









Как работи.

```
file format elf64-x86-64
       file format elf64-x86-64
                                                                                           lspci MODED:
                                                                                           lspci MODED
architecture: i386:x86-64, flags 0x00000150:
                                                                                           architecture: i386:x86-64, flags 0x00000150:
HAS SYMS, DYNAMIC, D PAGED
                                                                                           HAS SYMS, DYNAMIC, D PAGED
                                                                                                                                                       криптираш
                                                                                           start address 0x00000000000000a6ca3
start address 0x00000000000002b70
                                                                                                                                    мажеш
Program Header:
                                                                                           Program Header:
  filesz 0x00000000000012d8 memsz 0x0000000000012d8 flags r--
      filesz 0x00000000000002d8 memsz 0x00000000000002d8 flags r--
 INTERP off 0x00000000000000318 vaddr 0x00000000000318 paddr 0x00000000000318 align 2**0
                                                                                            INTERP off 0x0000000000001318 <u>vaddr</u> 0x0000000000000001318 <u>paddr 0x0000000000001318 align 2**0</u>
      filesz 0x000000000000001c memsz 0x000000000000001c flags r--
                                                                                                  filesz 0x000000000000001c memsz 0x00000000000000001c flags r--
                                                                                              0x0000000000000000 vaddr 0x000000000000000 paddr 0x00000000000000 align 2**12
      filesz 0x000000000001d78 memsz 0x0000000000001d78 flags r-
                                                                                                  filesz 0x00000000000002d78 memsz 0x0000000000000d78 flags r--
           0x00000000000000000 vaddr 0x00000000000000000 paddr 0x00000000000000000 align 2**12
                                                                                                       0x000000000000f000 <u>vaddr 0x000000000000000 paddr 0x00000</u>000000f000 align 2**12
                                                                                              filesz 0x0000000000005e98 memsz 0x000000000005e98 flags r--
                                                                                                  filesz 0x0000000000005e98 memsz 0x000000000005e98 flags r--
  LOAD off 0x00000000000158d0 vaddr 0x000000000000168d0 paddr 0x000000000168d0 align 2**12
                                                                                                      0x000000000000168d0 vaddr 0x00000000000178d0 paddr 0x0000000000178d0 align 2**12
      filesz 0x00000000000000028 memsz 0x000000000001048 flags rw-
                                                                                                  filesz 0x00000000000000e28 memsz 0x0000000000001048 flac
                                                                                                      0x000000000018000 yaddr 0x0000000000038000 paddr 0x0000000000038000 align 2**12
DYNAMIC off 0x000000000015bc0 vaddr 0x000000000016bc0 paddr 0x000000000016bc0 align 2**3
      filesz 0x00000000000000210 memsz 0x0000000000000210 flags rw-
                                                                                                  filesz 0x00000000000000310 memsz 0x00000000000310 flags r---
  NOTE off 0x000000000000338 vaddr 0x00000000000338 paddr 0x00000000000338 align 2**3
                                                                                              filesz 0x00000000000002d00 memsz 0x0000000000002d00 flags rwx
  NOTE off 0x000000000000358 vaddr 0x00000000000358 paddr 0x00000000000358 align 2**2
                                                                                              LOAD off 0x000000000028000 yaddr 0x000000000128000 paddr 0x500000000128000 align 2**12
      filesz 0x0000000000000044 memsz 0x0000000000000044 flags r--
                                                                                                  filesz 0x0000000000000000 memsz 0x00000000000000 flags r--
DYNAMIC off 0x0000000000016bc0 vaddr 0x00000000017bc0 paddr 0x00000000017bc0 align 2**3
      filesz 0x0000000000001d0 memsz 0x000000000001d0 flags rw-
          0x0000000000139b8 vaddr 0x00000000000139b8 paddr 0x0000000000139b8 align 2**2
                                                                                              NOTE off 0x000000000028000 vaddr 0x00000000128000 paddr 0x00000000128000 align 2**3
      filesz 0x00000000000001e4 memsz 0x0000000000001e4 flags r--
                                                                                                  filesz 0x0000000000000064 memsz 0x000000000000064 flags r--
 filesz 0x00000000000000000 memsz 0x00000000000000 flags rw-
                                                                                                  0x0000000000158d0 vaddr 0x0000000000168d0 paddr 0x000000000168d0 align 2**0
                                                                                           EH FRAME off 0x00000000000149b8 vaddr 0x0000000000149b8 paddr 0x0000000000149b8 align 2**2
      filesz 0x00000000000000730 memsz 0x000000000000730 flags r--
                                                                                                  filesz 0x00000000000001e4 memsz 0x000000000001e4 flags r--
                                                                                             STACK off 0x0000000000000000 vaddr 0x0000000000000 paddr 0x000000000000 align 2**4
Dynamic Section:
                                                                                                  filesz 0x00000000000000000 memsz 0x000000000000000 flags rw-
                                                          вълшебен код
                                                                                             RELRO off 0x00000000000168d0 yaddr 0x0000000000178d0 paddr 0x000000000178d0 align 2**0
                 libkmod.so.2
                                                                                                  filesz 0x0000000000000730 memsz 0x000000000000730 flags r--
                libc.so.6
                0×00000000000002000
                                                                                           Dynamic Section:
                0x0000000000000e2f8
                                                                                                            liboci.so.3
```

