Autocompletion

May 3, 2024

1 Import Necessary Libraries

```
[1]: import json
     import numpy as np
     import tensorflow as tf
     from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
     from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
     from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, LSTM, Dense, Bidirectional
     from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
    WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Advait Amit
    Kisar\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-
    packages\keras\src\losses.py:2976: The name
    tf.losses.sparse_softmax_cross_entropy is deprecated. Please use
    tf.compat.v1.losses.sparse_softmax_cross_entropy instead.
[2]: def load_queries_from_json(file_path):
         """Load queries from a JSON file."""
         queries_json = json.load(open(file_path, 'r'))
         query_ids = [item["query number"] for item in queries_json]
         queries = [item["query"] for item in queries_json]
         return query_ids, queries
[3]: def preprocess_queries(queries):
         """Preprocess queries by merging and splitting into sentences."""
         query_merged = ' '.join(queries)
         queries_sent = query_merged.split('.')
         return queries_sent
[4]: def tokenize_queries(queries_complete):
         """Tokenize queries."""
         tokenizer = Tokenizer()
         tokenizer.fit_on_texts(queries_complete)
         return tokenizer
```

```
[5]: def generate_input_sequences(tokenizer, queries_complete):
         """Generate input sequences for training."""
         input_sequences = []
         for query in queries_complete:
             sequence = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([query])[0]
             for i in range(1, len(sequence)):
                 input_sequences.append(sequence[:i+1])
         return input_sequences
[6]: def preprocess_input_sequences(input_sequences, max_seq_len):
         """Pad input sequences to equal length."""
         input_sequences = np.array(pad_sequences(input_sequences,__

→maxlen=max_seq_len, padding='pre'))
         return input_sequences
[7]: def create_model_and_train(x_sequences, y_sequences, total_words, max_seq_len,_
      \rightarrown_epochs=200):
         """Create and train the LSTM model."""
         model = Sequential()
         model.add(Embedding(total_words, 16, input_length=max_seq_len - 1))
         model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(50)))
         model.add(Dense(total_words, activation='softmax'))
         model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam',__
      ⇔metrics=['accuracy'])
         model.summary()
         history = model.fit(x_sequences, y_sequences, epochs=n_epochs, verbose=1) #_J
      stry to run for full 200 epochs atleast for some meaningful completion
         return model
[8]: def complete_query(model, tokenizer, reverse_word_index, incomplete_query,_
      →next_n_words=1, max_seq_len=0):
         """Complete the given query by predicting the next n words."""
         seed_text = incomplete_query
         for i in range(next_n_words):
             token_list = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([seed_text])[0] # list of_u
      \hookrightarrow list
             token_list = pad_sequences([token_list], maxlen=max_seq_len - 1,__
      →padding='pre')
             # Use model.predict to get probabilities for all words
             predictions = model.predict(token_list, verbose=0)[0]
             # Use argmax to get the index of the word with highest probability
             predicted_index = np.argmax(predictions)
             out_word = reverse_word_index[predicted_index]
             seed_text += " " + out_word
```

return seed_text [9]: # Load queries query_ids, queries = load_queries_from_json("cran_queries.json") print("Number of queries:", len(queries)) Number of queries: 225 [10]: # Preprocess queries sentences = preprocess queries(queries) [11]: # Tokenize queries tokenizer = tokenize_queries(sentences) total_words = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1 [12]: # Generate input sequences input_sequences = generate_input_sequences(tokenizer, sentences) [13]: # Pad input sequences max_sequence_length = max([len(sequence) for sequence in input_sequences]) padded_sequences = preprocess_input_sequences(input_sequences,__ →max_sequence_length) [14]: # Create predictors and labels predictors, labels = padded_sequences[:, :-1], padded_sequences[:, -1] one hot_labels = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(labels, num_classes=total_words) [15]: trained_model = create_model_and_train(predictors, one_hot_labels, total_words,__ →max_sequence_length, n_epochs=200) WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Advait Amit Kisar\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\sitepackages\keras\src\backend.py:873: The name tf.get_default_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_graph instead. WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Advait Amit Kisar\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\sitepackages\keras\src\optimizers_init__.py:309: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead. Model: "sequential" Layer (type) Output Shape Param # embedding (Embedding) (None, 49, 16) 15296 bidirectional (Bidirection (None, 100) 26800 al)

