## **Character Entity Chart**

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http://roselli.org/adrian/articles/character\_charts.asp

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## ISO 8859-1

| Character entity | Numeric entity     | Char          | Num      | Entity description                         |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|--|
|                  |                    | <b>0</b> 1141 |          | non-breaking space                         |
| ¡                | ¡                  | i             | i        | inverted exclamation mark                  |
| ¢                | ¢                  | ¢             | ¢        | cent sign                                  |
| £                | £                  | £             | £        | pound sign                                 |
| ¤                | ¤                  | ¤             | ¤        | currency sign                              |
| ¥                | ¥                  | ¥             | ¥        | yen sign                                   |
| ¦                | ¦                  | -             | ;        | broken bar                                 |
| §                | §                  | §             |          | section sign                               |
| ¨                | §<br>¨             | 3             | §<br>    | diaeresis                                  |
| ©                | ©                  | ©             | ©        | copyright sign                             |
| ª                | ª                  | a             | a        | feminine ordinal indicator                 |
| «                | ª<br>«             | «             | «        | left-pointing double angle quotation mark  |
| ¬                | «<br>¬             | ~             |          | not sign                                   |
|                  | ¬,<br>­            |               | 7        |  |
| ­                |                    | ®             | <u> </u> | soft hyphen                                |
| ®                | ®                  | -<br>B        | ®<br>-   | registered sign                            |
| ¯                | ¯                  | 0             | 0        | macron                                     |
| °                | °                  |               |          | degree sign                                |
| ±                | ±                  | ±<br>2        | ±<br>2   | plus-minus sign                            |
| ²                | ²                  | 3             | 3        | superscript two                            |
| ³                | ³                  | ,             | ,        | superscript three                          |
| ´                | ´                  |               |          | acute accent                               |
| µ                | µ                  | μ             | μ        | micro sign                                 |
| ¶                | ¶                  | ¶             | ¶        | pilcrow sign                               |
| ·                | ·                  | •             | •        | middle dot                                 |
| ¸                | ¸                  | 5             | 5        | cedilla                                    |
| ¹                | ¹                  | 0             | 1        | superscript one                            |
| º                | º                  |               | 0        | masculine ordinal indicator                |
| »                | »                  | »             | »        | right-pointing double angle quotation mark |
| ¼                | ¼                  | 1/4           | 1/4      | vulgar fraction one quarter                |
| ½                | ½                  | 1/2           | 1/2      | vulgar fraction one half                   |
| ¾                | ¾                  | 3⁄4           | 3⁄4      | vulgar fraction three quarters             |
| ¿                | ¿                  | ¿<br>À        | ¿<br>À   | inverted question mark                     |
| À                | À                  |               |          | latin capital letter A with grave          |
| Á                | <b>&amp;</b> #193; | Á             | Á        | latin capital letter A with acute          |
| Â                | Â                  | Â             | Â        | latin capital letter A with circumflex     |
| Ã                | <b>&amp;</b> #195; | Ã             | Ã        | latin capital letter A with tilde          |
| Ä                | Ä                  | Ä             | Ä        | latin capital letter A with diaeresis      |
| Å                | Å                  | Å             | Å        | latin capital letter A with ring above     |
| Æ                | Æ                  | Æ             | Æ        | latin capital letter AE                    |
| Ç                | Ç                  | Ç             | Ç        | latin capital letter C with cedilla        |
| È                | <b>È</b> ;         |               | È        | latin capital letter E with grave          |
| É                | É                  | É             | É        | latin capital letter E with acute          |
| Ê                | <b>Ê</b> ;         | Ê             | Ê        | latin capital letter E with circumflex     |
| Ë                | <b>Ë</b> ;         | Ë             | Ë        | latin capital letter E with diaeresis      |
| &lgrave          | <b>Ì</b> ;         | Ì             | Ì        | latin capital letter I with grave          |
| ĺ                | <b>Í</b> ;         | ĺ             | ĺ        | latin capital letter I with acute          |
| &lcirc           | <b>Î</b> ;         | Î             | Î        | latin capital letter I with circumflex     |
| &luml            | <b>Ï</b> ;         | Ϊ             | Ϊ        | latin capital letter I with diaeresis      |
| Ð                | <b>Ð</b> ;         | Đ             | Đ        | latin capital letter ETH                   |
| Ñ                | Ñ                  | Ñ             | Ñ        | latin capital letter N with tilde          |
| Ò                | Ò                  | Ò             | Ò        | latin capital letter O with grave          |
| Ó                | Ó                  | Ó             | Ó        | latin capital letter O with acute          |
| Ô                | Ô                  | Ô             | Ô        | latin capital letter O with circumflex     |
| G. G. G.,        |                    | Õ             | Õ        | latin capital letter O with tilde          |

