

Journal Requirements

Resources, Conservation and Recycling

- [Guide for authors](#)
- Manuscript can be submitted in PDF format, this document uses the elsarticle template for LaTeX to match the journal's style
- Type of manuscript: Full Length Article (the following are requirements)
 - Word limit: 5,000 words for the manuscript and 150 words for the abstract.
 - Tables and figures: 6 key tables and figures (additional in the supplementary material)
 - Declaration of competing interest [form](#)
 - Author contributions (CRediT taxonomy)
 - Cover letter including a rationale for the consideration of the manuscript by the journal. The cover letter should also list the authors and their affiliations, the manuscript title, article type, and provide contact information for all authors. Additionally, the cover letter accompanying the submission should list the manuscript word count and number of figures or tables it contains to demonstrate compliance with journal requirements.
 - Line numbering text
 - Figures and tables embedded in text
 - !@DrDaddies! Referees: 'Authors should suggest the names of three international, independent potential reviewers accompanied by full contact details.'
 - Revised submissions: 'When submitting the revised manuscript, please make sure that you upload the final version of the manuscript, one clean version and one with changes tracked.'
- Title page information
 - Title
 - Author names and affiliations
 - Corresponding author
 - Spotlights
 - * Spotlights are a mandatory supplement for all submissions to this journal except for Perspective papers and replace the traditionally used 'Highlights'. They are presented in bullet points and help communicate the relevance and potential impact of the manuscript to a broad audience in a highly concise and precise format. Specifically, they aim to demonstrate the value of the research to readers that are not familiar with the research area, including the general public. Each Spotlight bullet point must contain the content or theme defined for that bullet (see below). They should be formulated for a non-specialist audience and should subsequently omit jargon, technical terminology and be as simple, fundamental and broadly

accessible as possible. Where possible they should also link the research to everyday concepts, products and processes. The length of each Bullet is limited to 120 characters including spaces.

- Bullet 1: Critical context and background information on the problem addressed
 - Bullet 2: A brief overview of the key finding of the study (or findings if necessary)
 - Bullet 3: The most radical, creative, disruptive or innovative aspect of the manuscript
 - Bullet 4: The significance of the results to the environment, economics or society
 - Bullet 5: Future vision or the most important implications for continued research
- Highlights
 - Highlights are optional yet highly encouraged for this journal, as they increase the discoverability of your article via search engines.
 - They consist of a short collection of bullet points that capture the novel results of your research as well as new methods that were used during the study (if any). Please have a look at the example Highlights.
 - Highlights should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).
 - Abstract: 150 words 'state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions.'
 - Keywords: 'Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.'
 - Graphical Abstract or Highlights (better graphical abstract)
 - Article Structure
 - * Subdivision - numbered sections
 - * Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.
 - Introduction
 - * State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

- Material and Methods
 - * Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.
- Results
 - * Results should be clear and concise.
- Discussion
 - * This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.
- Conclusions
 - * The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.
- Appendices
 - * If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.