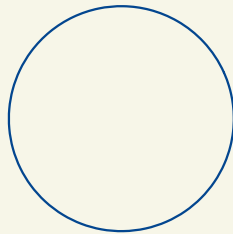
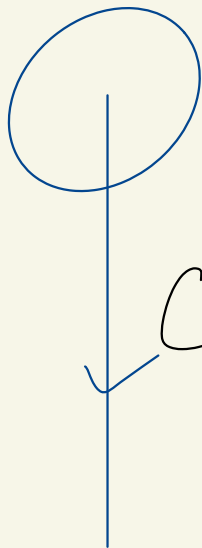
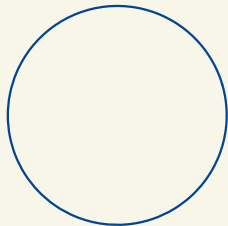
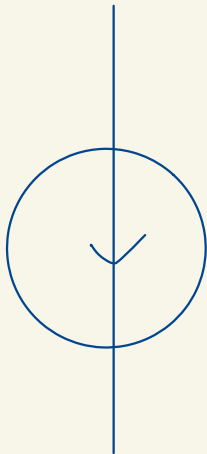
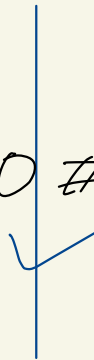


Score: #

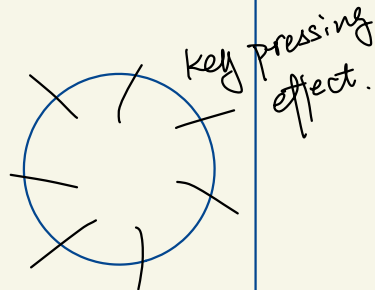
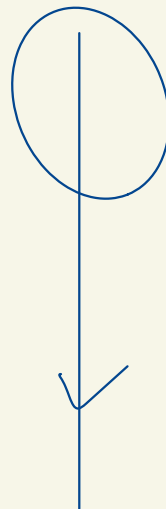
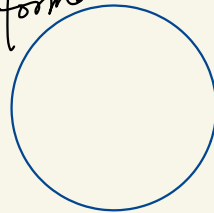
tracks



Combo #



performance



key pressing effect.