

Malware Analysis

Final Report

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Synthesis

Malware analysis is the identification of the actions of a malware using static and dynamic analysis. Additionally, by dumping the memory of an infected machine and analysing it using memory forensics tools, the actions of the processes are analysed.

Static analysis tools such as hex editors, detect it easy, and PE-bear are used to analyse the type of the file and the DLLs it imports to guess the actions the malware might perform. The hash of the malware is used to identify if the malware is a known sample.

Dynamic analysis tools such as process monitor and process hacker are used to identify what the malware does when executed. Process monitor records all the operations performed so they can be analysed and process hacker would reveal the name of the created process and any of its child processes.

Malware Analysis Process

Binary data manipulation

Description:

The static analysis of the malware uses tools such as a hex editor, Detect It Easy, and the virus total database to identify the malware, its entropy and its type.

Process:

- a) The SHA256 hash of the malware sample is
'FCAF624E6590CEE8EF8840555EB96A9A8CBD510D36610D7E8E035014750CB573'

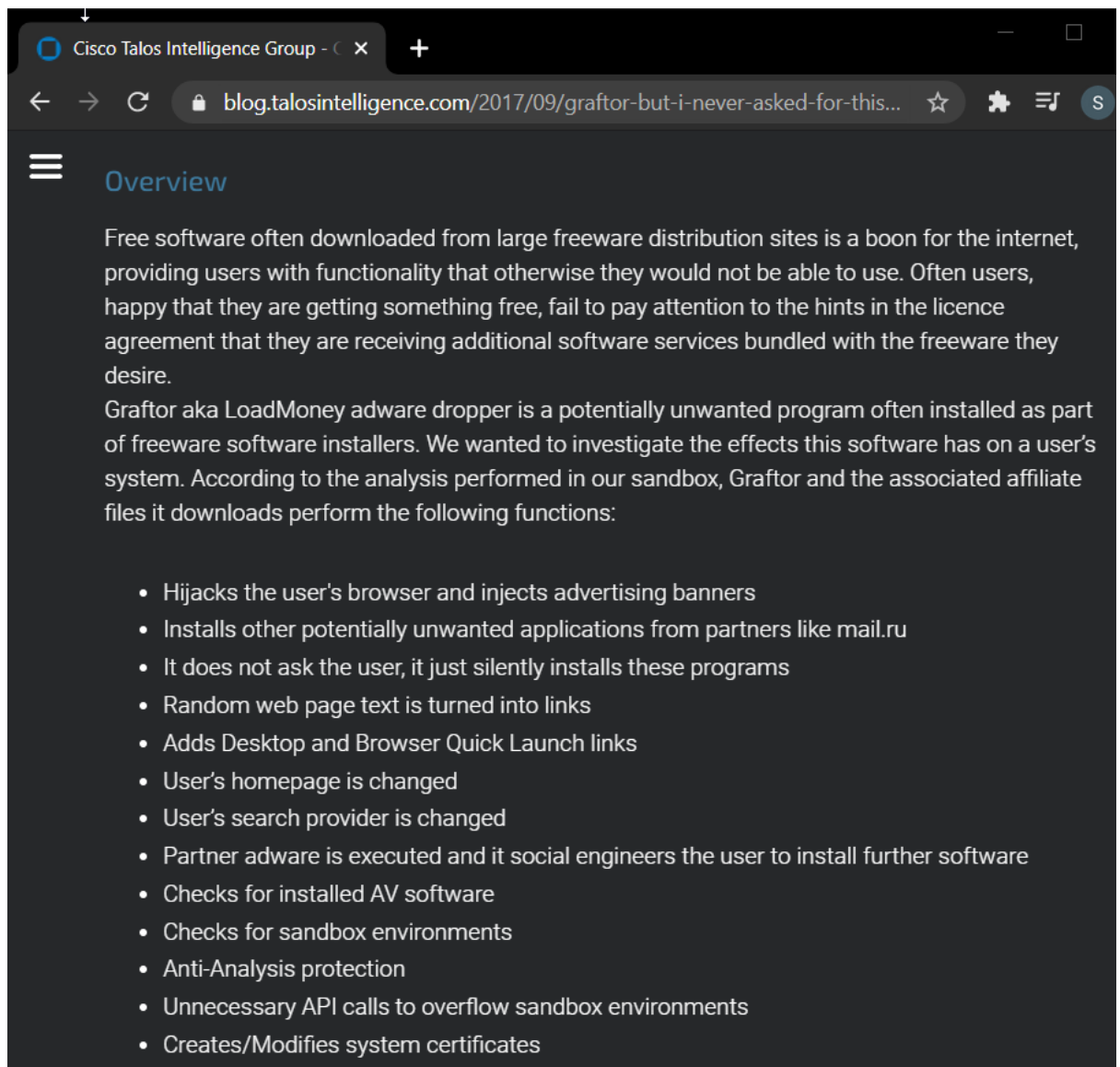
Checksum information	
Name	sample_07_nee.html
Size	76454 bytes (74 KiB)
SHA256	FCAF624E6590CEE8EF8840555EB96A9A8CBD510D36610D7E8E035014750CB573

SHA256 is the ideal hash function to use to compare against a database

- b) Using Virus Total, the malware is identified by multiple engines as a 'Graftor'. Searching for graftor malwares shows that it is adware that alters the behaviour of the user's browser and installs unnecessary applications.

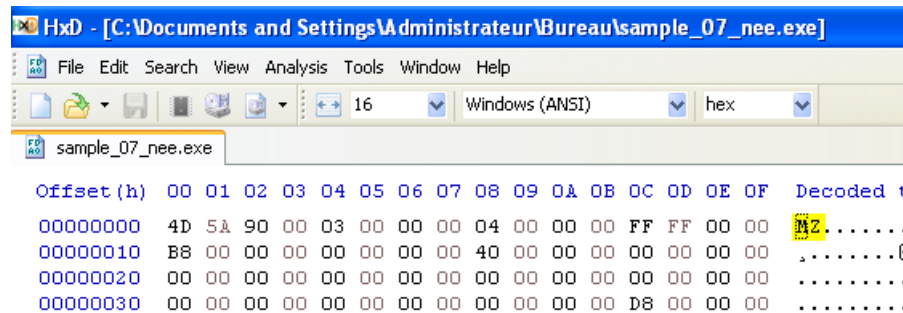
VirusTotal	
https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/fcaf624e6590cee8ef8840555eb96a9a8cbd510d36610d7e8e035014750cb573	
VIRUSTOTAL	
SUMMARY	DETECTION
Ad-Aware	Gen:Variant.Graftor.286177
AegisLab	Trojan.Win32.Generic.kZ1b
AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Buzus.C.74549
Alibaba	VirTool:Win32/GeInject.5d04ce82
ALYac	Gen:Variant.Graftor.286177
Antiy-AVL	Trojan/Win32.Inject
SecureAge APEX	Malicious
Arcabit	Trojan.Graftor.D45DE1
Avast	Win32:Inject-UG [Trj]
AVG	Win32:Inject-UG [Trj]
Avira (no cloud)	TR/Dropper.Gen
BitDefender	Gen:Variant.Graftor.286177
BitDefenderTheta	Gen:NN.ZexaF.34130.emZ@aC.42R1g
Bkav	W32.NetmonaKore.Worm
CAT-QuickHeal	Trojan.Mauvaise.S1226467
ClamAV	Win.Trojan.Inject-2211
CMC	Generic.Win32.ea8d6c21ef!CMCRadar
Comodo	TrojWare.Win32.Trojan.Buzus.-SW@yg4w0
CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_90% (W)

Malware repeatedly identified as 'Graftor'

