

AES

* Key 128 bit

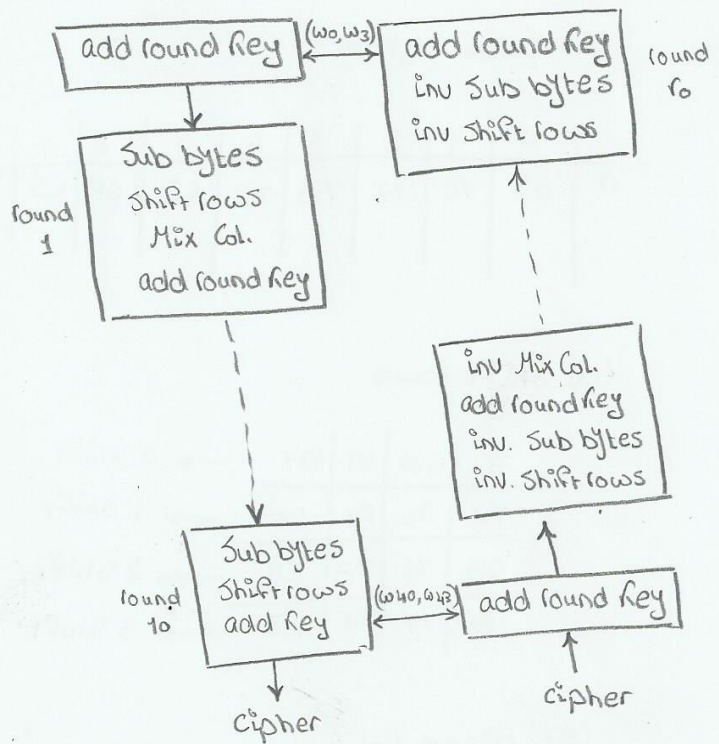
* block 128 bit = 16 byte = 4 words

Plain

in0, in1, in2, in3, ..., in15
↓
byte0

State	in0	in4	in8	in12
	in1			
	in2			
	in3	in7	in11	in15
	word0	word1	word2	word3

plain



Subs. byte

اشوف اول رقم hexa ← لو مشد 1A
فترجح للمكان في الجدول
horizontal → 1
vertical → A
واشوف ال value ال موجودة
والظها مكانهم

Shift Left

يعمل circular shift left
كل row يتحرك عدد shift مختلف

02	03	01	01
01	02	03	01
01	01	02	03
03	01	01	02

02 ⇒ 0000 0010 = X
03 ⇒ 0000 0011 = X+1

Mixed Col.

بيديني matrix اضرب في ال input
الى عنى .. بس كله GF(2⁸)
ال inverse بتاعتها بيكون matrix

Sheet 4

3 Plain text = { 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F }
 Key = { 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 }

(a) State

00	04	08	0C
01	05	09	0D
02	06	0A	0E
03	07	0B	0F

(b) Add round key

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline 01 & 01 & 01 & 01 \\ \hline 01 & 01 & 01 & 01 \\ \hline 01 & 01 & 01 & 01 \\ \hline 01 & 01 & 01 & 01 \\ \hline \end{array}
 \quad + \quad
 \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline 01 & 05 & 09 & 0D \\ \hline 00 & 04 & 08 & 0C \\ \hline 03 & 07 & 0B & 0F \\ \hline 02 & 06 & 0A & 0E \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c) Subs. bytes

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	63	7C	77	7B	F2	6B	6F	C5	30

 \Rightarrow

7C	6B	01	D7
63	F2	30	FE
7B	C5	2B	76
77	6F	67	AB

(d) Shift rows

7C	6B	01	D7	\rightarrow 0 Shift
F2	30	FE	63	\rightarrow 1 Shift
2B	76	7B	C5	\rightarrow 2 Shift
AB	77	6F	67	\rightarrow 3 Shift

(e) Mixed Col.