| Ö | Ö                  | Ö | Ö | latin capital letter O with diaeresis  |
|---|--------------------|---|---|--|
| × | <b>×</b> ;         | × | × | multiplication sign                    |
| Ø | <b>Ø</b> ;         | Ø | Ø | latin capital letter O with stroke     |
| Ù | Ù                  | Ù | Ù | latin capital letter U with grave      |
| Ú | Ú                  | Ú | Ú | latin capital letter U with acute      |
| Û | Û                  | Û | Û | latin capital letter U with circumflex |
| Ü | <b>Ü</b> ;         | Ü | Ü | latin capital letter U with diaeresis  |
| Ý | Ý                  | Ý | Ý | latin capital letter Y with acute      |
| Þ | <b>Þ</b> ;         | Þ | Þ | latin capital letter THORN             |
| ß | <b>ß</b> ;         | ß | ß | latin small letter sharp s             |
| à | <b>à</b> ;         | à | à | latin small letter a with grave        |
| á | <b>á</b> ;         | á | á | latin small letter a with acute        |
| â | <b>â</b> ;         | â | â | latin small letter a with circumflex   |
| ã | <b>&amp;</b> #227; | ã | ã | latin small letter a with tilde        |
| ä | ä                  | ä | ä | latin small letter a with diaeresis    |
| å | <b>å</b> ;         | å | å | latin small letter a with ring above   |
| æ | <b>æ</b> ;         | æ | æ | latin small letter ae                  |
| ç | ç                  | Ç | Ç | latin small letter c with cedilla      |
| è | è                  | è | è | latin small letter e with grave        |
| é | é                  | é | é | latin small letter e with acute        |
| ê | ê                  | ê | ê | latin small letter e with circumflex   |
| ë | ë                  | ë | ë | latin small letter e with diaeresis    |
| ì | <b>ì</b> ;         | ì | ì | latin small letter i with grave        |
| í | <b>í</b> ;         | ĺ | ĺ | latin small letter i with acute        |
| î | <b>î</b> ;         | î | î | latin small letter i with circumflex   |
| ï | <b>ï</b> ;         | Ï | Ï | latin small letter i with diaeresis    |
| ð | <b>ð</b> ;         | ð | ð | latin small letter eth                 |
| ñ | ñ                  | ñ | ñ | latin small letter n with tilde        |
| ò | ò                  | Ò | Ò | latin small letter o with grave        |
| ó | <b>ó</b> ;         | Ó | Ó | latin small letter o with acute        |
| ô | ô                  | ô | ô | latin small letter o with circumflex   |
| õ | <b>õ</b> ;         | õ | õ | latin small letter o with tilde        |
| ö | <b>ö</b> ;         | Ö | Ö | latin small letter o with diaeresis    |
| ÷ | ÷                  | ÷ | ÷ | division sign                          |
| ø | ø                  | Ø | Ø | latin small letter o with stroke       |
| ù | <b>ù</b> ;         | ù | ù | latin small letter u with grave        |
| ú | <b>ú</b> ;         | ú | ú | latin small letter u with acute        |
| û | û                  | û | û | latin small letter u with circumflex   |
| ü | ü                  | ü | ü | latin small letter u with diaeresis    |
| ý | ý                  | ý | ý | latin small letter y with acute        |
| þ | þ                  | þ | þ | latin small letter thorn               |
| ÿ | ÿ                  | ÿ | ÿ | latin small letter y with diaeresis    |