Как работи.

Статични промени по файла.

- Копира и криптира ELF код сегмента
- Маже по оригиналния код сегмент.
- Криптира сегмента със стрингове
- Генерира вълшебна структура описваща промените
- Компилира вълшебният код
- Вмъква вълшебния код като нов RWX сегмент и пренасочва входната точка към него.

Промени по време на изпълнение.

- маха всички правата на оригиналния код сегмент така ще получим 11 сигнал когато се скочи на него
- декриптира сегмента с текст
- инсталира функция за обработка на SIGSEGV
- скача на оригиналната входна точка
- на всеки сигнал 11 декриптира 1 страница от копието на оригиналния код сегмент и я копира на оригиналното и място.



1 39 security vendors and 1 sandbox flagged this file as malicious

♦ € \$X_0

79e7976d095453db21347d90d304efc42f7b77e7af2c4f7497d615d3fbdf981f

103.45 KB 2023-02-07 06:59:39 UTC

X Community Score V

ef 64bits detect-debug-environment service-scan

DETECTION DETAILS RELATIONS BEHAVIOR COMMUNITY 7

Join the VT Community and enjoy additional community insights and crowdsourced detections.

Security vendors' analysis ①			Do you want to automate checks?
AhnLab-V3	① Linux/Gafgyt.Gen28	ALYac	① Gen:Variant.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5
Antiy-AVL	① Trojan/Linux.Gafgyt.anw	Arcabit	① Trojan.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5
Avast	① ELF:DDoS-Y [Tŋ]	Avast-Mobile	① ELF:DDoS-S [Trj]
AVG	① ELF:DDoS-Y [Tri]	Avira (no cloud)	① EXP/ELF.Mirai.Z.A
BitDefender	① Gen:Variant.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5	BitDefenderTheta	① Gen:NN.Mirai.36252
ClamAV	① Unix.Trojan.Tsunami-6981155-0	Cynet	① Malicious (score: 99)
Cyren	① E64/Mirai.BE.gen!Camelot	DrWeb	① Linux.Siggen.9999
Elastic	① Linux.Trojan.Gafgyt	Emsisoft	① Gen:Variant.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5 (B)
eScan	① Gen:Variant.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5	ESET-NOD32	A Variant Of Linux/Gafgyt.ANW
Fortinet	① Linux/Redis.TSUltr	GData	Gen:Variant.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5
Google	① Detected	Ikarus	① Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt
Jiangmin	① Backdoor.Linux.ifbo	Kaspersky	① HEUR:Backdoor.Linux.Gafgyt.bi
MAX	① Malware (ai Score=88)	MaxSecure	① Trojan.Malware.121218.susgen
McAfee	① GenericRXUI-VAI58ADAF13BB89	McAfee-GW-Edition	① GenericRXUI-VAI58ADAF13BB89
Microsoft	① Backdoor:Linux/Gafgyt.AX!xp	Rising	① Backdoor.Gafgyt/Linux!1.D054 (CLASSIC)
Sangfor Engine Zero	① Suspicious.Linux.Save.a	SentinelOne (Static ML)	① Static AI - Malicious ELF
Sophos	① Linux/DDoS-BI	Symantec	① Trojan.Gen.NPE
Tencent	① Linux.Backdoor.Gafgyt.Rqil	Trellix (FireEye)	① Gen:Variant.Trojan.Linux.Gafgyt.5
TrendMicro	① Backdoor.Linux.BASHLITE.SMJC3	TrendMicro-HouseCall	① Backdoor.Linux.BASHLITE.SMJC3
VIPRE	Gen:Variant Trojan Linux Gafgyt 5	Acronis (Static ML)	

