture_gunfire_;
83
84
       std::string texture_gunfire_;
85
       sf::Sprite gunfire_;
86
87
       Npc* target_;
90
       sf::Clock clock_;
92
93
95
       sf::Vector2f pos_;
96
98
       std::string root_filepath_;
99
101
        std::string texture_platform_;
102
        std::string texture_gun_;
104
105
107
        sf::CircleShape radius_shape_;
108
110
        float attack_speed_;
111
113
        float damage_;
114
115
        int tower_level_ = 1;
116
118
        float radius_;
119
121
        float slowing_parameter_;
122
124
        short unsigned towerState_;
125
126
        sf::Transform transform_;
127
        double angle_;
128
129
        sf::Clock gunfire_clock_;
sf::Color gunfire_color_;
130
131
133
        sf::SoundBuffer buffer;
134
        sf::Sound sound;
135
136
        int soundEffectVolumeLevel_;
137
138 };
139
140
141 #endif
```

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updateInput		
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