dense (Dense) (None, 956) 96556 _____ Total params: 138652 (541.61 KB) Trainable params: 138652 (541.61 KB) Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte) -----Epoch 1/200 WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Advait Amit Kisar\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\sitepackages\keras\src\utils\tf_utils.py:492: The name tf.ragged.RaggedTensorValue is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ragged.RaggedTensorValue instead. WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\Advait Amit Kisar\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\sitepackages\keras\src\engine\base_layer_utils.py:384: The name tf.executing_eagerly_outside_functions is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.executing_eagerly_outside_functions instead. accuracy: 0.0625 Epoch 2/200 accuracy: 0.0634 Epoch 3/200 accuracy: 0.0677 Epoch 4/200 accuracy: 0.0718 Epoch 5/200 115/115 [=============] - 5s 45ms/step - loss: 5.5925 accuracy: 0.0822 Epoch 6/200 accuracy: 0.0972 Epoch 7/200 accuracy: 0.1035

Epoch 8/200

Epoch 9/200

accuracy: 0.1139

accuracy: 0.1202

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accuracy: 0.1264
Epoch 11/200
accuracy: 0.1270
Epoch 12/200
accuracy: 0.1311
Epoch 13/200
accuracy: 0.1352
Epoch 14/200
accuracy: 0.1401
Epoch 15/200
accuracy: 0.1442
Epoch 16/200
accuracy: 0.1483
Epoch 17/200
accuracy: 0.1592
Epoch 18/200
accuracy: 0.1614
Epoch 19/200
accuracy: 0.1690
Epoch 20/200
accuracy: 0.1780
Epoch 21/200
accuracy: 0.1761
Epoch 22/200
accuracy: 0.1860
Epoch 23/200
accuracy: 0.1901
Epoch 24/200
accuracy: 0.1947
Epoch 25/200
accuracy: 0.2056
Epoch 26/200
```

```
accuracy: 0.2094
Epoch 27/200
accuracy: 0.2209
Epoch 28/200
accuracy: 0.2272
Epoch 29/200
accuracy: 0.2332
Epoch 30/200
accuracy: 0.2373
Epoch 31/200
accuracy: 0.2499
Epoch 32/200
accuracy: 0.2581
Epoch 33/200
accuracy: 0.2632
Epoch 34/200
accuracy: 0.2783
Epoch 35/200
accuracy: 0.2840
Epoch 36/200
accuracy: 0.2982
Epoch 37/200
accuracy: 0.3058
Epoch 38/200
accuracy: 0.3192
Epoch 39/200
accuracy: 0.3258
Epoch 40/200
accuracy: 0.3394
Epoch 41/200
accuracy: 0.3520
Epoch 42/200
```

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accuracy: 0.3640
Epoch 43/200
accuracy: 0.3747
Epoch 44/200
accuracy: 0.3848
Epoch 45/200
accuracy: 0.3960
Epoch 46/200
accuracy: 0.4137
Epoch 47/200
accuracy: 0.4205
Epoch 48/200
accuracy: 0.4369
Epoch 49/200
accuracy: 0.4487
Epoch 50/200
accuracy: 0.4656
Epoch 51/200
accuracy: 0.4724
Epoch 52/200
accuracy: 0.4831
Epoch 53/200
accuracy: 0.4973
Epoch 54/200
accuracy: 0.5038
Epoch 55/200
accuracy: 0.5188
Epoch 56/200
accuracy: 0.5328
Epoch 57/200
accuracy: 0.5415
Epoch 58/200
```

