

Economic development

Beck et al. (2003), n = 69
Stock market development ~ Settler mortality

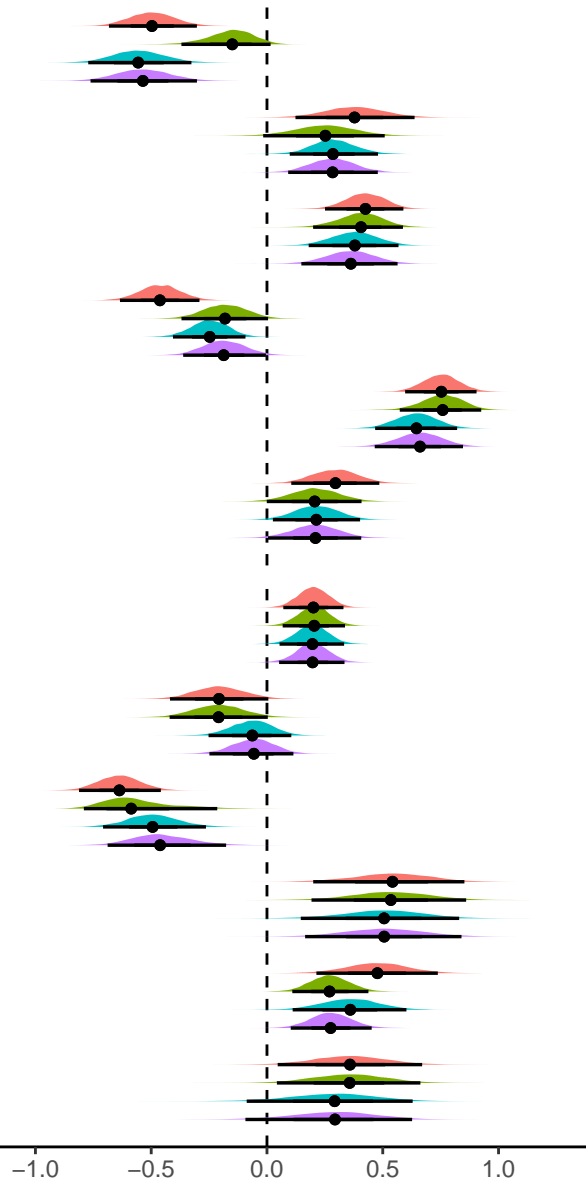
Beck et al. (2005), n = 45
GDP ~ SME sector share

Bockstette et al. (2002), n = 103
GDP growth ~ State antiquity

Easterly (2007), n = 98
Gini ~ Log wheat sugar ratio

Easterly and Levine (2003), n = 63
Log GDP ~ Institutional development

Skidmore and Toya (2002), n = 89
GDP growth ~ Log number of natural disasters



No control
Spatial control
Cultural control
Both controls

Cultural values

Adamczyk and Pitt (2009), n = 33
Homosexuality disapproval ~ Survival values

Alesina et al. (2013), n = 75
FLFP ~ Traditional plough use

Fincher et al. (2008), n = 66
Individualism ~ Hist. pathogen prevalence

Gelfand et al. (2011), n = 28
Tightness ~ Nature disaster vulnerability

Inglehart and Baker (2000), n = 38
Traditional values ~ % industrial sector

Knack and Keefer (1997), n = 28
Confidence in institutions ~ % trusting

-1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0
Cross-cultural correlation