



Unleashing Scalafix potential with custom rules



Scalameta

for everyday tasks

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Currently Staff Engineer
formerly Engineering Director

Scala professional
from 2013 to 2022

Non-sponsored
Scalafix maintainer since 2020



Employee benefits
(meal vouchers and more)

Operations in
France & Brazil

High growth & profitable

Ruby shop on the backend

Hiring senior and staff engineers



Features






Lints & rewrites

```
Ops.scala:7:3: error: [DisableSyntax.var] mutable state should be avoided  
var pending = 0  
^^^
```

```
import scala.util.control.NonFatal  
import scala.concurrent.Future  
import scala.util.{Properties, Try}
```

```
complete(isSuccess = true)
```

□ For users

-  A set of battle-tested rules built-in
-  Drop-in support for custom rules
-  Rule suppression via annotations
-  CI-friendly via `--check`
-  Dev-friendly via
`scalafixOnCompile` &
incremental runs (`sbt-scalafix`)



For rule authors



Portable thanks to Scalameta



Abstract Syntax Trees (like `scalafmt`)



SemanticDB information (like `metals`)



Extensible



Testkit for “expects tests”



On-demand or ahead of time compilation
for custom rules



Build tools



sbt-scalafix

- Official support, biggest feature set
- Release cycle in sync with Scalafix



joan38/mill-scalafix

- by Joan Goyeau



cosmicsilence/gradle-scalafix

- by Marcelo Cenerino



egis/scalafix-maven-plugin

- by Evgeny Veretennikov



Bazel

- POC by Eugene Yokota
- semanticdb in rules_scala#1508



scala-cli

- No ongoing effort at the moment
- See VirtusLab/scala-cli#647



Integrations



Scala Steward

- Declare rewrite rules to run on bumps
- Run on the open source instance or on a corporate one



Metals

- “Organize imports” driven by Scalafix
- Command metals.scalafix-run
- Has its own ExplicitResultTypes
- No way to preview/select patches nor to see diagnostics in line

























































































Other active linters & code transformers

- WartRemover
 - Runs as compiler plugin on Scala 2.x & against TASTy on Scala 3
 - Possible to write custom warts
 - Linter only
- scalac Quickfixes / actionable diagnostics
 - [Exposed via BSP/LSP](#)
 - Quickfixes must be defined in the compiler (Scala 2.13 and/or Scala3)
- IntelliJ
 - Powerful refactoring actions
 - Custom toolchain, not enforceable on CI



Project activity

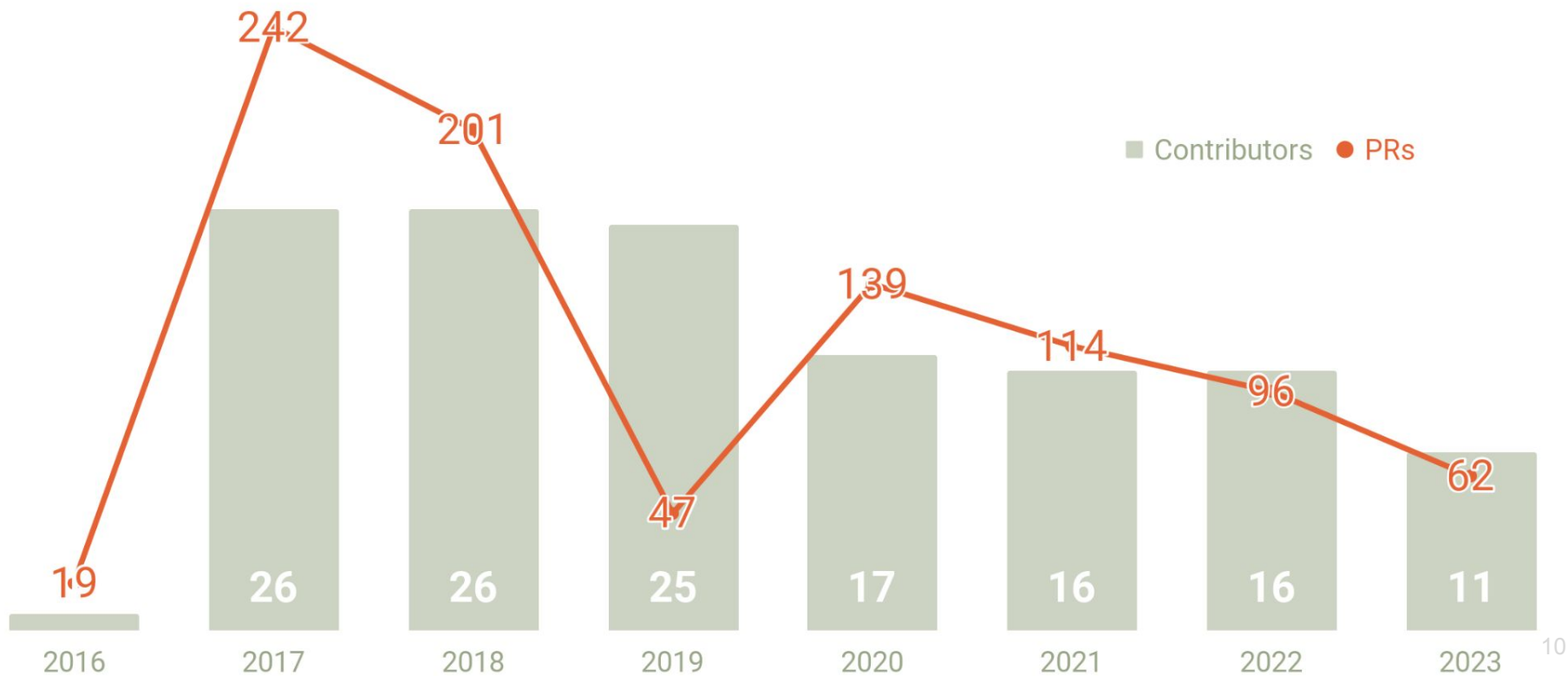
Major direct & indirect contributors & sponsors