c9b49ccd6a35bc78d735d09687084695ce03572bd980a62b8361ddb6b1415efb









① 8 security vendors and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious c9b49ccd6a35bc78d735d09687084695ce03572bd980a62b8361ddb6b1415efb

1 minute ago

AQ ELF

X Community Score ✓

DETECTION

McAfee

ZenZ.x86_MODED elf 64bits

DETAILS BEHAVIOR 3 COMMUNITY

Join the VT Community and enjoy additional community insights and crowdsourced detections.



Security vendors' analysis	D		Do you want to automate checks
AhnLab-V3	① Linux/Gafgyt.Gen44	BitDefenderTheta	① Gen:NN.Mirai.36276
ClamAV	Unix.Dropper.Mirai-7139232-0	Google	① Detected
Gridinsoft (no cloud)	Suspicious XOR_Encoded.botlyf	Kaspersky	HEUR: Backdoor.Linux.Gafgyt.bj
Sangfor Engine Zero	① Suspicious.Linux.Save.a	ZoneAlarm by Check Point	HEUR: Backdoor. Linux. Gafgyt. bj
Acronis (Static ML)		ALYac	
Arcabit		Avast	
Avast-Mobile		AVG	
Avira (no cloud)		Baidu	
BitDefender		Bkav Pro	
CMC		Cynet	
Cyren		DrWeb	
Elastic		Emsisoft	
eScan		ESET-NOD32	
F-Secure		Fortinet	
GData		Ikarus	
Jiangmin		K7AntiVirus	
K7GW		Kingsoft	
Lionic		Malwarebytes	
MAX	○ Undetected	MaxSecure	

McAfee-GW-Edition





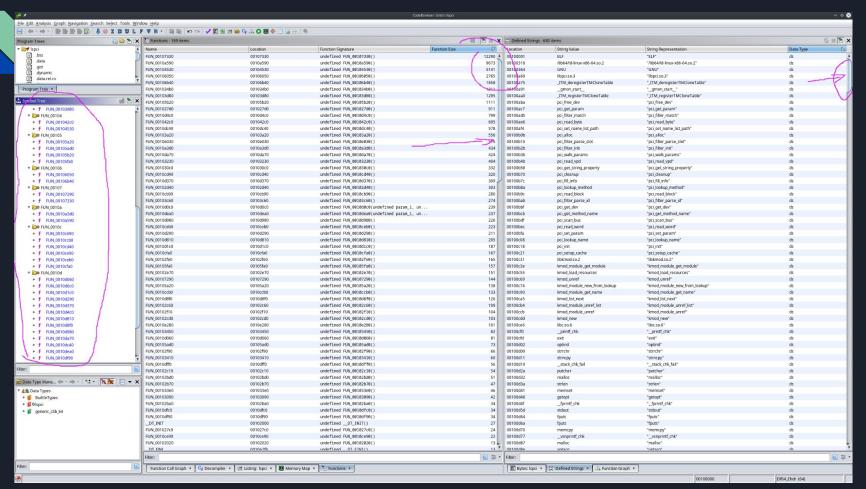
К'ъф е тоз вълшебен код?

