## Differences in the Stool Microbiome Before and After Colorectal Cancer Treatment

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Supplemental

Table S1: P-values of Differences between Initial and Follow Up Samples for Richness, Shannon Diversity, and Evenness.

| Comparison           | Alpha Metric | P-value   | BH Adjusted P-value |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|
| all                  | sobs         | 0.2542809 | 0.3536011           |
| all                  | shannon      | 0.3536011 | 0.3536011           |
| all                  | evenness     | 0.3251909 | 0.3536011           |
| adn                  | sobs         | 0.7195598 | 0.7195598           |
| $\operatorname{adn}$ | shannon      | 0.6168494 | 0.7195598           |
| $\operatorname{adn}$ | evenness     | 0.4485818 | 0.7195598           |
| $\operatorname{crc}$ | sobs         | 0.1573652 | 0.1573652           |
| $\operatorname{crc}$ | shannon      | 0.0407472 | 0.0611208           |
| crc                  | evenness     | 0.0236109 | 0.0611208           |

Table S2: Summary of Most Important Variables For the Model

| Variable    | Lowest Taxonomic ID   | Total Model Appearances |  |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|
| fit_result  | NA                    | 100                     |  |
| Age         | NA                    | 100                     |  |
| Otu000013   | Bacteria              | 100                     |  |
| Otu000018   | Escherichia/Shigella  | 100                     |  |
| Otu000020   | Bacteria              | 100                     |  |
| BMI         | NA                    | 100                     |  |
| Otu000017   | Ruminococcus          | 99                      |  |
| Otu000153   | Porphyromonas         | 99                      |  |
| Otu000012   | Blautia               | 99                      |  |
| Otu000010   | Blautia               | 98                      |  |
| Otu000007   | Bacteroides           | 98                      |  |
| Otu000003   | Roseburia             | 97                      |  |
| Gender.mYes | NA                    | 92                      |  |
| Otu000006   | Bacteria              | 92                      |  |
| Otu000045   | Bacteria              | 90                      |  |
| Otu000114   | $Clostridium\_XlVa$   | 88                      |  |
| Otu000015   | Parabacteroides       | 88                      |  |
| Otu000008   | Faecalibacterium      | 86                      |  |
| Otu000016   | Bacteroides           | 86                      |  |
| Otu000046   | Bacteroides           | 85                      |  |
| Otu000061   | Bacteria              | 83                      |  |
| Otu000032   | Bacteroides           | 81                      |  |
| Otu000089   | Ruminococcus          | 80                      |  |
| Otu000231   | Alistipes             | 69                      |  |
| Otu000002   | Anaerostipes          | 67                      |  |
| Otu000088   | Bacteria              | 65                      |  |
| Otu000005   | Bacteroides           | 65                      |  |
| Otu000124   | Bacteria              | 61                      |  |
| Otu000034   | $Clostridium\_XlVa$   | 57                      |  |
| Otu000220   | $Clostridium\_IV$     | $\sqrt{55}$             |  |
| Otu000036   | Phascolarctobacterium | 54                      |  |
| Otu000049   | Barnesiella           | 52                      |  |