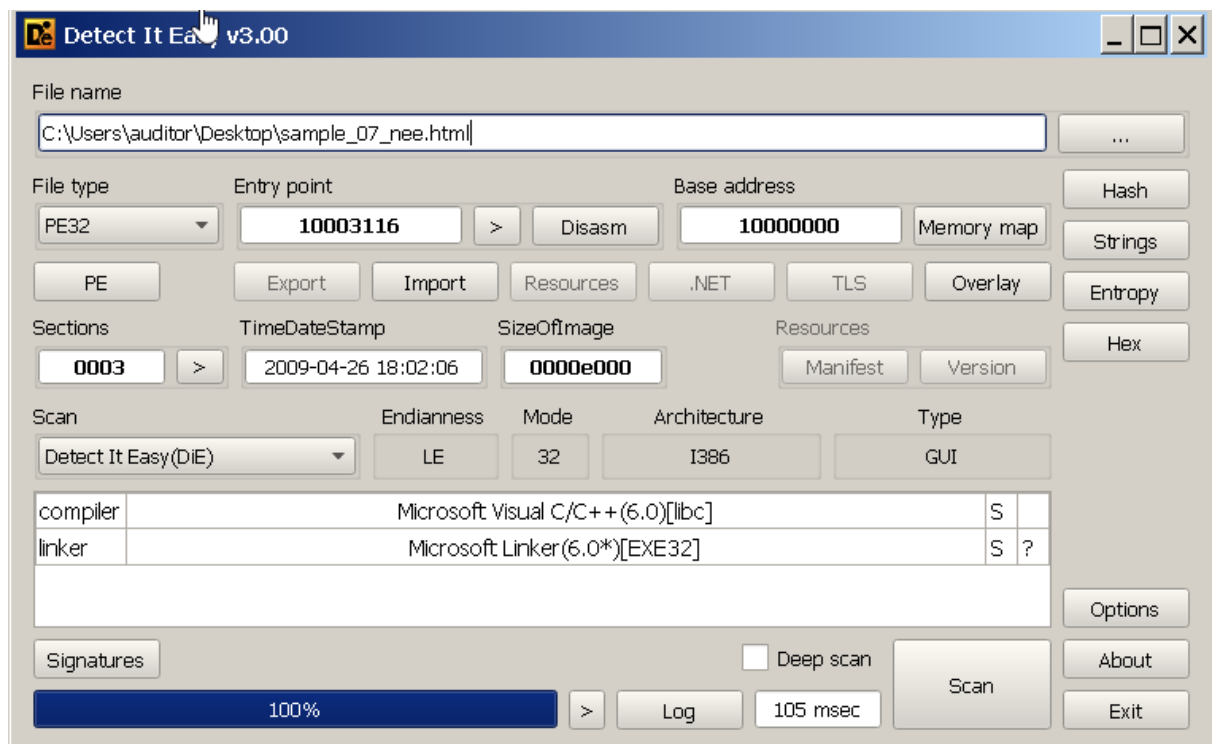


The actions Graftor performs on the compromised machine

- c) Using a hex editor^[1], the magic bytes of the program are revealed to be 'MZ'. This signifies that the file is an executable. Additionally, using Detect It Easy^[2], the file is identified as a PE file - native executable.

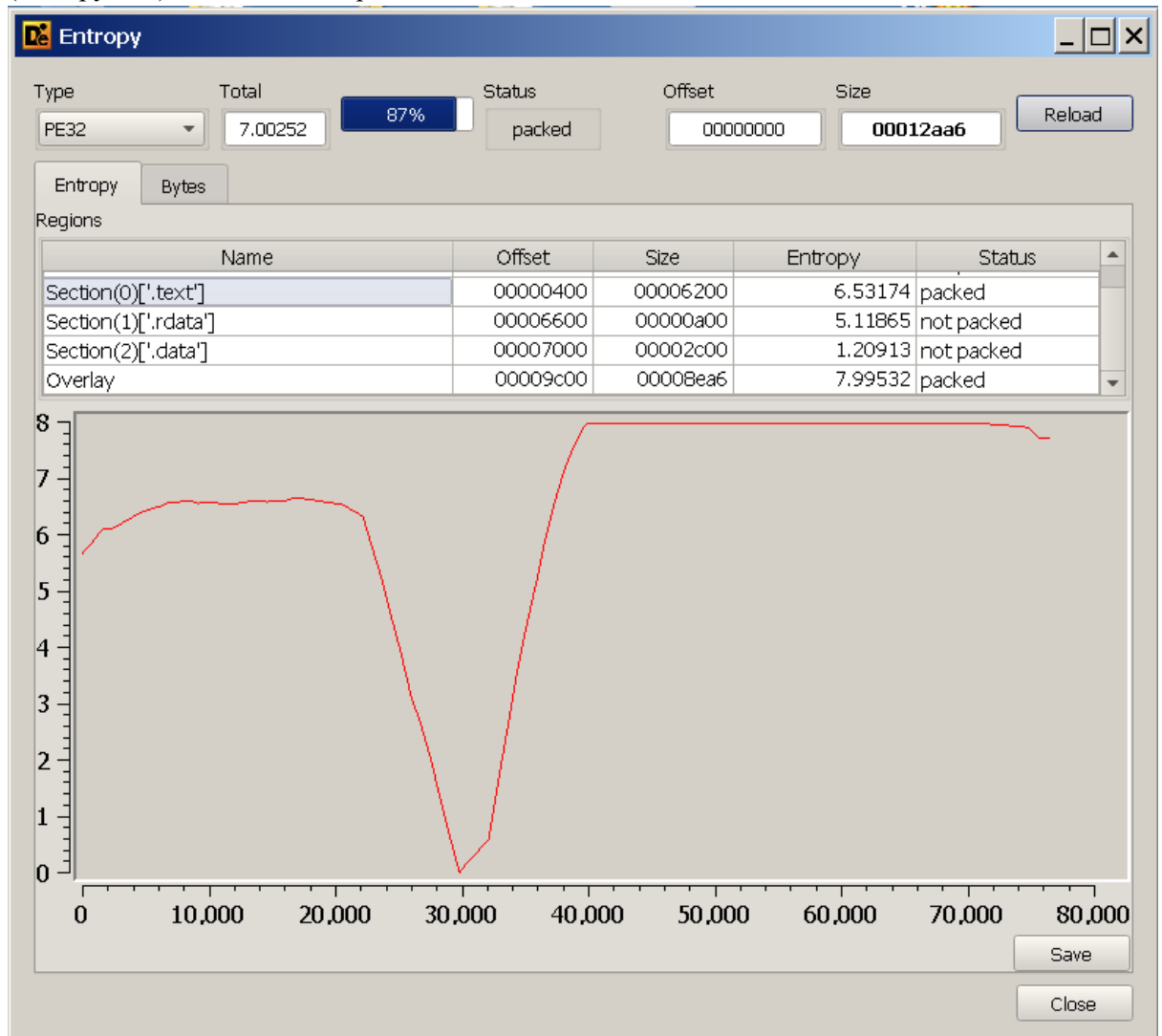


The magic bytes of the malware



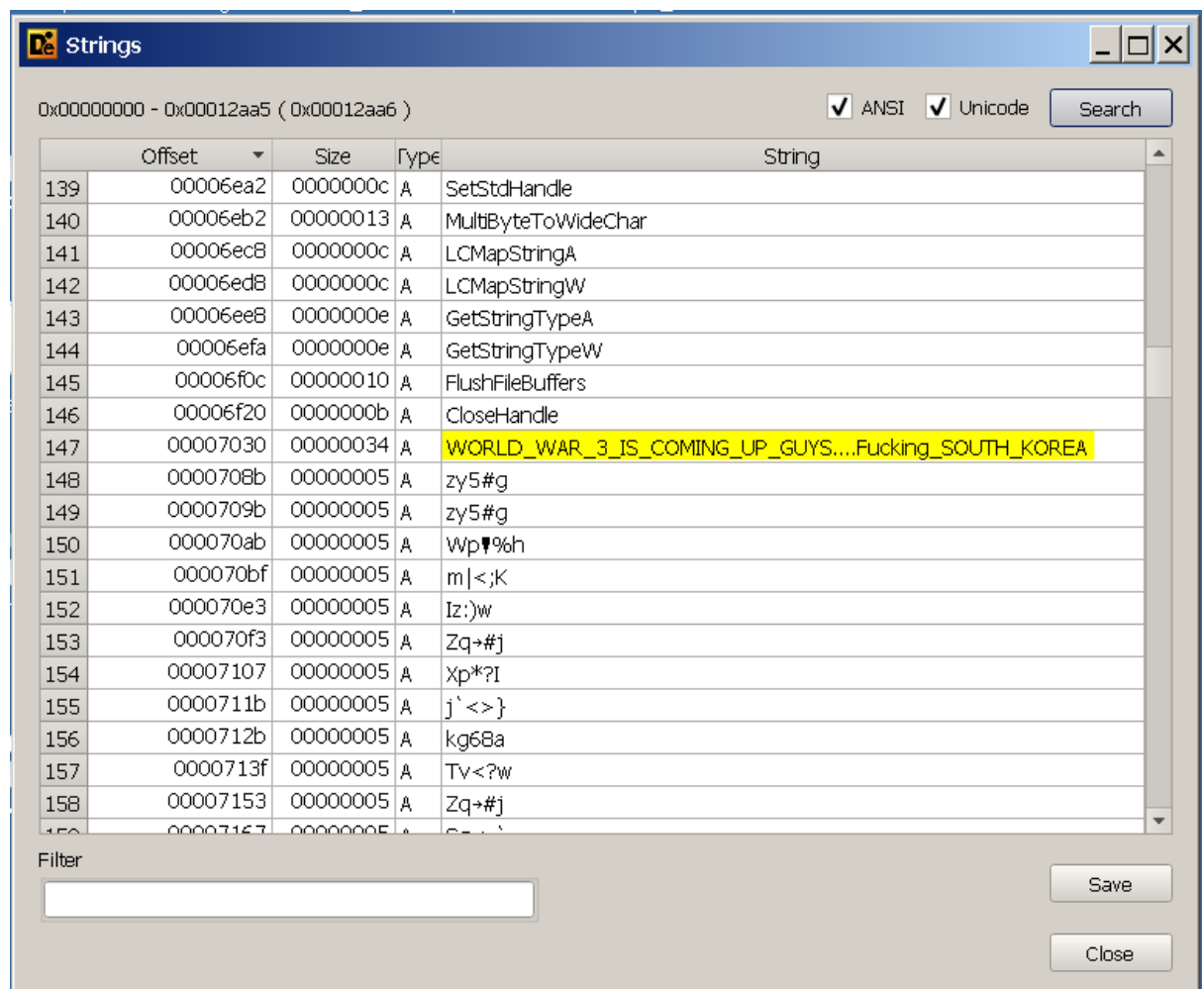
PE file – native executable

- d) Detect It Easy also reveals the entropy of the file. The 'text' section (Entropy=6.53) is packed and the 'overlay' (Entropy=7.99) is packed. The 'rdata' (Entropy=5.11) and 'data' (Entropy=1.2) sections are not packed.



