Ctvpe + static ctype alnum (\$text) + static ctype_alpha (\$text)

(\$text)

+ static ctype cntrl (\$text)

+ static ctype digit + static ctype graph (\$text)

+ static ctype lower (\$text)

(\$text)

(\$text)

(\$text)

+ static ctype print + static ctype_punct

+ static ctype space

(\$text)

+ static ctype upper (\$text) + static ctype xdigit