Ólafur Páll Geirsson	Scalafix, sbt-scalafix & Scalameta	       	Scala Center
Eugene Burmako	Scalameta	       	Twitter
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Kenji Yoshida	scalafix-rules & scalameta-ast	       	

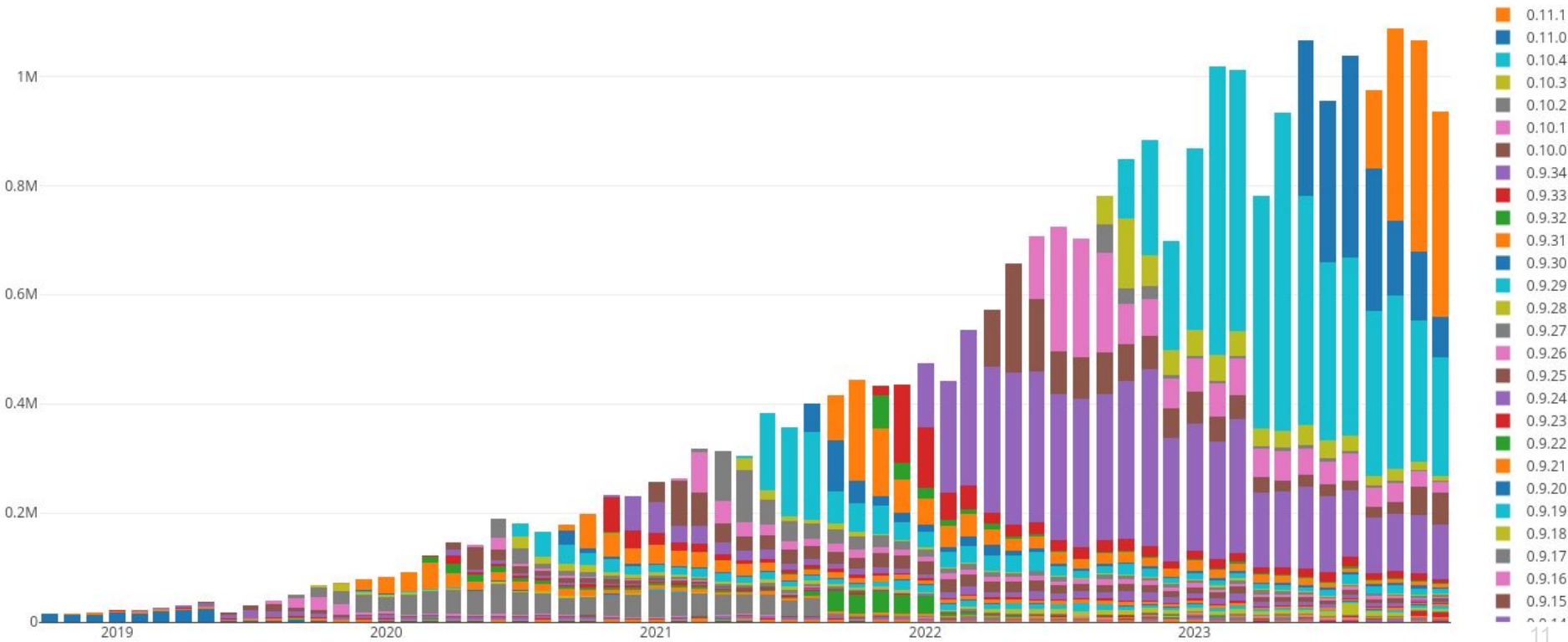
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