## Symbols, Mathematic Symbols, and Greek Letters

| <b>Character entity</b> | Numeric entity   | Char   | Num    | Entity description              |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|
| ƒ                       | ƒ                | f      | f      | latin small f with hook         |
| Α                       | Α                | Ā      | A      | greek capital letter alpha      |
| Β                       | Β                | В      | В      | greek capital letter beta       |
| Γ                       | Γ                | Γ      | Г      | greek capital letter gamma      |
| Δ                       | Δ                | Δ      | Δ      | greek capital letter delta      |
| Ε                       | Ε                | Е      | Е      | greek capital letter epsilon    |
| Ζ                       | Ζ                | Ζ      | Z      | greek capital letter zeta       |
| Η                       | Η                | Н      | Н      | greek capital letter eta        |
| Θ                       | Θ                | Θ      | Θ      | greek capital letter theta      |
| &lota                   | Ι                | ı      | I      | greek capital letter iota       |
| Κ                       | Κ                | K      | K      | greek capital letter kappa      |
| Λ                       | Λ                | Λ      | Λ      | greek capital letter lambda     |
| Μ                       | \ <del>4</del> ; | М      | М      | greek capital letter mu         |
| Ν                       | Ν                | N      | N      | greek capital letter nu         |
| Ξ                       | Ξ                | Ξ      | Ξ      | greek capital letter xi         |
| Ο                       | Ο                | 0      | 0      | greek capital letter omicron    |
| Π                       | Π                | П      | П      | greek capital letter pi         |
| Ρ                       | Ρ <sup>°</sup> ; | Р      | Р      | greek capital letter rho        |
| Σ                       | Σ                | Σ      | Σ      | greek capital letter sigma      |
| Τ                       | Τ                | Т      | Т      | greek capital letter tau        |
| Υ                       | Υ                | Υ      | Υ      | greek capital letter upsilon    |
| Φ                       | Φ                | Φ      | Φ      | greek capital letter phi        |
| Χ                       | Χ                | Χ      | Χ      | greek capital letter chi        |
| Ψ                       | Ψ                | Ψ      | Ψ      | greek capital letter psi        |
| Ω                       | Ω                | Ω      | Ω      | greek capital letter omega      |
| α                       | α                | α      | α      | greek small letter alpha        |
| β                       | β                | β      | β      | greek small letter beta         |
| γ                       | γ                | γ      | γ      | greek small letter gamma        |
| δ                       | δ                | δ      | δ      | greek small letter delta        |
| ε                       | ε                | ε      | ε      | greek small letter epsilon      |
| ζ                       | ζ                | ζ      | ζ      | greek small letter zeta         |
| η                       | η                | η      | η      | greek small letter eta          |
| θ                       | θ                | θ      | θ      | greek small letter theta        |
| ι                       | ι                | ι      | ι      | greek small letter iota         |
| κ                       | κ                | ĸ      | K      | greek small letter kappa        |
| λ                       | λ                | λ      | λ      | greek small letter lambda       |
| μ                       | μ                | μ      | μ      | greek small letter mu           |
| ν                       | ν                | V      | V      | greek small letter nu           |
| ξ                       | ξ                | ξ      | ξ      | greek small letter xi           |
| ο                       | ο                | 0      | 0      | greek small letter omicron      |
| π                       | π                | π      | π      | greek small letter pi           |
| ρ                       | ρ                | ρ      | ρ      | greek small letter rho          |
| ς                       | ς                | ς      | ς      | greek small letter final sigma  |
| σ                       | σ                | σ      | σ      | greek small letter sigma        |
| τ                       | τ                | τ      | τ      | greek small letter tau          |
| υ                       | υ                | U      | U      | greek small letter upsilon      |
| φ                       | φ                | ф      | ф      | greek small letter phi          |
| χ                       | χ                | •      | -      | greek small letter chi          |
| ψ                       | χ<br>ψ           | Χ<br>Ψ | Υ<br>Ψ | greek small letter psi          |
| ω                       | ω                | •      | •      | greek small letter omega        |
| ϑ                       | ΍,<br>ϑ          | ω<br>ϑ | ω<br>ϑ | greek small letter theta symbol |
| •                       | ϑ<br>ϒ           | Ϋ́     | Ϋ́     | greek upsilon with hook symbol  |
| ϒ<br>ϖ                  | ϐ,<br>ϖ          |        |        | greek psilon with hook symbol   |
| •                       | ·                | Ω      | •      | bullet                          |
| •                       | •                | •      | •      | bullet                          |