Entropy distribution across the file

- e) Analysing the strings using the sysInternals strings programs, a single unique text string is identified.



The identified unique text string

Reference:

[1] <https://mh-nexus.de/en/hxd/>

[2] <https://github.com/horsicq/Detect-It-Easy>

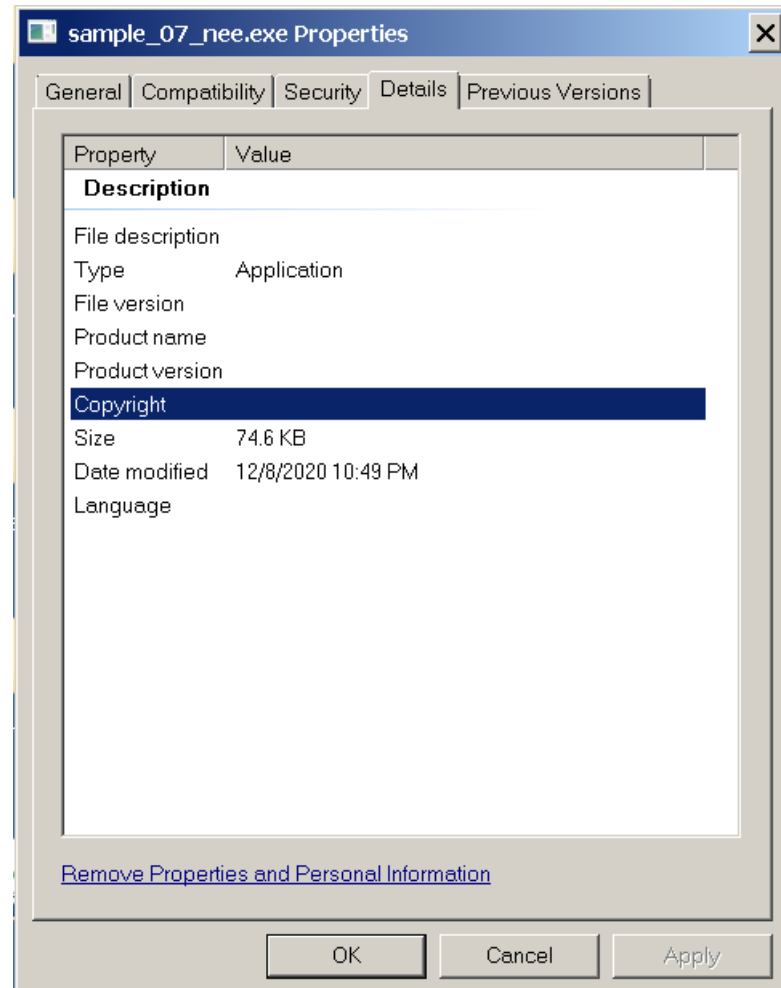
PE file format analysis

Description:

The file format analysis attempts to discover as much information as possible about the file such as if it is signed, whether it is native code, the type of interface, information about the sections, and the imported and exported DLLs.

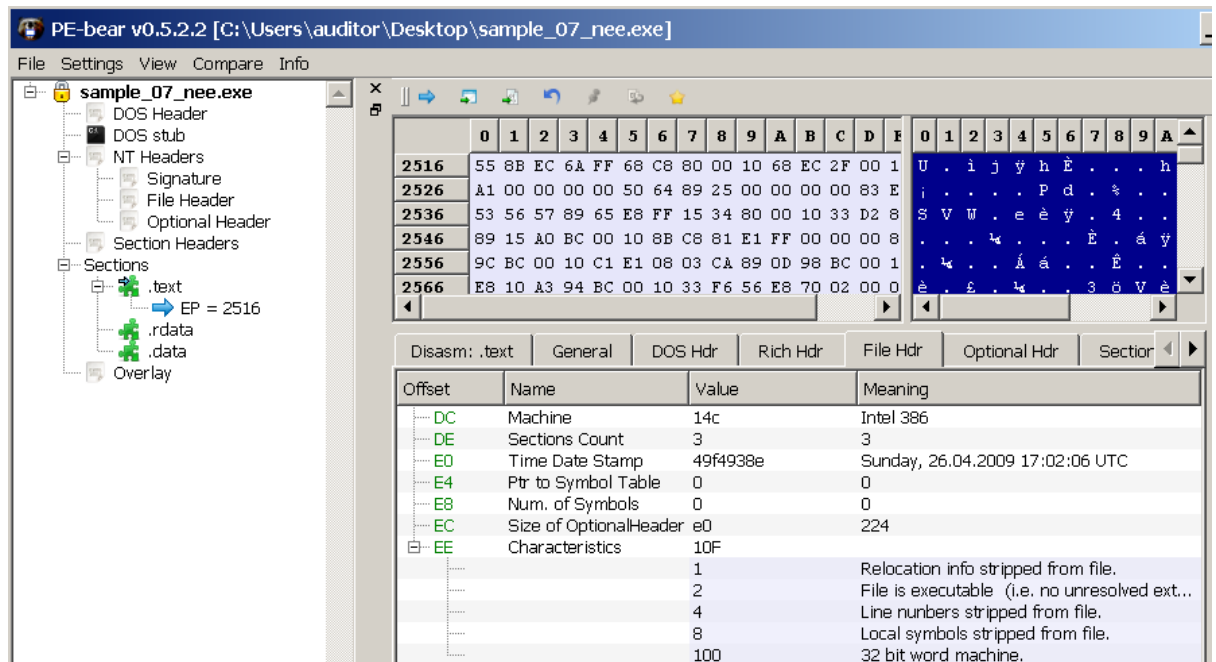
Process:

- a) The missing 'Digital Signatures' tab in the properties of the file shows that the executable is not signed. The 'Details' tab reveals that all the metadata of the file has been stripped.