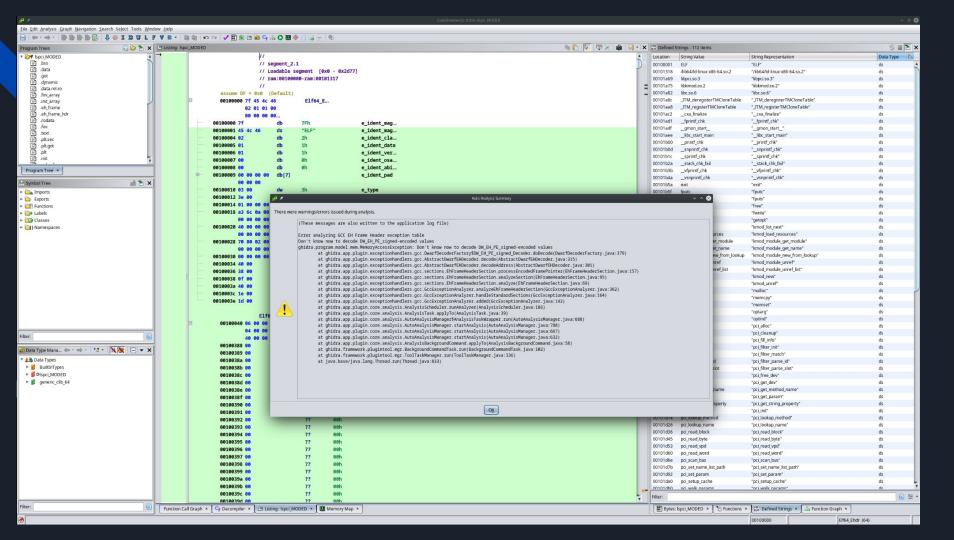
```
a.out Makefile my_link.ld tintiri.c tintiri.h tintiri.o
seri@rocket:~/PycharmProjects/tintirimintiri/tintirimintiri$ objdump -x a.out
          file format elf64-x86-64
a.out:
a.out
architecture: i386:x86-64, flags 0x00000112:
EXEC P, HAS SYMS, D PAGED
start address 0x00000000babadca3
Program Header:
               0x0000000000000000 vaddr 0x00000000babac000 paddr 0x00000000babac000 align 2**12
   LOAD off
        filesz 0x0000000000002cf8 memsz 0x0000000000002cf8 flags rwx
Sections:
Idx Name
                                           LMA
                                                            File off Alan
                Size
  0 .wtf
                00001cf8 00000000babad000 0000000babad000 00001000 2**5
                CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, CODE, THREAD LOCAL
SYMBOL TABLE:
df *ABS*
                              00000000000000000 tintiri.c
0000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 alloc.c
000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS*
                              00000000000000000 errno location.c
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 sigaction.c
000000000000000000 1
000000000babae070 l
                              00000000000000000 restore rt
                       .wtf
00000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS*
                             00000000000000000 sigfillset.c
df *ABS*
                             00000000000000000 strncpy.c
df *ABS*
                             0000000000000000000000 strtok r.c
                              000000000000000000000 strtoll.c
df *ABS*
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 strtoull.c
000000000000000000 1
df *ABS* 00000000000000 valgrind.c
0000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS*
                             00000000000000000 errno.c
000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 isalnum.c
000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 isspace.c
000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS*
                              00000000000000000 isxdigit.c
000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 memccpy.c
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 strcspn.c
000000000000000000 l
                    df *ABS* 000000000000000 strspn.c
000000000000000000 1
                    df *ABS*
                             00000000000000000
```

