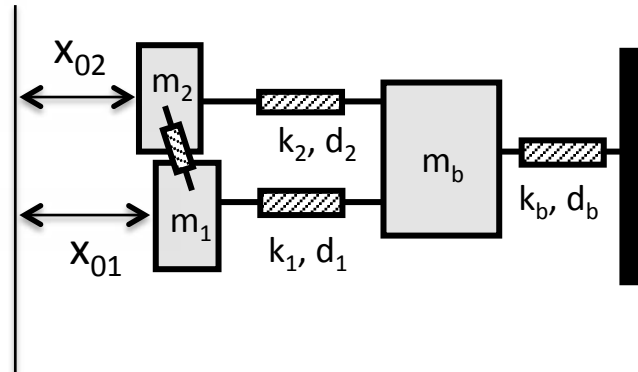


# LeTalker 1.2 – B. Story, 2013

**LeTalker** is a Matlab version of the three mass vocal fold model originally published by Story and Titze (1995) but updated and enhanced by Titze and Story (2002). The update implements “rules” that allow for transformation of cricothyroid and thyroarytenoid activation levels to mechanical parameters. Version 1.2 fixes a few bugs, includes an optional noise generator to represent glottal turbulence, and for inclusion or removal of both the subglottal and supraglottal systems.



The name “**LeTalker**” derives from the fact that the model is one of a collection of **lumped-element** models of the vocal folds; hence the “Le” part of LeTalker.

## Control Panel

**x02** = prephonatory distance from midline of the upper cover mass

**x01** = prephonatory distance from midline of the lower cover mass

**aCT i** = initial activation level of the CT muscle; range = [0 1].

**aCT f** = final activation level of the CT muscle; range = [0 1].

**aTA i** = initial activation level of the TA muscle; range = [0 1].

**aTA f** = final activation level of the TA muscle; range = [0 1].

**PL i** = initial respiratory pressure; range = [2000 20000].

**PL f** = final respiratory pressure; range = [2000 20000].

**Flow noise (0 or 1)**: 0 switches the noise generator off (default), 1 switches it on. Code for noise generator – lines 187 to 213 in LeTalker.m

**vow** = choice of ten vowels to set the vocal tract shape. Key: 1=/i/, 2=/ih/, 3=/eh/, 4 = /ae/, 5=/uh/, 6=/ah/, 7=/aw/, 8=/oh/, 9=/U/, 10=/u/, 0 = uniform tube

## Control Panel cont'd

**Td** = duration of simulation. 0.05 seconds is short enough for relatively fast simulation. For listening make **Td** about 0.5 sec or more, but computation time will be longer.

**VT atten** = Attenuation factor for wave propagation in the vocal tract.

**SUB/SUPRA** = when "1" the trachea/vocal tract is included in the simulation. If set to "0" the sub-and/or supra-glottal system is replaced with a constant respiratory pressure (i.e. no wave propagation in the trachea) or 0 pressure in VT.

**Note:** the parameters below are for modulating muscle activity and respiratory pressure for simulation of vibrato or tremor. These will only be useful if the duration (Td) is set to be at least 0.5 seconds.

**CT mod freq** = frequency of modulation of CT muscle activity (to create tremor or vibrato).

**CT mod ext** = extent of the CT muscle modulation; range = [0 1]

**TA mod freq** = frequency of modulation of TA muscle activity (to create tremor or vibrato).

**TA mod ext** = extent of the TA muscle modulation; range = [0 1]

**PL mod freq** = frequency of modulation of respiratory pressure (to create tremor or vibrato).

**PL mod ext** = extent of the respiratory pressure modulation; range = [0 1]

**LeTalker Control Panel**  
Vers. 1.2, B. Story, U. Arizona (2013)

x02	0.01	Flow Noise (0 or 1)	0
x01	0.011	CT mod freq (act)	5
aCT l	0.2	CT extent (act)	0
aCT f	0.2	TA mod freq (ata)	5
aTA l	0.2	TA extent (ata)	0
aTA f	0.2	PL modf	5
PL l	7840	PL ext	0
PL f	7840		
vow	6		
Td	0.05		
VT atten	0.005		
SUB	1		
SUPRA	1		

**Buttons:** RUN, Quit, Play Audio, Save Audio

**Type file name**

## Buttons:

**RUN:** press when parameters are set as desired. Simulation will be run.

**Quit:** Quit the entire program

**Play Audio:** Press after running to listen to output sound.

**Save Audio:** First type in a file name in the box below button. Then press to save. Creates a \*.wav file.

The **default parameters** (shown in the screenshots on previous pages) will produce vocal fold vibration.