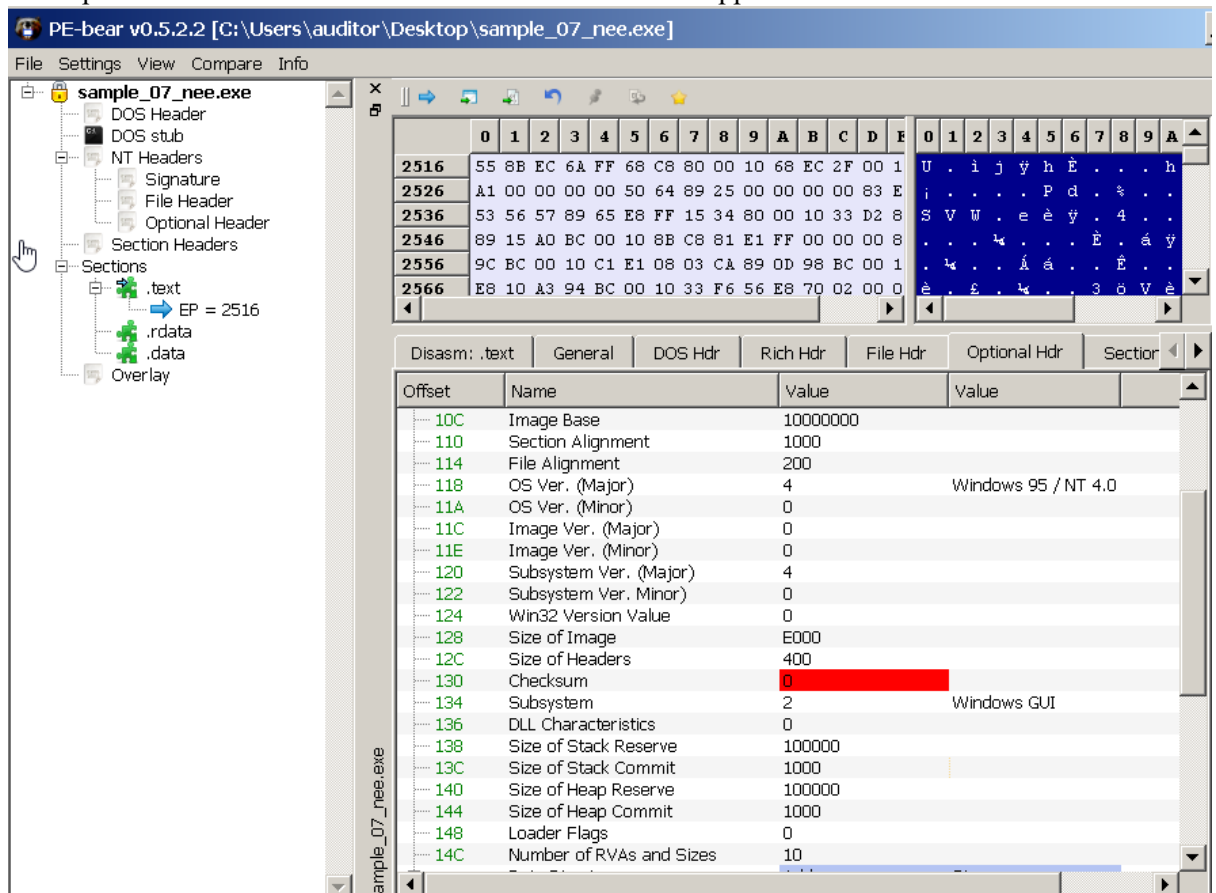
No metadata is present

- b) Analysing the executable in PE-bear^[3] by hasherezade reveals that it was compiled on 26/04/2009 for a 32-bit intel x86 machine. The file is executable and native code.



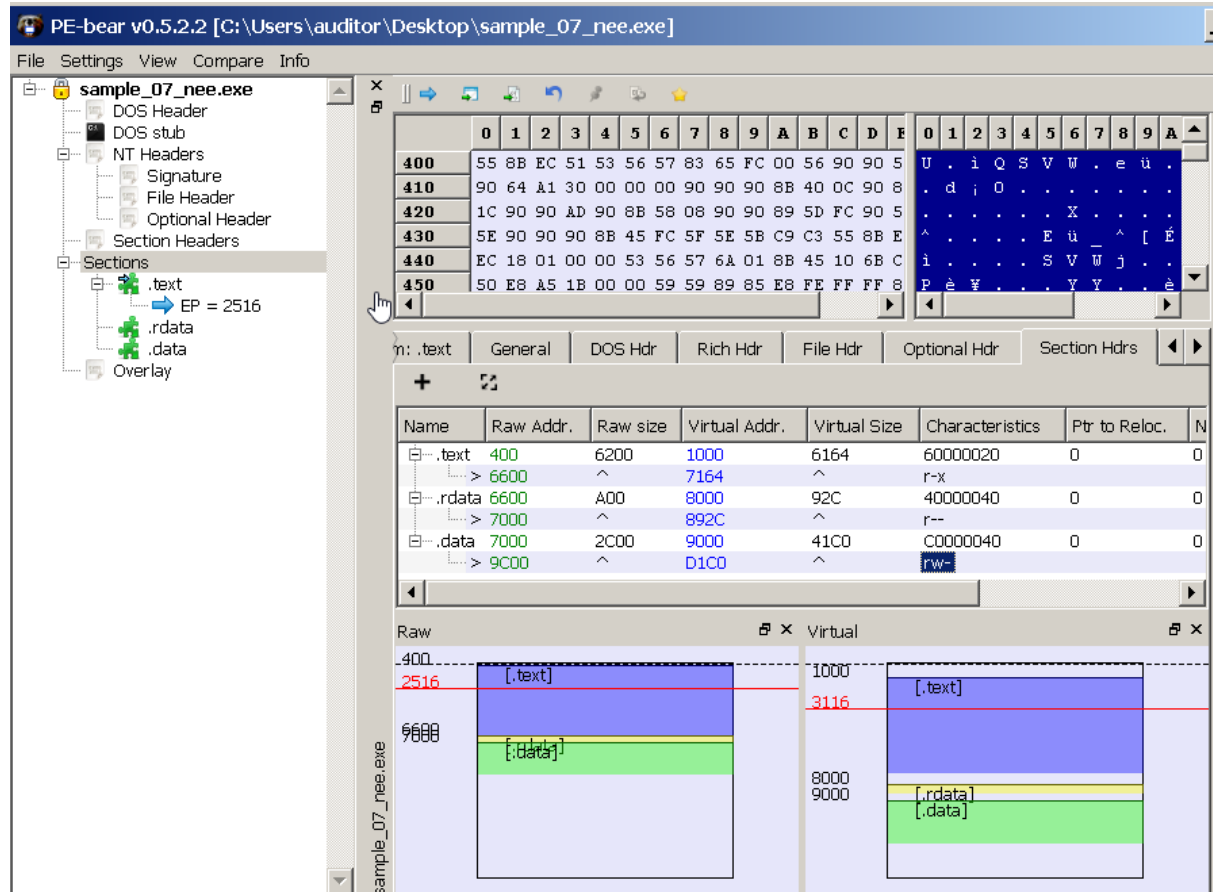
The File Header reveals the compilation date, the file type and the intended architecture

- c) The Optional Header tab reveals that the malware is a GUI application.



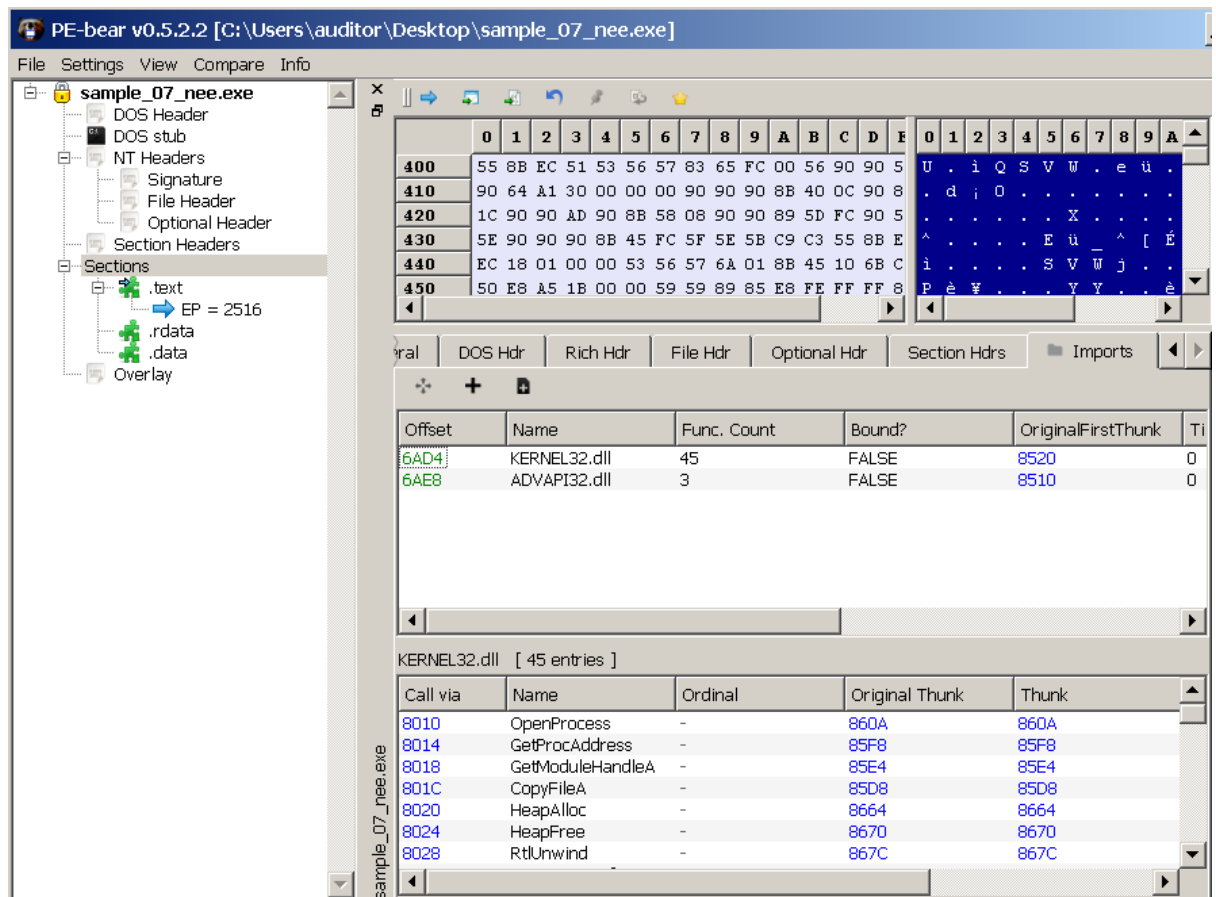
The malware is a GUI app

- d) The section header reveals the raw and virtual size of each section, a slight decrease in the virtual size is expected and that is what occurs for the text and rdata sections. However, the data section nearly doubles in virtual size when compared to the raw size. This could mean that the program decompresses the malicious code into the data section. The permissions for each section are valid and not suspicious. The entry points are in the text section as it should be, in the raw state the EP=2516 and in the virtual state the EP=3116.