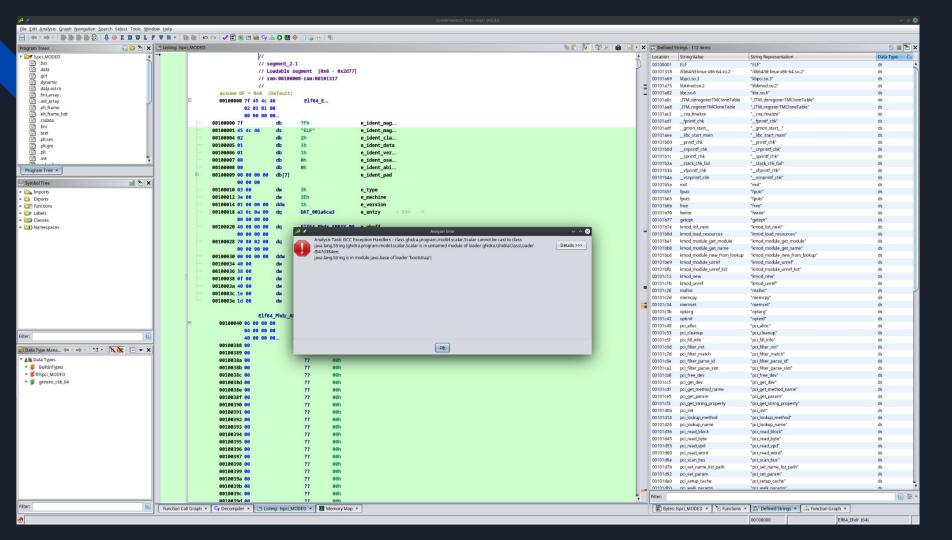
Как се прави вълшебен код? С вълшебен линкер скрипт.

```
tintirimintiri [~/PycharmProjects/tintirimintiri] - .../tintirimintiri/my link.ld [tintirimintiri] - PyCharm
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help
tintirimintiri > tintirimintiri > d my_link.ld
                    OUTPUT FORMAT("elf64-x86-64", "elf64-x86-64",
                                                       "elf64-x86-64")
                     OUTPUT ARCH(i386:x86-64)
                     ENTRY(_start)___
                     SEARCH DIR("/usr/x86 64-pc-linux-qnu/lib64"); SEARCH DIR("/usr/local/lib64"); SEARCH DIR("/usr/x86 64-pc-linux-qnu/lib64"); SEARCH DIR("/usr/x86 64-pc-linux-qnu
                     PHDRS {
                               text PT LOAD FILEHDR PHDRS FLAGS (7);
                          PROVIDE ( executable start = SEGMENT START("text-segment", 0xbabaceca)); . = SEGMENT START("text-segment", 0xbabaceca) + SIZEOF HEADERS;
                          . = ALIGN(CONSTANT (MAXPAGESIZE));
                          KEEP (*(SORT NONE(.init)))
                               *(.text.unlikely .text.* unlikely .text.unlikely.*)
                              *(.text.exit .text.exit.*)
                              *(.text.startup .text.startup.*)
                              *(.text.hot .text.hot.*)
                              *(SORT(.text.sorted.*))
                              *(.text .stub .text.* .gnu.linkonce.t.*)
                              KEEP (*(SORT NONE(.fini)))
                              *(.rodata .rodata.* .gnu.linkonce.r.*) *(.rodata1)
                              *(.eh frame hdr) *(.eh frame entry .eh frame entry.*)
                              KEEP (*(.eh_frame)) *(.eh_frame.*)
                              *(.sframe) *(.sframe.*)
                              KEEP (*(.eh_frame)) *(.eh_frame.*)
                              PROVIDE HIDDEN ( preinit array start = .);
                              KEEP (*(.preinit array))
                              PROVIDE HIDDEN ( preinit array end = .);
                               PROVIDE HIDDEN ( init array start = .);
                              KEEP (*(SORT_BY_INIT_PRIORITY(.init_array.*) SORT_BY_INIT_PRIORITY(.ctors.*)))
                              KEEP (*(.init array EXCLUDE_FILE (*crtbegin.o *crtbegin?.o *crtend.o *crtend?.o ) .ctors))
     ≣ 6: TODO 🔰 9: Version Control 🔀 Terminal 👶 Python Console
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              22:28 LF = UTF-8 = 4 spaces = Git: main = 9 + 10
```

Как е статичния анализ?