| …      | …          |                   |                   | horizontal ellipsis                   |
|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ′      | ′          | ,                 | ,                 | primeminutes                          |
| ″      | ″          | "                 | "                 | double prime                          |
| ‾      | ‾          | -                 | -                 | overline                              |
| ⁄      | ⁄          | /                 | /                 | fraction slash                        |
| ℘      | ℘          | Ø                 | Ø                 | script capital P                      |
| ℑ      | ℑ          | 3                 | 3                 | blackletter capital I                 |
| ℜ      | ℜ          | R                 | R                 | blackletter capital R                 |
| ™      | ™          | TM                | TM                | trade mark sign                       |
| ℵ      | ℵ          | א                 | א                 | alef symbol                           |
| ←      | ←          | <b>←</b>          | <b>←</b>          | leftwards arrow                       |
| ↑      | ↑          | <u> </u>          | <u> </u>          | upwards arrow                         |
| →      | →          | $\rightarrow$     | $\rightarrow$     | rightwards arrow                      |
| ↓      | ↓          | <b></b>           | $\downarrow$      | downwards arrow                       |
| ↔      | ↔          | $\leftrightarrow$ | $\leftrightarrow$ | left right arrow                      |
| ↵      | ↵          | ¥                 | Ų                 | downwards arrow with corner leftwards |
| &IArr  | ⇐          | <u>`</u>          | ,<br>=            | leftwards double arrow                |
| ⇑      | ⇑          |                   | 1                 | upwards double arrow                  |
| ⇒      | ⇒          | <br> ⇒            | ⇒                 | rightwards double arrow               |
| ⇓      | ⇓          | $\downarrow$      | $\downarrow$      | downwards double arrow                |
| ⇔      | ⇔          | ♦                 | <b>∀</b>          | left right double arrow               |
| ∀      | ∀          | A                 | A                 | for all                               |
| ∂      | ∂          | 9                 | 9                 | partial differential                  |
| ∃      | ∃          | E                 | 3                 | there exists                          |
| ∅      | ∅          | Ø                 | Ø                 | empty set                             |
| ∇      | ∇          | $\nabla$          | $\nabla$          | nabla                                 |
| ∈      | ∈          | €                 | €                 | element of                            |
| ∉      | ∉          | ∉                 | ∉                 | not an element of                     |
| ∉,     | ∋          | →                 | <i>y</i><br>∋     | contains as member                    |
| ∏      | ∏          | П                 | П                 | n-ary product                         |
| ∑      | ∑          | Σ                 | Σ                 | n-ary sumation                        |
| −      | −          | _                 | _                 | minus sign                            |
| ∗      | ∗          | *                 | *                 | asterisk operator                     |
| √      | √          | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>          | square root                           |
| ·      |            |                   |                   | •                                     |
| ∝      | ∝          | α                 | α                 | proportional to                       |
| ∞      | ∞          | ∞                 | ∞                 | infinity                              |
| ∠      | ∠          | _                 | _                 | angle                                 |
| ∧      | ∧          | 0                 | 0                 | logical and                           |
| ∨      | ∨          | V                 | V                 | logical or                            |
| ∩      | ∩          | $\cap$            | $\cap$            | intersection                          |
| ∪      | ∪          | U                 | U                 | union                                 |
| ∫      | ∫          | ſ                 | ſ                 | integral                              |
| ∴      | ∴          | <i>:</i> .        | <i>:</i> .        | therefore                             |
| ∼      | ∼          | ~                 | ~                 | tilde operator                        |
| ≅      | ≅          | ≅                 | ≅                 | approximately equal to                |
| ≈      | ≈          | ~ ~               |                   | almost equal to                       |
| ≠      | ≠          | ~<br>≠            | ≈                 | not equal to                          |
|        | ≡          | <i>∓</i><br>≣     | ≠<br><b>≡</b>     | identical to                          |
| ≡<br>≤ | ≤          | =<br>≤            |                   | less-than or equal to                 |
|        | ≥          |                   | ≤ \               | greater-than or equal to              |
| ≥      |            | ≥                 | ≥                 |                                       |
| ⊂      | ⊂          | C                 | C                 | subset of                             |
| ⊃      | ⊃          | כ                 | <b>&gt;</b>       | superset of                           |
| ⊄      | <b>⊄</b> ; | ⊄                 | ⊄                 | not a subset of                       |
| ⊆      | <b>⊆</b> ; | ⊆                 | ⊆                 | subset of or equal to                 |
| ⊇      | ⊇          | ⊇                 | 2                 | superset of or equal to               |
| ,      |            |                   |                   |                                       |