Information about the sections

- e) The Imports tab presents the imported DLLs: KERNEL32.dll and ADVAPI32.dll. The missing Exports tab implies that no DLL is exported. The KERNEL32 DLL is used to manipulate files, such as editing, copying or creating new files, among other file operations. Therefore, this importing of this DLL is suspicious. The ADVAPI32 DLL is used to manipulate the registry, the functions present here are creating a registry key, querying a registry key and deleting a registry key. This is also suspicious.



The DLLs imported by the executable

Reference:

[3] <https://github.com/hasherezade/pe-bear-releases>

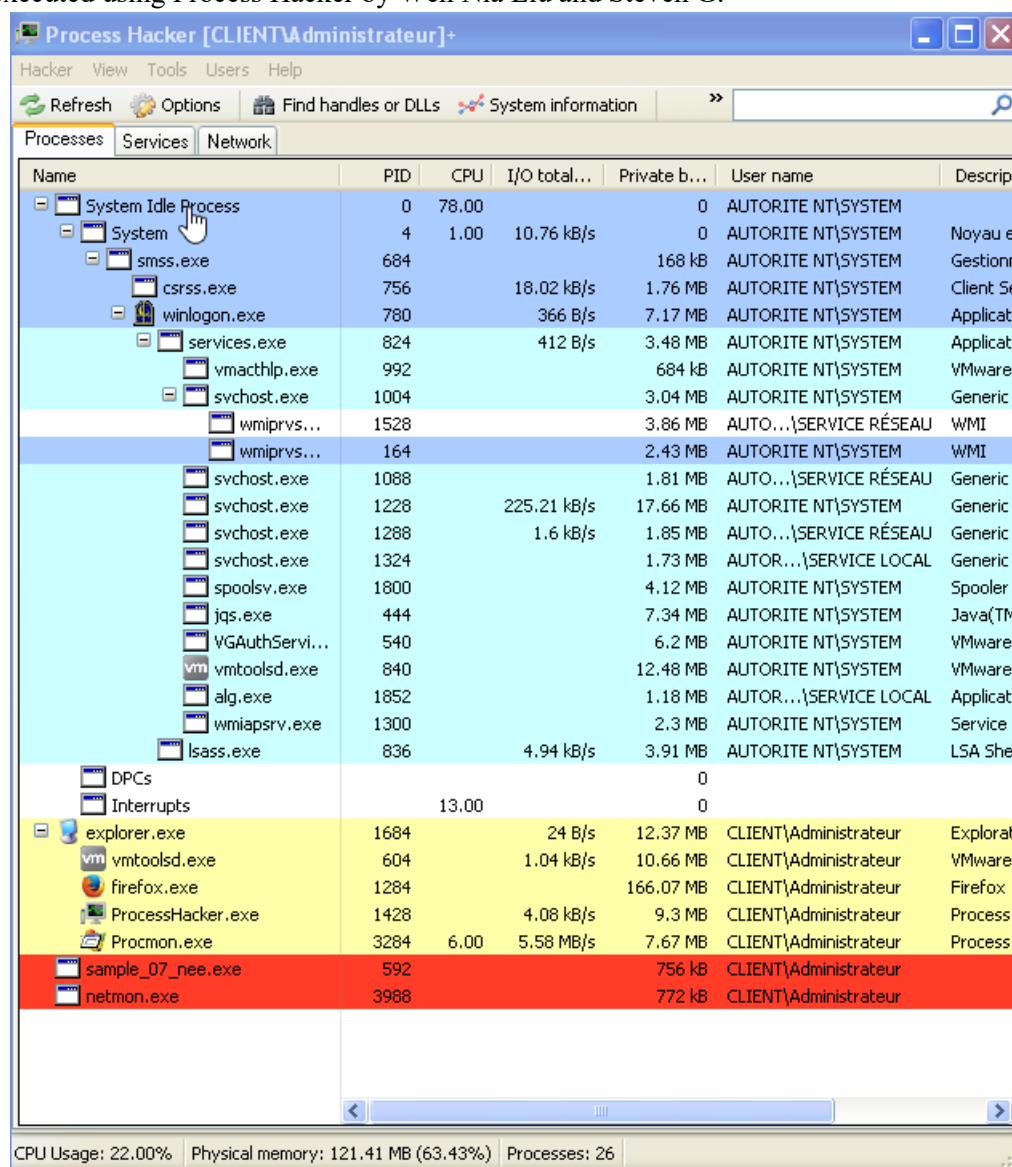
Dynamic analysis

Description:

The dynamic analysis is carried out by recording the actions performed by processes while it executes. Process monitor^[4] from the sysInternals suite and Process hacker^[5] are used to do this analysis. The files created by the malware as well as how it maintains persistence can be identified using this analysis.

Process:

- a) To revert to a clean state of the sandbox, a snapshot of the system is saved before the malware is executed. Then begin recording the actions performed by the malware using process monitor from the sysInternals suite and view the processes that are created when the malware is executed using Process Hacker by Wen Nia Liu and Steven G.