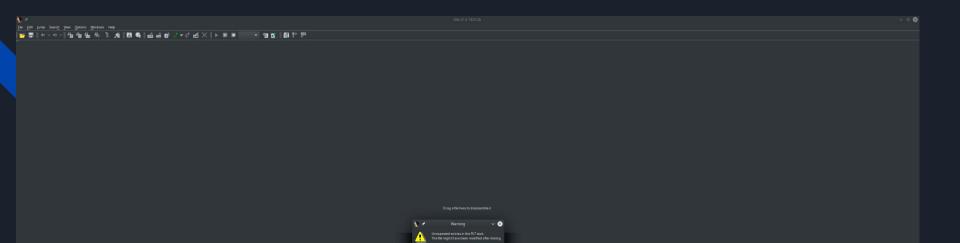


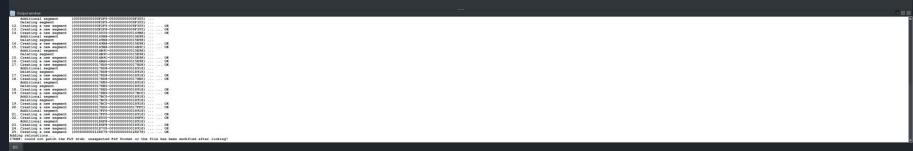


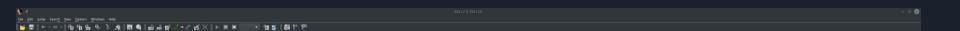


00100000

Elf64 Ehdr (64)



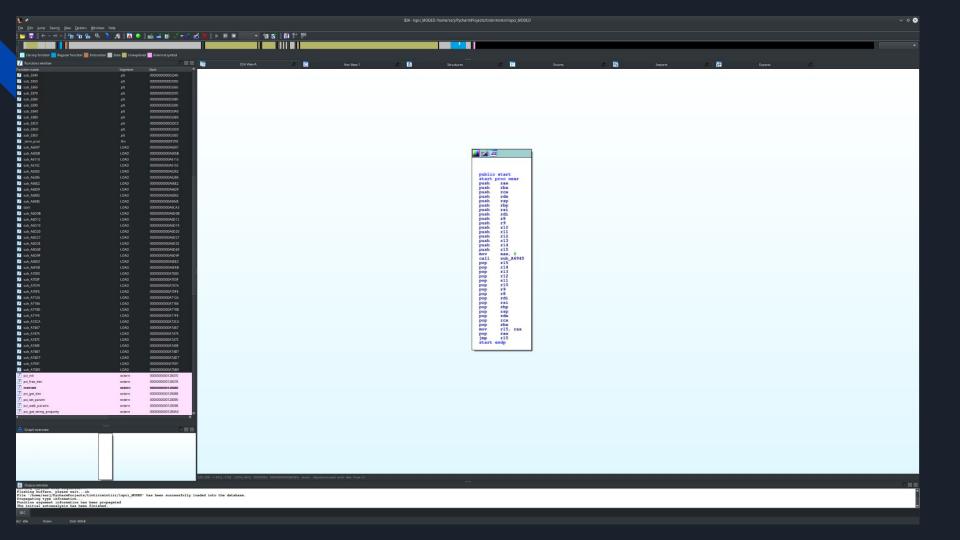




Drag a file here to disassemble it



Description of the control of the co



Демо