| ⊕ | <b>⊕</b> ; | $\oplus$   | $\oplus$   | circled plus                 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| ⊗ | <b>⊗</b> ; | $\otimes$  | $\otimes$  | circled times                |
| ⊥ | <b>⊥</b> ; | $\perp$    | $\perp$    | up tack                      |
| ⋅ | ⋅          |            |            | dot operator                 |
| ⌈ | ⌈          | Γ          | Γ          | left ceiling                 |
| ⌉ | <b>⌉</b> ; | 1          | 1          | right ceiling                |
| ⌊ | <b>⌊</b> ; | L          | L          | left floor                   |
| ⌋ | ⌋          | J          | J          | right floor                  |
| ⟨ | 〈          | (          | <          | left-pointing angle bracket  |
| ⟩ | 〉          | )          | >          | right-pointing angle bracket |
| ◊ | <b>◊</b> ; | $\Diamond$ | $\Diamond$ | lozenge                      |
| ♠ | ♠          | <b>•</b>   | <b>•</b>   | black spade suit             |
| ♣ | <b>♣</b> ; | •          | ٠          | black club suit              |
| ♥ | ♥          | <b>Y</b>   | <b>Y</b>   | black heart suit             |
| ♦ | ♦          | <b>♦</b>   | <b>*</b>   | black diamond suit           |

## **Markup-Significant and Internationalization Characters**

| Character entity | Numeric entity     | Char | Num | Entity description                         |
|------------------|--------------------|------|-----|--|
| "                | <b>"</b> ;         | 11   | 11  | quotation mark                             |
| &                | <b>&amp;</b> ;     | &    | &   | ampersand                                  |
| <                | <b>&lt;</b> ;      | <    | <   | less-than sign                             |
| >                | <b>&gt;</b> ;      | >    | >   | greater-than sign                          |
| Œ                | <b>Œ</b> ;         | Œ    | Œ   | latin capital ligature OE                  |
| œ                | <b>œ</b> ;         | œ    | œ   | latin small ligature oe                    |
| Š                | <b>Š</b> ;         | Š    | Š   | latin capital letter S with caron          |
| š                | <b>š</b> ;         | š    | š   | latin small letter s with caron            |
| Ÿ                | <b>Ÿ</b> ;         | Ϋ    | Ϋ   | latin capital letter Y with diaeresis      |
| ˆ                | ˆ                  | ^    | ^   | modifier letter circumflex accent          |
| ˜                | <b>&amp;</b> #732; | ~    | ~   | small tilde                                |
|                  |                    |      |     | en space                                   |
|                  |                    |      |     | em space                                   |
|                  |                    |      |     | thin space                                 |
| ‌                | ‌                  |      |     | zero width non-joiner                      |
| ‍                | <b>‍</b> ;         |      |     | zero width joiner                          |
| ‎                | <b>‎</b> ;         |      |     | left-to-right mark                         |
| ‏                | <b>‏</b> ;         |      |     | right-to-left mark                         |
| –                | –                  | _    | _   | en dash                                    |
| —                | —                  | _    | _   | em dash                                    |
| '                | '                  | •    | "   | left single quotation mark                 |
| '                | '                  | ,    | ,   | right single quotation mark                |
| '                | '                  | ,    | ,   | single low-9 quotation mark                |
| "                | <b>“</b> ;         | "    | "   | left double quotation mark                 |
| "                | "                  | "    | "   | right double quotation mark                |
| "                | <b>„</b> ;         | "    | "   | double low-9 quotation mark                |
| †                | †                  | †    | †   | dagger                                     |
| ‡                | <b>‡</b> ;         | ‡    | ‡   | double dagger                              |
| ‰                | <b>‰</b> ;         | ‰    | %   | per mille sign                             |
| ‹                | ‹                  | <    | <   | single left-pointing angle quotation mark  |
| ›                | ›                  | >    | >   | single right-pointing angle quotation mark |
| €                | <b>€</b> ;         | €    | €   | euro sign                                  |