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accuracy: 0.5546
Epoch 59/200
accuracy: 0.5601
Epoch 60/200
accuracy: 0.5699
Epoch 61/200
accuracy: 0.5844
Epoch 62/200
accuracy: 0.5950
Epoch 63/200
accuracy: 0.6010
Epoch 64/200
accuracy: 0.6111
Epoch 65/200
accuracy: 0.6237
Epoch 66/200
accuracy: 0.6346
Epoch 67/200
accuracy: 0.6379
Epoch 68/200
accuracy: 0.6450
Epoch 69/200
accuracy: 0.6546
Epoch 70/200
accuracy: 0.6644
Epoch 71/200
accuracy: 0.6734
Epoch 72/200
accuracy: 0.6808
Epoch 73/200
accuracy: 0.6920
Epoch 74/200
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accuracy: 0.7054
Epoch 75/200
accuracy: 0.7103
Epoch 76/200
accuracy: 0.7130
Epoch 77/200
accuracy: 0.7163
Epoch 78/200
accuracy: 0.7239
Epoch 79/200
accuracy: 0.7365
Epoch 80/200
accuracy: 0.7428
Epoch 81/200
accuracy: 0.7556
Epoch 82/200
accuracy: 0.7526
Epoch 83/200
accuracy: 0.7638
Epoch 84/200
accuracy: 0.7643
Epoch 85/200
accuracy: 0.7728
Epoch 86/200
accuracy: 0.7799
Epoch 87/200
accuracy: 0.7835
Epoch 88/200
accuracy: 0.7862
Epoch 89/200
accuracy: 0.7946
Epoch 90/200
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accuracy: 0.7982
Epoch 91/200
accuracy: 0.8039
Epoch 92/200
accuracy: 0.8039
Epoch 93/200
accuracy: 0.8075
Epoch 94/200
accuracy: 0.8159
Epoch 95/200
accuracy: 0.8211
Epoch 96/200
accuracy: 0.8217
Epoch 97/200
accuracy: 0.8326
Epoch 98/200
accuracy: 0.8271
Epoch 99/200
accuracy: 0.8340
Epoch 100/200
accuracy: 0.8359
Epoch 101/200
accuracy: 0.8416
Epoch 102/200
accuracy: 0.8381
Epoch 103/200
accuracy: 0.8468
Epoch 104/200
accuracy: 0.8465
Epoch 105/200
accuracy: 0.8504
Epoch 106/200
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accuracy: 0.8572
Epoch 107/200
accuracy: 0.8626
Epoch 108/200
accuracy: 0.8643
Epoch 109/200
accuracy: 0.8607
Epoch 110/200
accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 111/200
accuracy: 0.8689
Epoch 112/200
accuracy: 0.8758
Epoch 113/200
accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 114/200
accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 115/200
accuracy: 0.8807
Epoch 116/200
accuracy: 0.8807
Epoch 117/200
accuracy: 0.8837
Epoch 118/200
accuracy: 0.8829
Epoch 119/200
accuracy: 0.8831
Epoch 120/200
accuracy: 0.8883
Epoch 121/200
accuracy: 0.8894
Epoch 122/200
```