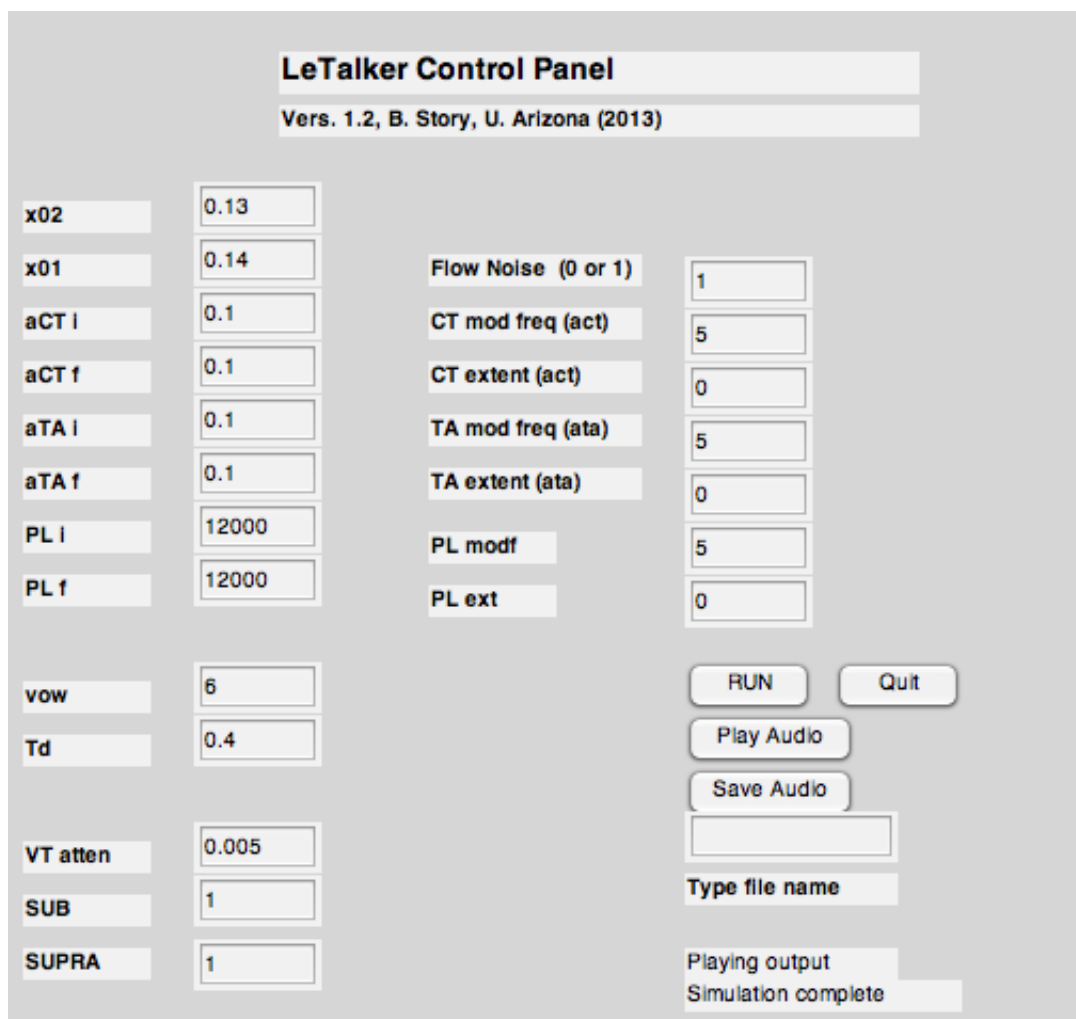
There are three Matlab structures that store information and data during simulations.

1. “q” contains information gathered from the GUI
2. “p” contains all input parameter values
3. “r” contains waveforms generated by the simulation

Any or all can be save to a Matlab file like:

```
>>save DataFile.mat q r p
```

**Adding the Noise Generator:** The parameters shown in the screenshot below will produce a case where glottal noise will be apparent in the waveforms and audible when listened to (however, the vocal folds will not vibrate with these parameters).



The screenshot shows the 'LeTalker Control Panel' GUI, version 1.2, by B. Story, U. Arizona (2013). The interface is organized into several sections with input fields and control buttons.

**Parameters and their values:**

Parameter	Value
x02	0.13
x01	0.14
aCT i	0.1
aCT f	0.1
aTA i	0.1
aTA f	0.1
PL i	12000
PL f	12000
Flow Noise (0 or 1)	1
CT mod freq (act)	5
CT extent (act)	0
TA mod freq (ata)	5
TA extent (ata)	0
PL modf	5
PL ext	0
vow	6
Td	0.4
VT atten	0.005
SUB	1
SUPRA	1

**Controls and Output:**

- Buttons: RUN, Quit, Play Audio, Save Audio.
- Text input field: Type file name.
- Status indicators: Playing output, Simulation complete.

## Animation Feature

Version 1.1 also contains an m-file that animates the motion of the vocal fold masses in the coronal plane.

To use it, you must run a case with LeTalkerGUI first. Then type this at the command line:

```
>>M = Animate_3mass(r,10);
```

You should see an animation that looks like the screenshot below.

In the command, the “r” is the r structure that contains all waveforms. The “10” is a skip factor so that the animation doesn’t generate every sample point as a frame. It can be set to any number that is 1 or greater. Setting this value to 1, however, will be a very slow animation.

The returned variable “M” is a Matlab movie structure that can be replayed with the “movie” command (see help movie for instructions) or written to a movie format such as avi or mpg.