Table S3: Summary of Probability Assignment of Follow Up Individuals

| Initial Positive | Follow Up Positive | Disease Free on | Initial    |  |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|--|
| Probability      | Probability        | Follow Up       | Diagnosis  |  |
| 0.9855           | 0.9275 No          |                 | cancer     |  |
| 0.9570           | 0.7255             | 0.7255 Yes      |            |  |
| 0.9300           | 0.7975             | Unknown         | cancer     |  |
| 0.9635           | 0.8785             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9820           | 0.7580             | Unknown         | cancer     |  |
| 0.9380           | 0.3340             | Unknown         | cancer     |  |
| 0.9500           | 0.4930             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9610           | 0.3465             | Unknown         | cancer     |  |
| 0.9845           | 0.7365             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.8090           | 0.6040             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9515           | 0.8870             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9705           | 0.6820             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9785           | 0.7600             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9655           | 0.5860             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9715           | 0.3440             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9190           | 0.9290             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.8060           | 0.3600             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9730           | 0.9370             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.7785           | 0.2710             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.8855           | 0.4750             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9350           | 0.9020             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9325           | 0.3420             | Unknown         | cancer     |  |
| 0.9850           | 0.3250             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9595           | 0.6970             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9590           | 0.8770             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9900           | 0.4170             | Yes             | cancer     |  |
| 0.9595           | 0.6190             | Yes             | adv_adeno  |  |
| 0.8070           | 0.4295             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.7265           | 0.4200             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.7895           | 0.4710             | Yes             | adv_adeno: |  |
| 0.7390           | 0.4180             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.7845           | 0.5715             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.9570           | 0.7940             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.8310           | 0.4080             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.8995           | 0.8525             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.8840           | 0.7940             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.8625           | 0.7740             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.9460           | 0.8350             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |
| 0.9110           | 0.6160             | Yes             | adv_adeno: |  |
| 0.9545           | 0.8710             | Yes             | adenoma    |  |

| Initial Positive<br>Probability | Follow Up Positive<br>Probability | Disease Free on<br>Follow Up | Initial<br>Diagnosis |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| 0.8350                          | 0.6095                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.9590                          | 0.9185                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.7410                          | 0.4550                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.8825                          | 0.7670                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.9265                          | 0.8790                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.9735                          | 0.6035                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.8425                          | 0.2030                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.8290                          | 0.6525                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.8035                          | 0.3405                            | Yes                          | $adv\_adenoma$       |
| 0.9940                          | 0.5190                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.9775                          | 0.9715                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.9435                          | 0.5615                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.8220                          | 0.7395                            | Yes                          | $adv\_adenoma$       |
| 0.9225                          | 0.9285                            | Yes                          | $adv\_adenoma$       |
| 0.9370                          | 0.3410                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.7685                          | 0.5425                            | Yes                          | $adv\_adenoma$       |
| 0.9275                          | 0.7890                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |
| 0.7620                          | 0.3775                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.8775                          | 0.7920                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.7660                          | 0.3530                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.9425                          | 0.3385                            | Yes                          | $adv\_adenoma$       |
| 0.9550                          | 0.4755                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.7710                          | 0.8150                            | Yes                          | $adv\_adenoma$       |
| 0.9735                          | 0.9295                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.9870                          | 0.9120                            | Yes                          | adenoma              |
| 0.7530                          | 0.4330                            | Yes                          | adv_adenoma          |

Table S4: Summary of OTUs in both Lesion and Initial/Follow Up Models

| OTU       | Lowest Taxonomic ID  | P-value   | BH Corrected P-value |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Otu000012 | Blautia              | 0.0037523 | 0.0300185            |
| Otu000005 | Bacteroides          | 0.2330135 | 0.2663011            |
| Otu000008 | Faecalibacterium     | 0.1647056 | 0.2196075            |
| Otu000018 | Escherichia/Shigella | 0.0431082 | 0.1149553            |
| Otu000002 | Anaerostipes         | 0.2694179 | 0.2694179            |
| Otu000114 | $Clostridium\_XlVa$  | 0.0425792 | 0.1149553            |
| Otu000124 | Bacteria             | 0.1006246 | 0.2012493            |
| Otu000020 | Bacteria             | 0.1390492 | 0.2196075            |

Table S5: Summary of P-values for Specific CRC OTUs between Initial and Follow Ups  $\,$ 

| Taxonomic ID                          | CRC<br>P-value | CRC BH<br>Corrected<br>P-value | Adenoma<br>P-value | Adenoma BH<br>Corrected P-value |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Fusobacterium Nucleatum               | 0.06848        | 0.2739                         | 0.370              | 1.000                           |
| Parvimonas Micra                      | 0.01385        | 0.0554                         | 0.159              | 0.635                           |
| Peptostreptococcus<br>Assacharolytica | 0.00457        | 0.0183                         | 1.000              | 1.000                           |
| Porphyromonas<br>Stomatis             | 0.00384        | 0.0154                         | 0.236              | 0.944                           |