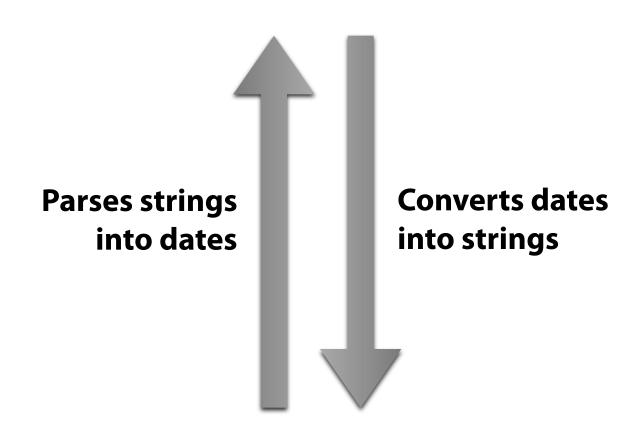
NSDate

NSCalendar converts between

- Wrapper for NSTimeInterval.
- Absolute point in time.
- Millisecond precision.
- No concept of time zone or calendar.



NSDateComponents

- Date/time split into components.
- Represents absolute date or difference between dates.
- Includes time zone and calendar.
- Used to create specific dates programmatically or determine components of a date.

- Represents a time zone.
- Either as offset from UTC or as named time zone ("Europe/Berlin").
- Use named time zones whenever possible.
- ▶ Beware of time zone abbreviations ("PST").

NSDateFormatter

NSDataDetector

- Used to convert between NSDate and date strings (both directions).
- For UI display: respect user's locale settings.
- For machine processing: set up controlled environment (locale, time zone).
- ▶ NSRegularExpression subclass.
- NSTextCheckingTypeDate detects freeform date/time info in strings.
- Use when you can't control the date format.

Uses config from

NSLocale

- Represents a user's preferred regional settings.
- Used to format dates according to user preference.
- Use @"en_US_POSIX" locale for controlled environment.

NSCalendar

- Many calendars in use worldwide.
- Interpreting date components or string representations of dates makes no sense without knowing the calendar.
- Used to convert between NSDate and NSDateComponents.

NSTimeZone