```
accuracy: 0.8853
Epoch 123/200
accuracy: 0.8938
Epoch 124/200
accuracy: 0.8919
Epoch 125/200
accuracy: 0.8995
Epoch 126/200
accuracy: 0.8968
Epoch 127/200
accuracy: 0.9003
Epoch 128/200
accuracy: 0.9022
Epoch 129/200
accuracy: 0.8995
Epoch 130/200
accuracy: 0.8891
Epoch 131/200
accuracy: 0.9001
Epoch 132/200
accuracy: 0.9017
Epoch 133/200
accuracy: 0.9082
Epoch 134/200
accuracy: 0.9066
Epoch 135/200
accuracy: 0.9088
Epoch 136/200
accuracy: 0.9077
Epoch 137/200
accuracy: 0.9088
Epoch 138/200
```

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accuracy: 0.9058
Epoch 139/200
accuracy: 0.9123
Epoch 140/200
accuracy: 0.9052
Epoch 141/200
accuracy: 0.9077
Epoch 142/200
accuracy: 0.9123
Epoch 143/200
accuracy: 0.9145
Epoch 144/200
accuracy: 0.9153
Epoch 145/200
accuracy: 0.9200
Epoch 146/200
accuracy: 0.9153
Epoch 147/200
accuracy: 0.9170
Epoch 148/200
accuracy: 0.9143
Epoch 149/200
accuracy: 0.9192
Epoch 150/200
accuracy: 0.9178
Epoch 151/200
accuracy: 0.9194
Epoch 152/200
accuracy: 0.9194
Epoch 153/200
accuracy: 0.9178
Epoch 154/200
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accuracy: 0.9143
Epoch 155/200
accuracy: 0.9159
Epoch 156/200
accuracy: 0.9113
Epoch 157/200
accuracy: 0.9173
Epoch 158/200
accuracy: 0.9222
Epoch 159/200
accuracy: 0.9227
Epoch 160/200
accuracy: 0.9214
Epoch 161/200
accuracy: 0.9208
Epoch 162/200
accuracy: 0.9219
Epoch 163/200
accuracy: 0.9227
Epoch 164/200
accuracy: 0.9211
Epoch 165/200
accuracy: 0.9205
Epoch 166/200
accuracy: 0.9219
Epoch 167/200
accuracy: 0.9257
Epoch 168/200
accuracy: 0.9208
Epoch 169/200
accuracy: 0.9233
Epoch 170/200
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accuracy: 0.9224
Epoch 171/200
accuracy: 0.9257
Epoch 172/200
accuracy: 0.9238
Epoch 173/200
accuracy: 0.9189
Epoch 174/200
accuracy: 0.9219
Epoch 175/200
accuracy: 0.9235
Epoch 176/200
accuracy: 0.9216
Epoch 177/200
accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 178/200
accuracy: 0.9233
Epoch 179/200
accuracy: 0.9230
Epoch 180/200
accuracy: 0.9235
Epoch 181/200
accuracy: 0.9233
Epoch 182/200
accuracy: 0.9235
Epoch 183/200
accuracy: 0.9249
Epoch 184/200
accuracy: 0.9235
Epoch 185/200
accuracy: 0.9279
Epoch 186/200
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accuracy: 0.9224
 Epoch 187/200
 accuracy: 0.9252
 Epoch 188/200
 accuracy: 0.9244
 Epoch 189/200
 accuracy: 0.9260
 Epoch 190/200
 accuracy: 0.9235
 Epoch 191/200
 accuracy: 0.9170
 Epoch 192/200
 accuracy: 0.9230
 Epoch 193/200
 accuracy: 0.9235
 Epoch 194/200
 accuracy: 0.9263
 Epoch 195/200
 accuracy: 0.9255
 Epoch 196/200
 accuracy: 0.9246
 Epoch 197/200
 accuracy: 0.9265
 Epoch 198/200
 accuracy: 0.9263
 Epoch 199/200
 accuracy: 0.9249
 Epoch 200/200
 accuracy: 0.9260
[16]: # Reverse word index
  reverse_word_index = {index: word for (word, index) in tokenizer.word_index.
  →items()}
```

```
[17]: # Queries
      original_queries = [
          "to find an approximate correction for thickness in slender thin-wing,
          "why does the compressibility transformation fail to correlate the high_{\sqcup}
       ⇒speed data for helium and air .",
          "how is the heat transfer downstream of the mass transfer region effected_{\sqcup}
       ⇔by mass transfer at the nose of a blunted cone .",
          "does transition in the hypersonic wake depend on body geometry and size",
          "what is a criterion that the transonic flow around an airfoil with a round,
       soleading edge be validly analyzed by the linearized transonic flow theory ."
      ]
      incomplete_queries = [
          "to find an approximate correction for",
          "why does the compressibility transformation fail to correlate the high",
          "how is the heat transfer downstream of the mass transfer region effected \sqcup
       ⇔by mass transfer at",
          "does transition in the hypersonic wake",
          "what is a criterion that the transonic flow around an airfoil with a round
       ⇒leading edge be validly analyzed"
[18]: # Complete queries
      for idx, incomplete_query in enumerate(incomplete_queries):
          print(f"Processing Query No. {idx+1}:")
          completed_query_n_words = complete_query(trained_model, tokenizer,_
       →reverse_word_index, incomplete_query, next_n_words=6,_

¬max_seq_len=max_sequence_length)
          print("Incomplete query:", incomplete_query)
          print("Predicted Complete query:", completed_query_n_words)
          print("Original Complete query:", original_queries[idx], "\n")
     Processing Query No. 1:
     Incomplete query: to find an approximate correction for
     Predicted Complete query: to find an approximate correction for thickness in
     slender thin wing theory
     Original Complete query: to find an approximate correction for thickness in
     slender thin-wing theory .
     Processing Query No. 2:
     Incomplete query: why does the compressibility transformation fail to correlate
     the high
     Predicted Complete query: why does the compressibility transformation fail to
     correlate the high speed data for helium and air
     Original Complete query: why does the compressibility transformation fail to
     correlate the high speed data for helium and air .
```

Processing Query No. 3:

Incomplete query: how is the heat transfer downstream of the mass transfer region effected by mass transfer at $\frac{1}{2}$

Predicted Complete query: how is the heat transfer downstream of the mass transfer region effected by mass transfer at the nose of a blunted cone Original Complete query: how is the heat transfer downstream of the mass transfer region effected by mass transfer at the nose of a blunted cone .

Processing Query No. 4:

Incomplete query: does transition in the hypersonic wake

Predicted Complete query: does transition in the hypersonic wake depend on body geometry and size

Original Complete query: does transition in the hypersonic wake depend on body geometry and size

Processing Query No. 5:

Incomplete query: what is a criterion that the transonic flow around an airfoil with a round leading edge be validly analyzed

Predicted Complete query: what is a criterion that the transonic flow around an airfoil with a round leading edge be validly analyzed by the linearized transonic flow theory

Original Complete query: what is a criterion that the transonic flow around an airfoil with a round leading edge be validly analyzed by the linearized transonic flow theory .