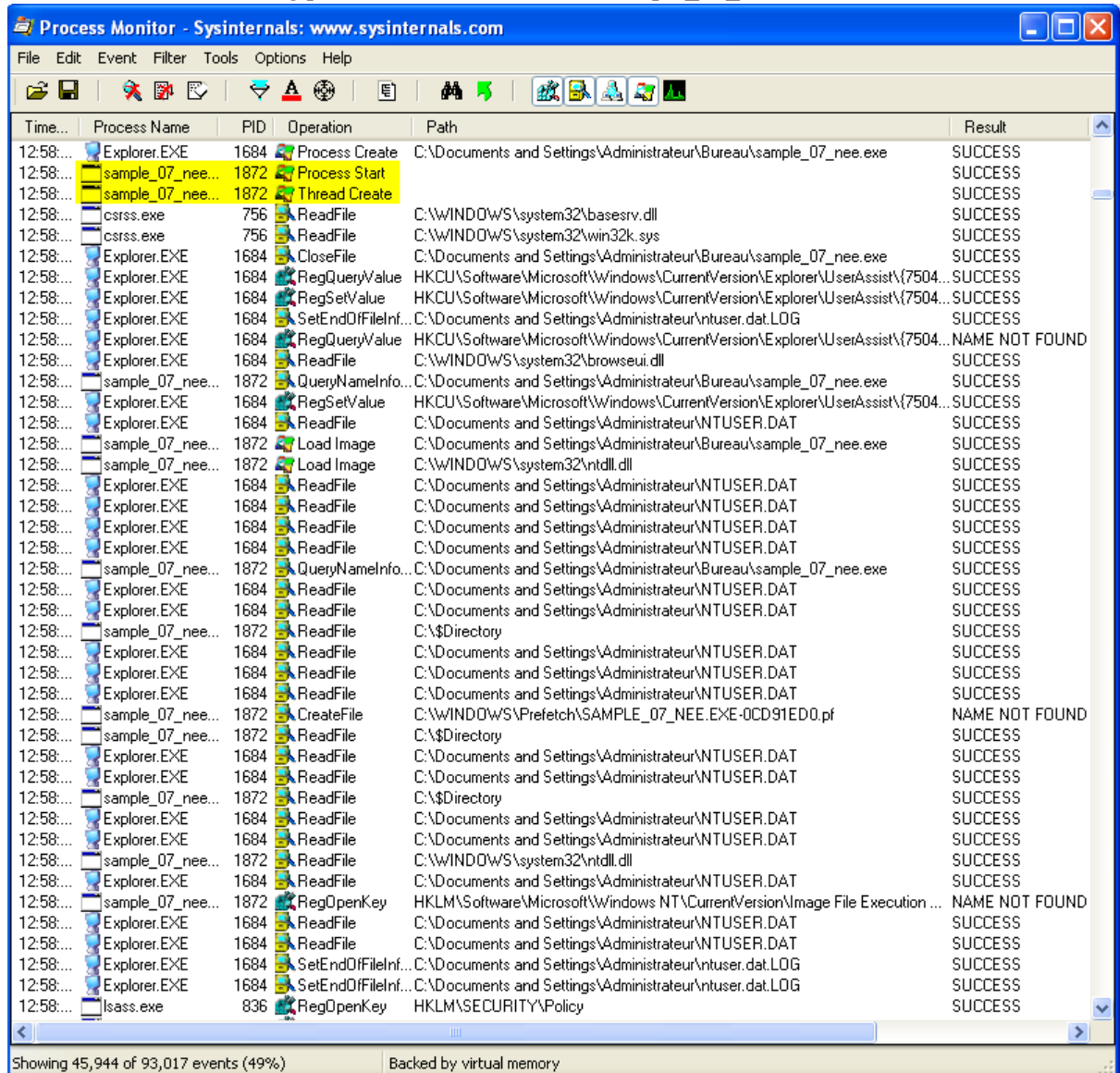


Name	PID	CPU	I/O total...	Private b...	User name	Descrip
System Idle Process	0	78.00		0	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	
System	4	1.00	10.76 kB/s	0	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Noyau e
smss.exe	684			168 kB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Gestion
csrss.exe	756		18.02 kB/s	1.76 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Client Se
winlogon.exe	780		366 B/s	7.17 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Applicat
services.exe	824		412 B/s	3.48 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Applicat
vmacthlp.exe	992			684 kB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	VMware
svchost.exe	1004			3.04 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Generic
wmiaprvs...	1528			3.86 MB	AUTO...\SERVICE RÉSEAU	WMI
wmiaprvs...	164			2.43 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	WMI
svchost.exe	1088			1.81 MB	AUTO...\SERVICE RÉSEAU	Generic
svchost.exe	1228		225.21 kB/s	17.66 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Generic
svchost.exe	1288		1.6 kB/s	1.85 MB	AUTO...\SERVICE RÉSEAU	Generic
svchost.exe	1324			1.73 MB	AUTOR...\SERVICE LOCAL	Generic
spoolsv.exe	1800			4.12 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Spooler
jqs.exe	444			7.34 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Java(TM
VGAuthService...	540			6.2 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	VMware
vmtoolsd.exe	840			12.48 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	VMware
alg.exe	1852			1.18 MB	AUTOR...\SERVICE LOCAL	Applicat
wmiaprvs.exe	1300			2.3 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	Service
lsass.exe	836		4.94 kB/s	3.91 MB	AUTORITE NT\SYSTEM	LSA She
DPCs				0		
Interrupts		13.00		0		
explorer.exe	1684		24 B/s	12.37 MB	CLIENT\Administrateur	Explorat
vmtoolsd.exe	604		1.04 kB/s	10.66 MB	CLIENT\Administrateur	VMware
firefox.exe	1284			166.07 MB	CLIENT\Administrateur	Firefox
ProcessHacker.exe	1428		4.08 kB/s	9.3 MB	CLIENT\Administrateur	Process
Procmon.exe	3284	6.00	5.58 MB/s	7.67 MB	CLIENT\Administrateur	Process
sample_07_nee.exe	592			756 kB	CLIENT\Administrateur	
netmon.exe	3988			772 kB	CLIENT\Administrateur	

CPU Usage: 22.00% Physical memory: 121.41 MB (63.43%) Processes: 26

The processes created when the malware is executed are the executable 'sample_07_nee' itself and a new process called 'netmon'

- b) The recorded actions using process monitor reveal that sample_07_nee



Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	Process Create	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	Process Start		SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	Thread Create		SUCCESS
12:58:...	csrss.exe	756	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\basesrv.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	csrss.exe	756	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\win32k.sys	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	RegQuery\Value	HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\UserAssist\{7504...	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	RegSetValue	HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\UserAssist\{7504...	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	SetEndOfFileInf...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\ntuser.dat.LOG	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	RegQuery\Value	HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\UserAssist\{7504...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\browseui.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	QueryNameInfo...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	RegSetValue	HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\UserAssist\{7504...	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	Load Image	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	QueryNameInfo...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\\$Directory	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\SAMPLE_07_NEE.EXE-0CD91ED0.pf	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\\$Directory	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\\$Directory	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	SetEndOfFileInf...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\ntuser.dat.LOG	SUCCESS
12:58:...	Explorer.EXE	1684	SetEndOfFileInf...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\ntuser.dat.LOG	SUCCESS
12:58:...	lsass.exe	836	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SECURITY\Policy	SUCCESS

Showing 45,944 of 93,017 events (49%) Backed by virtual memory

The starting of the process and creation of the thread

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com					
File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help					
Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server\TSAppCompat	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\vpert4.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\vpert4.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server\TSAppCompat	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server\TSUserEnabled	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon\LeakT...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Diagnostics	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctype.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKCU	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Control Panel\Sound	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKCU\Control Panel\Sound\Beep	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKCU\Control Panel\Sound\Beep	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegCloseKey	HKCU\Control Panel\Sound	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\SafeDllSearchMode	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	RegCloseKey	<INVALID NAME>	INVALID HANDLE
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	QueryStandard...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	1872	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS

Showing 45,944 of 93,017 events (49%) Backed by virtual memory

The malware tests whether it has access to create keys in several paths

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help

Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\WS2HELP.dll	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFileMap...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFileMap...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctype.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ws2sock32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryFileIntern...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryFileIntern...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\mpr.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\mpr.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\mpr.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryFileIntern...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shlwapi.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\comctl32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\comctl32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryFileIntern...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\comctl32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryFileIntern...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	svchost.exe	1228	QueryFileIntern...	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS

Showing 45,944 of 93,017 events (49%) Backed by virtual memory

The malware accesses several DLLs not identified using the static analysis phase

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help

Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	QueryEaInfor...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\sample_07_nee.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	winlogon.exe	780	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sfc_os.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	QueryAttribut...	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	QueryBasicInfor...	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS

The malware creates an executable called netmon

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	SetBasicInform...	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	RegCreateKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	RegSetValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\netmon	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\config\software	SUCCESS

The malware creates a persistence mechanism by adding a registry key for netmon in 'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run'

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Safer\CodeIdentifiers	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\SafeBoot\Option	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution ...	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe.Manifest	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system	SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	Process Create	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	Process Start		SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	Thread Create		SUCCESS
12:58:...	sample_07_nee...	592	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	QueryNameInfo...	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	QueryNameInfo...	C:\WINDOWS\system\netmon.exe	SUCCESS
12:58:...	winlogon.exe	780	NotifyChangeDi...	C:\WINDOWS	SUCCESS
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\NETMON.EXE-0D87B210.pf	NAME NOT FOUND
12:58:...	netmon.exe	3216	ReadFile	C:\\$Directory	SUCCESS

Sample_07_nee creates a process for netmon and then netmon starts the process and creates a thread for itself. Finally, sample_07_nee deletes itself

Reference:

[4] <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/downloads/sysinternals-suite>