Yearly contributions to scalafix & sbt-scalafix

excluding bots





Monthly Sonatype downloads (scalafix-interfaces)





Under
the hood

Topology of a few built-in rules

	Syntactic	Semantic	Semantic with presentation compiler
 Diagnostics / lints	DisableSyntax		
 Rewrites	RedundantSyntax	RemoveUnused	Explicit Result Types

HelloWorld.scala

```
package test
import scala.util.Try
object HelloWorld:
  @main def hello =
    println("Hello, world!")
```



HelloWorld.scala.semanticdb

```
Occurrences:
[0:8..0:12) <= test/
[1:7..2:12) => scala/
[1:13..2:17) => scala/util/
[1:18..2:21) => scala/util/Try#
...

Diagnostics:
[1:18..1:21) [warning] unused import
```

parser

```
...
Importer(
  Term.Select(
    Term.Name("scala"),
    Term.Name("util")
  ),
  List(Importee.Name(Name("Try")))
)
...
```

scalafix.conf

```
rules = [
  RemoveUnused
  DisableSyntax
]
DisableSyntax.regex = [
  "println"
]
```

Disable
Syntax

Disable
Syntax



Inspecting source files

<https://astexplorer.net>

AST Explorer

Snippet Scala </> scalameta Transform default ? Parser: [scalameta-4.8.7](#)

```
1 package test
2
3 import scala.util.Try
4
5 object HelloWorld:
6   @main def hello =
7     println("Hello, world!")
8
```

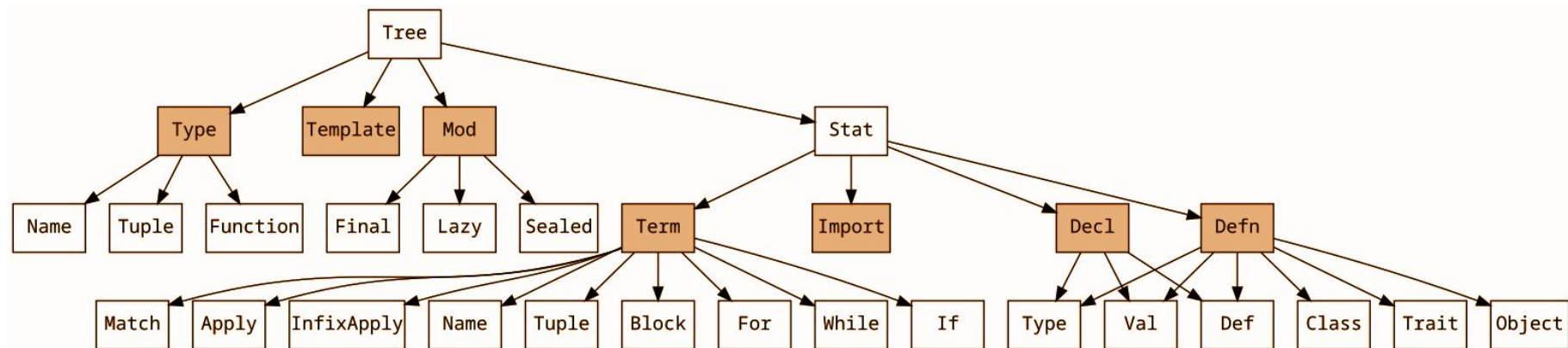


Tree JSON 18ms

☐ Autofocus ☐ Hide methods ☒ Hide empty keys ☐ Hide location data

```
states: {
  - Import {
    + pos: {start, end}
    - importers: [
      - Importer {
        - pos: {
          start: 21
          end: 35
        }
      }
    + ref: Term.Select {pos, qual, name}
    - importees: [
      - Importee.Name {
        + pos: {start, end}
        - name: Name.Indeterminate {
          + pos: {start, end}
          value: "Try"
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```


Scalameta Tree type hierarchy