02	03	01	01
01	02	03	01
01	01	02	03
03	01	01	02

 \times

7C	6B	01	D7
F2	30	FE	63
2B	76	7B	C5
AB	77	6F	67

 $=$

75	87	0F	A2
55	E6	04	22
3E	2E	B8	8C
10	15	58	0A

$$(7C * x) + (F2 * (x+1)) + (2B) + (AB)$$

$$7C * x \Rightarrow 1111 \ 1000 \Rightarrow \text{Shift Left 3 bits}$$

$$F2 \Rightarrow 1111 \ 0010$$

$$F2 * x \Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 1110 \ 0100 \\ 0001 \ 1011 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$0000 \ 1101 \Rightarrow F2(x+1)$$

$$1111 \ 1000 \rightarrow 7C * x$$

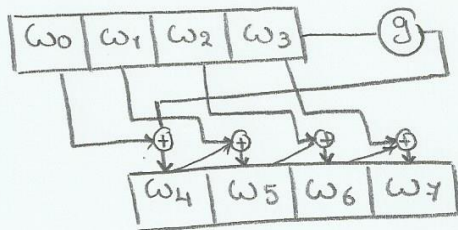
$$0000 \ 1101 \rightarrow F2 * (x+1)$$

$$0010 \ 1011 \rightarrow 2B$$

$$1010 \ 1011 \rightarrow AB$$

$$0111 \ 0101 \rightarrow 75$$

Key Generation



$$W_4 = g \oplus W_0$$

$$W_5 = W_4 \oplus W_1$$

$$W_6 = W_5 \oplus W_2$$

$$W_7 = W_6 \oplus W_3$$

$g \Rightarrow$ Complex Function :

1 1byte Circular Shift Left

$b_0 \ b_1 \ b_2 \ b_3$
 $b_1 \ b_2 \ b_3 \ b_0$

2 Sub bytes

3 XOR with Round Const

ال Round Constant سيكون بيكون byte
 واحد.. فيبدا = 01
 الباقي 0s

01
 00
 00
 00

$$\underline{2} \quad W_0 = W_1 = W_2 = W_3 = \{00 \ 00 \ 00 \ 00\}$$

$$\therefore \text{Key} = 0s$$

\rightarrow apply g on word 3 :

$$1. \text{Shift left} \Rightarrow 00 \ 00 \ 00 \ 00$$

$$2. \text{Sub. bytes} \Rightarrow 63 \ 63 \ 63 \ 63$$

$$3. \text{XOR with R. Const} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 01 \\ 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \end{array} \oplus \begin{array}{r} 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 01 \\ 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Round Const
 = 01

$$\begin{array}{r} 01 \\ 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \end{array} \oplus \begin{array}{r} 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 01 \\ 00 \\ 00 \\ 00 \end{array}$$

$$W_4 = g(W_3) \oplus W_0$$

$$= (62 \ 63 \ 63 \ 63) \oplus (00 \ 00 \ 00 \ 00)$$

$$= (62 \ 63 \ 63 \ 63)$$

$$W_4 = W_5 = W_6 = W_7$$

6 Given word0 = (67 89 AB CD)

Apply Mix Col.

then Inv. Mix Col.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 02 & 03 & 01 & 01 \\ 01 & 02 & 03 & 01 \\ 01 & 02 & 03 & 01 \\ 03 & 01 & 01 & 02 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 67 \\ 89 \\ AB \\ BC \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 28 \\ 45 \\ EF \\ 0A \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} E & B & D & 9 \\ 9 & E & B & D \\ D & 9 & E & B \\ B & D & 9 & E \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 28 \\ 45 \\ EF \\ 0A \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(28 * E) \oplus (45 * B) \oplus (EF * D) \oplus (0A * 9)$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x$$

$$x^3 + x + 1$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$x^3 + 1$$

$$1010\ 1011 \oplus 1101\ 0001 \oplus 0100\ 0111 \oplus 0101\ 1010 = 67$$