[5] <https://processhacker.sourceforge.io/>

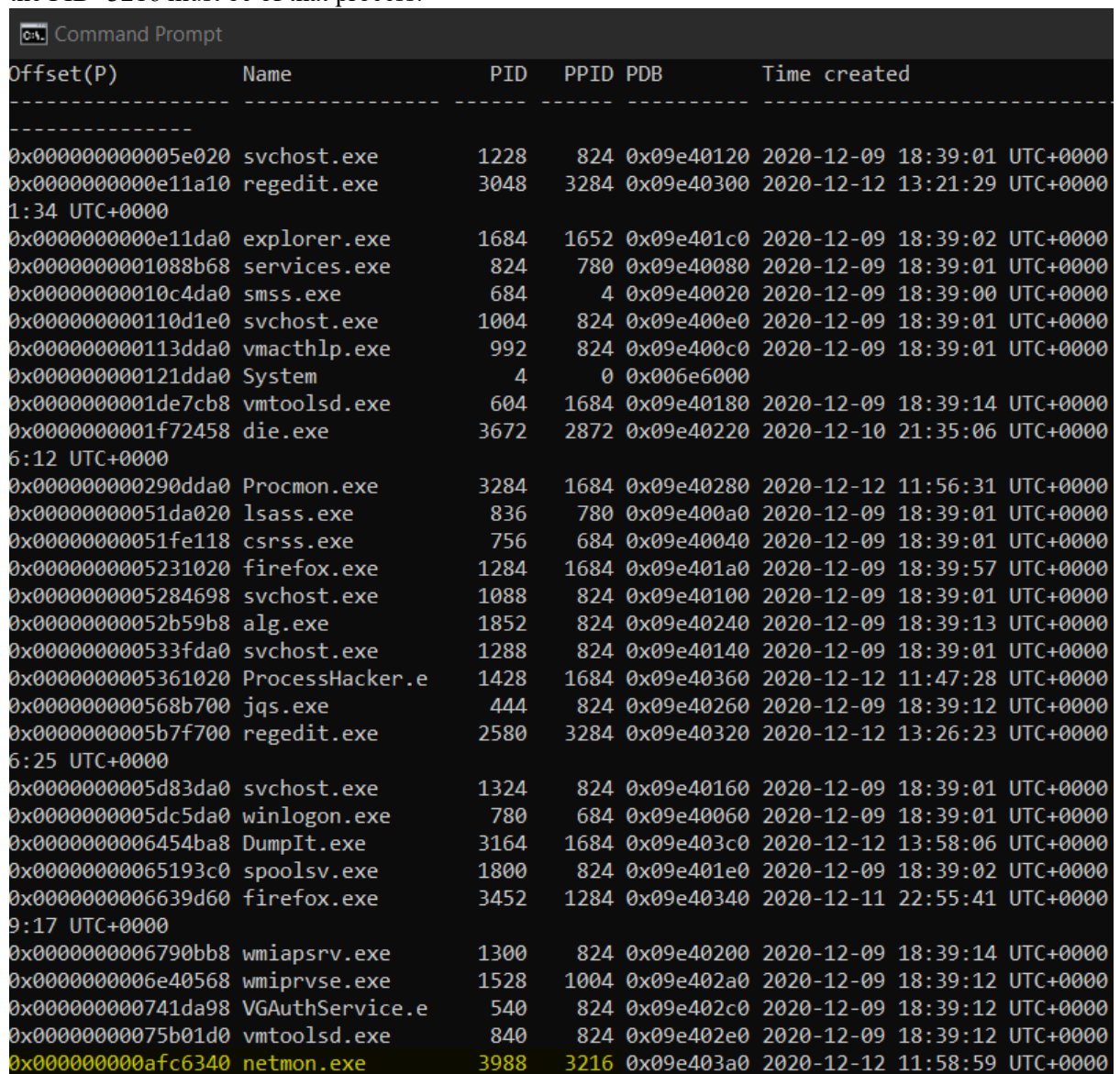
Memory analysis

Description:

By dumping the memory of the infected machine, we can analyse it using a tool such as volatility^[6] from the volatility foundation. We can identify processes created by the malware, how it manages persistence, the network connections it makes, and its mutexes. We can also identify the memory pages that seem malicious and dump them. The malicious process itself is also dumped and analysed.

Process:

- a) Using volatility and running the psscan command, a process named netmon with a PID=3988 is discovered. Its parent ID is 3216 which is not present in the results of psscan. From our earlier analysis we know the netmon process was created by the sample_07_nec process, so the PID=3216 must be of that process.



Offset(P)	Name	PID	PPID	PDB	Time created
0x000000000005e020	svchost.exe	1228	824	0x09e40120	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x0000000000e11a10	regedit.exe	3048	3284	0x09e40300	2020-12-12 13:21:29 UTC+0000
1:34 UTC+0000					
0x0000000000e11da0	explorer.exe	1684	1652	0x09e401c0	2020-12-09 18:39:02 UTC+0000
0x0000000001088b68	services.exe	824	780	0x09e40080	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x00000000010c4da0	smss.exe	684	4	0x09e40020	2020-12-09 18:39:00 UTC+0000
0x000000000110d1e0	svchost.exe	1004	824	0x09e400e0	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x000000000113dda0	vmacthlp.exe	992	824	0x09e400c0	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x000000000121dda0	System	4	0	0x006e6000	
0x0000000001de7cb8	vmtoolsd.exe	604	1684	0x09e40180	2020-12-09 18:39:14 UTC+0000
0x0000000001f72458	die.exe	3672	2872	0x09e40220	2020-12-10 21:35:06 UTC+0000
6:12 UTC+0000					
0x000000000290dda0	Procmon.exe	3284	1684	0x09e40280	2020-12-12 11:56:31 UTC+0000
0x00000000051da020	lsass.exe	836	780	0x09e400a0	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x00000000051fe118	csrss.exe	756	684	0x09e40040	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x0000000005231020	firefox.exe	1284	1684	0x09e401a0	2020-12-09 18:39:57 UTC+0000
0x0000000005284698	svchost.exe	1088	824	0x09e40100	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x00000000052b59b8	alg.exe	1852	824	0x09e40240	2020-12-09 18:39:13 UTC+0000
0x000000000533fda0	svchost.exe	1288	824	0x09e40140	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x0000000005361020	ProcessHacker.e	1428	1684	0x09e40360	2020-12-12 11:47:28 UTC+0000
0x000000000568b700	jqs.exe	444	824	0x09e40260	2020-12-09 18:39:12 UTC+0000
0x0000000005b7f700	regedit.exe	2580	3284	0x09e40320	2020-12-12 13:26:23 UTC+0000
6:25 UTC+0000					
0x0000000005d83da0	svchost.exe	1324	824	0x09e40160	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x0000000005dc5da0	winlogon.exe	780	684	0x09e40060	2020-12-09 18:39:01 UTC+0000
0x0000000006454ba8	DumpIt.exe	3164	1684	0x09e403c0	2020-12-12 13:58:06 UTC+0000
0x00000000065193c0	spoolsv.exe	1800	824	0x09e401e0	2020-12-09 18:39:02 UTC+0000
0x0000000006639d60	firefox.exe	3452	1284	0x09e40340	2020-12-11 22:55:41 UTC+0000
9:17 UTC+0000					
0x0000000006790bb8	wmiapsrv.exe	1300	824	0x09e40200	2020-12-09 18:39:14 UTC+0000
0x0000000006e40568	wmiiprvse.exe	1528	1004	0x09e402a0	2020-12-09 18:39:12 UTC+0000
0x000000000741da98	VGAUTHService.e	540	824	0x09e402c0	2020-12-09 18:39:12 UTC+0000
0x00000000075b01d0	vmtoolsd.exe	840	824	0x09e402e0	2020-12-09 18:39:12 UTC+0000
0x000000000af6340	netmon.exe	3988	3216	0x09e403a0	2020-12-12 11:58:59 UTC+0000

The suspicious process 'netmon'

- b) Running the connsnscan command reveals several connections made by netmon.

Offset(P)	Local Address	Remote Address	Pid
0x0009d620	192.168.221.132:2032	192.168.106.124:445	3988
0x004ad410	192.168.221.132:2200	192.168.42.191:445	3988
0x00857608	92.4.178.241:53246	0.0.0.0:28814	0
0x00857a88	92.4.178.241:2815	60.0.128.32:24730	11984896
0x00857cc8	8.0.0.0:21504	255.0.0.0:19968	5439558
0x00a2ae68	192.168.221.132:445	192.168.221.132:1513	4
0x00a80588	192.168.221.132:2120	192.168.3.15:445	3988
0x00d4a760	127.0.0.1:1038	127.0.0.1:1039	1284
0x00d7fb48	192.168.221.132:2137	192.168.231.192:445	3988
0x00e8d008	192.168.63.128:3098	192.168.63.128:445	3988
0x00e8d980	192.168.63.128:3099	192.168.63.128:445	4
0x00f53490	192.168.221.132:2070	192.168.6.135:445	3988
0x00f539d0	192.168.221.132:2119	192.168.213.100:445	3988
0x010f4e38	192.168.221.132:445	192.168.221.132:3275	4
0x0113be68	192.168.221.132:2124	192.168.114.226:445	3988
0x016b65d0	192.168.221.132:2141	192.168.189.143:445	3988
0x01a1ea10	1.0.0.0:51454	104.0.0.0:45098	1024
0x01b1ba80	192.168.221.132:2195	192.168.176.192:445	3988
0x01b1bc30	192.168.221.132:2544	192.168.134.240:445	3988
0x01d229c0	192.168.221.132:3972	192.168.116.93:445	3988
0x01e74b50	192.168.63.128:445	192.168.63.128:3099	4
0x01f379d0	192.168.221.132:2151	192.168.121.249:445	3988
0x01fd6790	192.168.221.132:3921	192.168.144.78:445	3988
0x023af5c8	192.168.221.132:2084	192.168.36.192:445	3988
0x024fa360	192.168.221.132:1889	192.168.35.70:445	0
0x024fa658	192.168.221.132:1949	192.168.144.75:445	3988
0x024fa920	192.168.221.132:2038	192.168.193.2:445	3988
0x025cae68	192.168.221.132:2135	192.168.45.63:445	3988
0x026e3a00	192.168.221.132:2146	192.168.45.186:445	3988
0x0283fd98	192.168.221.132:2139	192.168.22.47:445	3988
0x0284c588	192.168.221.132:2148	192.168.212.94:445	3988
0x0284ce68	192.168.221.132:2122	192.168.97.189:445	3988
0x02c8d388	192.168.221.132:1979	192.168.238.253:445	3988
0x02d099e0	192.168.221.132:2156	192.168.8.51:445	3988
0x02d6c008	192.168.63.128:445	192.168.63.128:1749	4
0x02d72978	192.168.221.132:1796	192.168.129.100:445	45350916
0x0318c328	0.112.163.11:0	0.0.0.0:0	4096
0x0318c5b0	192.168.221.132:2121	192.168.190.144:445	3988
0x0318cc28	192.168.221.132:2013	192.168.66.57:445	3988
0x03221758	192.168.63.128:3100	192.168.63.128:445	3988
0x03385260	253.2.0.0:0	67.99.66.99:16	0
0x0346ce68	64.0.0.0:50942	0.0.0.0:43140	4274888320
0x03643e68	192.168.221.132:2126	192.168.91.142:445	3988
0x0387b1f0	192.168.221.132:1869	192.168.145.97:445	0
0x0387b390	192.168.221.132:1870	192.168.54.89:445	0
0x0387ba58	192.168.221.132:1513	192.168.221.132:445	3988
0x03c7ae68	192.168.63.128:1749	192.168.63.128:445	3988