```

package test
import scala.util.Try
object HelloWorld:
  @main def hello =
    println("Hello, world!")

```

```

Seq(
  Token.BOF,
  Token.KwPackage,
  Token.Space,
  Token.Ident("test"),
  Token.LF,
  Token.KwImport,
  Token.Space,
  Token.Ident("scala"),
  Token.Dot,
  Token.Ident("util"),
  Token.Dot,
  Token.Ident("Try"),
  Token.LF,
  Token.KwObject,
  Token.Space,
  Token.Ident("HelloWorld"),
  Token.Colon,
  Token.LF,
  Token.Space
)

```

```

Source(
  List(
    Pkg(
      Term.Name("test"),
      List(
        Import(
          List(
            Importer(
              Term.Select(
                Term.Name("scala"),
                Term.Name("util")
              ),
              List(
                Importee.Name(
                  Name("Try")
                )
              )
            )
          )
        )
      )
    ),
    Defn.Object(
      Nil,
      Term.Name("HelloWorld"),
      Template(
        Nil,
        Nil,
        Self(Name.Anonymous(), None),
        List(
          Defn.Def(

```

```

package test
import scala.util.Try
object HelloWorld:
  @main def hello =
    println("Hello, world!")

```

```

Seq(
  Token.BOF,
  Token.KwPackage,
  Token.Space,
  Token.Ident("test"),
  Token.LF,
  Token.KwImport,
  Token.Space,
  Token.Ident("scala"),
  Token.Dot,
  Token.Ident("util"),
  Token.Dot,
  Token.Ident("Try"),
  Token.LF,
  Token.KwObject,
  Token.Space,
  Token.Ident("HelloWorld"),
  Token.Colon,
  Token.LF,
  Token.Space
)

```

```

Source(
  List(
    Pkg(
      Term.Name("test"),
      List(
        Import(
          List(
            Importer(
              Term.Select(
                Term.Name("scala"),
                Term.Name("util")
              ),
              List(
                Importee.Name(
                  Name("Try")
                )
              )
            )
          )
        )
      )
    ),
    Defn.Object(
      Nil,
      Term.Name("HelloWorld"),
      Template(
        Nil,
        Nil,
        Self(Name.Anonymous(), None),
        List(
          Defn.Def(

```

Traversing a Scalameta tree

```
def collect[T](
  fn: PartialFunction[Tree, T]
): List[T] = {

  val liftedFn = fn.lift
  val buf = ListBuffer[T]()

  def traverser(tree: Tree): Unit = {
    liftedFn(tree).foreach(buf += _)
    tree.children.foreach(traverser)
  }

  traverser(tree)
  buf.toList
}
```

```
Importer(
  Term.Select(
    Term.Name("scala"),
    Term.Name("util")
  ),
  List(
    Importee.Name(
      Name("Try")
    )
  )
)
```

Scalameta quasiquotes

```
import scala.meta._

object Quasiquotes {
  importer "scala.util.Try"
}
```

```
[[syntax trees at end of typer]] // Quasiquotes.scala
package <empty> {
  import scala.meta._;
  object Quasiquotes extends scala.AnyRef {
    def <init>(): Quasiquotes.type = {
      Quasiquotes.super.<init>();
      ()
    };
    scala.meta.Importer.Initial.apply(
      scala.meta.Term.Select.Initial.apply(
        scala.meta.Term.Name.Initial.apply("scala"),
        scala.meta.Term.Name.Initial.apply("util")
      ),
      List.apply[meta.Importee.Name](
        scala.meta.Importee.Name.Initial.apply(
          scala.meta.Name.Indeterminate.Initial.apply("Try")
        )
      )
    )
  }
}
```

<https://xuwei-k.github.io/scalameta-ast>

```
import scala.util.Try
```



```
import scala.meta._
import scalafix.Patch
import scalafix.lint.Diagnostic
import scalafix.lint.LintSeverity
import scalafix.v1.SyntacticDocument
import scalafix.v1.SyntacticRule

class Example extends SyntacticRule("Example") {
  override def fix(implicit doc: SyntacticDocument): Patch = {
    doc.tree.collect {
      case t @ Import(
        List(
          Importer(
            Term.Select(Term.Name("scala"), Term.Name("util")),
            List(Importee.Name(Name("Try")))
          )
        )
      ) =>
      Patch.lint(
        Diagnostic(
          id = "",
          message = "",
          position = t.pos,
          explanation = "",
          severity = LintSeverity.Warning
        )
      )
    }.asPatch
  }
}
```

Accessing compiler info via SemanticDB

- `Tree.symbol`
 - Get information from the typechecker
- `Term.synthetics`
 - Get access to implicit params application or syntactic sugar added by the compiler
- `SemanticDocument.diagnostics`
 - Check contextual compiler warnings



Generating side effects

The Patch API

```
object Patch {  
  def lint(msg: Diagnostic): Patch  
  
  def removeImportee(importee: scala.meta.Importee): Patch  
  def addGlobalImport(importer: scala.meta.Importer): Patch  
  
  def removeToken(token: Token): Patch  
  def replaceToken(token: scala.meta.Token, toReplace: String): Patch  
  def addLeft(tok: Token, toAdd: String): Patch  
  def addRight(tok: Token, toAdd: String): Patch  
  
  def replaceTree(from: Tree, to: String): Patch  
  def addLeft(tree: Tree, toAdd: String): Patch  
  def addRight(tree: Tree, toAdd: String): Patch  
}
```

```
sealed abstract class Patch  
  extends Product {  
  
  def +(other: Patch): Patch  
  def isEmpty: Boolean  
  def atomic: Patch  
}
```



Iterating & deploying

Bootstrap a sbt project with giter8

```
$ sbt new scalacenter/scalafix.g8 --repo="Repository Name"
```

```
scalafix
├─ rules/src/main
│   ├── resources/META-INF/services
│   │   └─ scalafix.v1.Rule
│   └─ scala/fix
│       └─ Rewrite.scala
├─ input/src/main/scala/test
│   └─ RewriteTest.scala
├─ output/src/main/scala/test
│   └─ RewriteTest.scala
└─ tests/src/test/scala/fix
    └─ RuleSuite.scala
```

Expect tests via the testkit - input/output

```
/*  
rule = NamedLiteralArguments  
*/  
package test  
  
object NamedLiteralArguments {  
  def complete(isSuccess: Boolean): Unit = ()  
  def finish(n: Int, isError: Boolean): Unit = ()  
  complete(true)  
  complete(isSuccess = true)  
  complete(false)  
  complete(false) // scalafix:ok; rule suppression  
  finish(2, true)  
}
```

```
package test  
  
object NamedLiteralArguments {  
  def complete(isSuccess: Boolean): Unit = ()  
  def finish(n: Int, isError: Boolean): Unit = ()  
  complete(isSuccess = true)  
  complete(isSuccess = true)  
  complete(isSuccess = false)  
  complete(false) // scalafix:ok; rule suppression  
  finish(2, isError = true)  
}
```

Deployment

- From source (file: / http: / github:)
 - Limited to rules defined in a single file with no dependency other than Scalafix/Scalameta
 - Source compatibility is attempted, but not guaranteed over time
- Publish to Maven / Nexus
 - Point `scalafixDependencies` to the right artifacts
- Local sbt project
 - Host them alongside the target code in your monolith
- Scala Steward
 - Open a PR for open source projects
 - Maintain your own configuration for your hosted Steward instance



DOs

- Use quasi-quotes for prototyping
- Delegate formatting to scalafmt
- Check that your rule is idempotent
- Use `.atomic` on Patches to support suppressing diagnostics & rewrites
- Generate dialect-specific syntax with pretty-printing



DON'Ts

- Store state in a Rule instance
- Compare Scalameta trees with `==`
- Patch trees or token larger than you need



Thank you!

More questions?

#scalafix on [Scalameta discord](#)

Code generation

```
@data class Person(name: String, age: Int)
```

```
@data final class Person private (val name: String, val age: Int) extends Product with Serializable {  
  override def equals(obj: Any): Boolean = obj match {  
    case c: Person =>  
      this.name == c.name && this.age == c.age  
    case _ =>  
      false  
  }  
  override lazy val hashCode: Int = {  
    val state = Seq(name, age)  
    state.foldLeft(0)((a, b) => 31 * a.hashCode() + b.hashCode())  
  }  
}
```

...

Use-cases

diagnostics

- prevent usage of certain execution contexts
- enforce onion architecture

rewrites

- annotate public methods with LLM-generated comments

What's missing/next? Contribute

rule users

ExplicitResultTypes in Scala 3

Rule authors

creating/renaming files

internals

Leverage TASTy instead of SemanticDB

Contribute <https://github.com/scalacenter/scalafix/contribute>