As all the IPs are private IPs, it isn't directly identifiable as an entity

- c) From previous analysis, persistence is obtained by adding a registry key in SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run. Looking for the same key using volatility shows no results, this implies that the key was not saved in memory.

```
Command Prompt
Virtual Physical Name
-----
0xe16b66b8 0x0b6a66b8 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\config\SECURITY
0xe135e960 0x0a5b6960 [no name]
0xe10182f8 0x08deb2f8 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\config\system
0xe1008b60 0x0585eb60 [no name]
0xe18fa818 0x08b73818 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Local Settings\Applicat
ion Data\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0xe25a8b60 0x07b1ab60 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\NTUSER.DAT
0xe1c97008 0x0a3bc008 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\LocalService\Local Settings\Applicatio
n Data\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0xe1c908d8 0x099798d8 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT
0xe1c74520 0x07b7c520 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\Local Settings\Applicat
ion Data\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat
0xe1c6d488 0x04d06488 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT
0xe16b6210 0x0b6a6210 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\config\software
0xe150f280 0x01ad8280 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\config\default
0xe1511b60 0x07509b60 \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\config\SAM

E:\volatility-master>C:\Python27\python vol.py -f malware.raw printkey -o 0xe10182f8 -K "Microsoft\Windows\
CurrentVersion\Run"
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shutdown (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getservicesids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.timeliner (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.apihooks (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.servicediff (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.userassist (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getuids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shellbags (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.evlogs (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.tcaudit (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.dumpregistry (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.lsadump (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.threads (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks_kernel (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.amcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.check_syscall_shadow (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.svcscan (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.auditpol (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.ssd (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.registryapi (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.envvars (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shimcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
Legend: (S) = Stable (V) = Volatile

The requested key could not be found in the hive(s) searched
```

The registry key is not saved on memory

- d) The mutexes of the malware can be identified using the handles command on volatility.

```
E:\volatility-master>C:\Python27\python vol.py -f malware.raw handles -p 3988 -t "Mutant" --offset=0x0afc6340
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shutdown (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getservicesids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.timeliner (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.apihooks (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.servicediff (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.userassist (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getsids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shellbags (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.evtxlogs (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.tcaudit (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.dumpregistry (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.lsadump (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.threads (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks_kernel (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.amcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.check_syscall_shadow (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.svcscan (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.auditpol (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.ssdtd (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.registryapi (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.envvars (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shimcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
Offset(V)  Pid  Handle  Access Type  Details
-----
0xfe60348  3988  0x5c   0x1f0001 Mutant  LxLXsithwarlordXLxL
0xff340158 3988  0x36c  0x1f0001 Mutant  HGF5MUTEX
```

The netmon process has two mutexes

- e) Dumping the process using volatility we can analyse the executable, as the first dump did not have the ImageBase address, a second dump is taken to obtain the executable. We can then analyse the executable using a program like strings.


```
Command Prompt
E:\volatility-master>C:\Python27\python vol.py -f malware.raw procdump -p 3988 -D / --offset=0x00000000
afc6340
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shutdown (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getservicesids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.timeliner (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.apihooks (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.servicediff (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.userassist (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getsids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shellbags (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.evlogs (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.tcaudit (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.dumpregistry (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)

*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.lsadump (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.threads (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks_kernel (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.amcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.check_syscall_shadow (ImportError: No module named distorm3)

*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.svcscan (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.auditpol (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.ssd (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.registryapi (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.envvars (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shimcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
Process(V) ImageBase Name Result
-----
0xfeeb5340 0x29a00000 netmon.exe Error: ImageBaseAddress at 0x29a00000 is unavailable (possibly due to paging)
```

First dump unable to obtain the executable

```
Command Prompt
E:\volatility-master>C:\Python27\python vol.py -f newmalware.raw procdump -p 2564 -D / --offset=0x07214820
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shutdown (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getservicesids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.timeliner (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.apihooks (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.servicediff (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.userassist (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getsids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shellbags (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.evlogs (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.tcaudit (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.dumpregistry (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.lsadump (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.threads (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks_kernel (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.amcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.check_syscall_shadow (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.svcscan (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.auditpol (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.ssd (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.registryapi (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.envvars (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shimcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
Process(V) ImageBase Name Result
-----
0xff1cb820 0x29a00000 netmon.exe OK: executable.2564.exe
```

The second dump is able to dump the process



Strings retrieved from the dumped process

- f) The malfind command on volatility shows all the memory pages that seem malicious due to suspicious permissions. The processes obtained are csrss.exe and explorer.exe, these processes are dumped and analysed to identify if the malware injected into them. However, no suspicious strings were identified in these pages.

```
Command Prompt
E:\volatility-master>C:\Python27\python vol.py -f malware.raw malfind -D /
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shutdown (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getservicesids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.timeliner (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.apihooks (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.servicediff (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.userassist (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.getsids (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shellbags (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.evlogs (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.tcaudit (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.dumpregistry (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)

*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.lsadump (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.threads (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks_kernel (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.amcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.check_syscall_shadow (ImportError: No module named distorm3)

*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.malware.svcscan (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.auditpol (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.ssd (NameError: name 'distorm3' is not defined)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.registryapi (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.mac.apihooks (ImportError: No module named distorm3)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.envvars (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
*** Failed to import volatility.plugins.registry.shimcache (ImportError: No module named Crypto.Hash)
WARNING : volatility.debug : For best results please install distorm3
Process: csrss.exe Pid: 756 Address: 0x7f6f0000
Vad Tag: Vad Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: Protection: 6

0x000000007f6f0000 c8 00 00 00 42 01 00 00 ff ee ff ee 08 70 00 00 ....B.....p..
0x000000007f6f0010 08 00 00 00 00 fe 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 20 00 00 .....
0x000000007f6f0020 00 02 00 00 00 20 00 00 8d 01 00 00 ff ef fd 7f .....
0x000000007f6f0030 03 00 08 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

Process: explorer.exe Pid: 1684 Address: 0x2590000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 1, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x000000002590000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x000000002590010 00 00 59 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..Y.....
0x000000002590020 10 00 59 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..Y.....
0x000000002590030 20 00 59 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..Y.....
```

Malfind presents pages it thinks are suspicious


```
53 matches found... - C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\process.0xff312118.0x7f6f
Find Find All Save As Min Size 4 Rescan save min Offs
-----
00001FE4 00000409
00002170 C:\WINDOWS
00002190 C:\WINDOWS\system32
000021C0 \BaseNamedObjects
0000221C Clock.ini
00002264 Software\Microsoft\Clock
000022D4 control.ini
0000230C Color Schemes
0000233C Control Panel\Color Schemes
000023B4 Current
000023DC Control Panel\Current
00002444 Custom Colors
00002474 Control Panel\Custom Colors
000024EC don't load
00002514 Control Panel\don't load
00002584 drivers.desc
000025B4 Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\drivers.desc
00002654 MMCPL
00002674 Control Panel\MMCPL
000026DC Patterns
00002704 Control Panel\Patterns
00002774 related.desc
000027A4 Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\related.desc
00002844 Screen Saver.3DFlowerBox
0000288C Control Panel\Screen Saver.3DFlowerBox
0000291C Screen Saver.3DFlyingObj
00002964 Control Panel\Screen Saver.3DFlyingObj
000029F4 Screen Saver.3DMaze
00002A34 Control Panel\Screen Saver.3DMaze
00002AB4 Screen Saver.3DPipes
00002AF4 Control Panel\Screen Saver.3DPipes
00002B7C Screen Saver.3DText
00002BBC Control Panel\Screen Saver.3DText
00002C3C Screen Saver.Bezier
00002C7C Control Panel\Screen Saver.Bezier
00002CFC Screen Saver.Marquee
00002D3C Control Panel\Screen Saver.Marquee
00002DC4 Screen Saver.Mystify
00002E04 Control Panel\Screen Saver.Mystify
00002E8C Screen Saver.Stars
00002EC4 Control Panel\Screen Saver.Stars
00002F44 Userinstallable.drivers
00002F8C Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Userinstallable.driver
```

Analysing these pages do not reveal anything suspicious

Reference:

[6] <https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility>